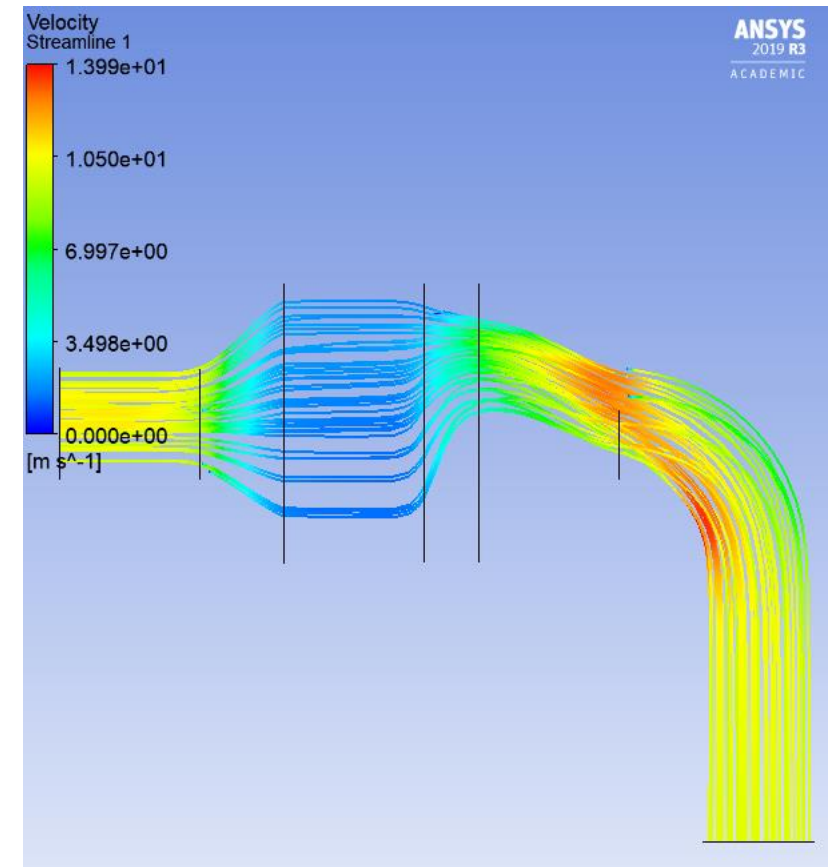
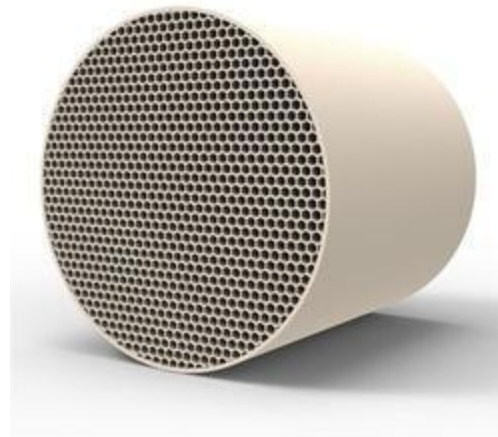
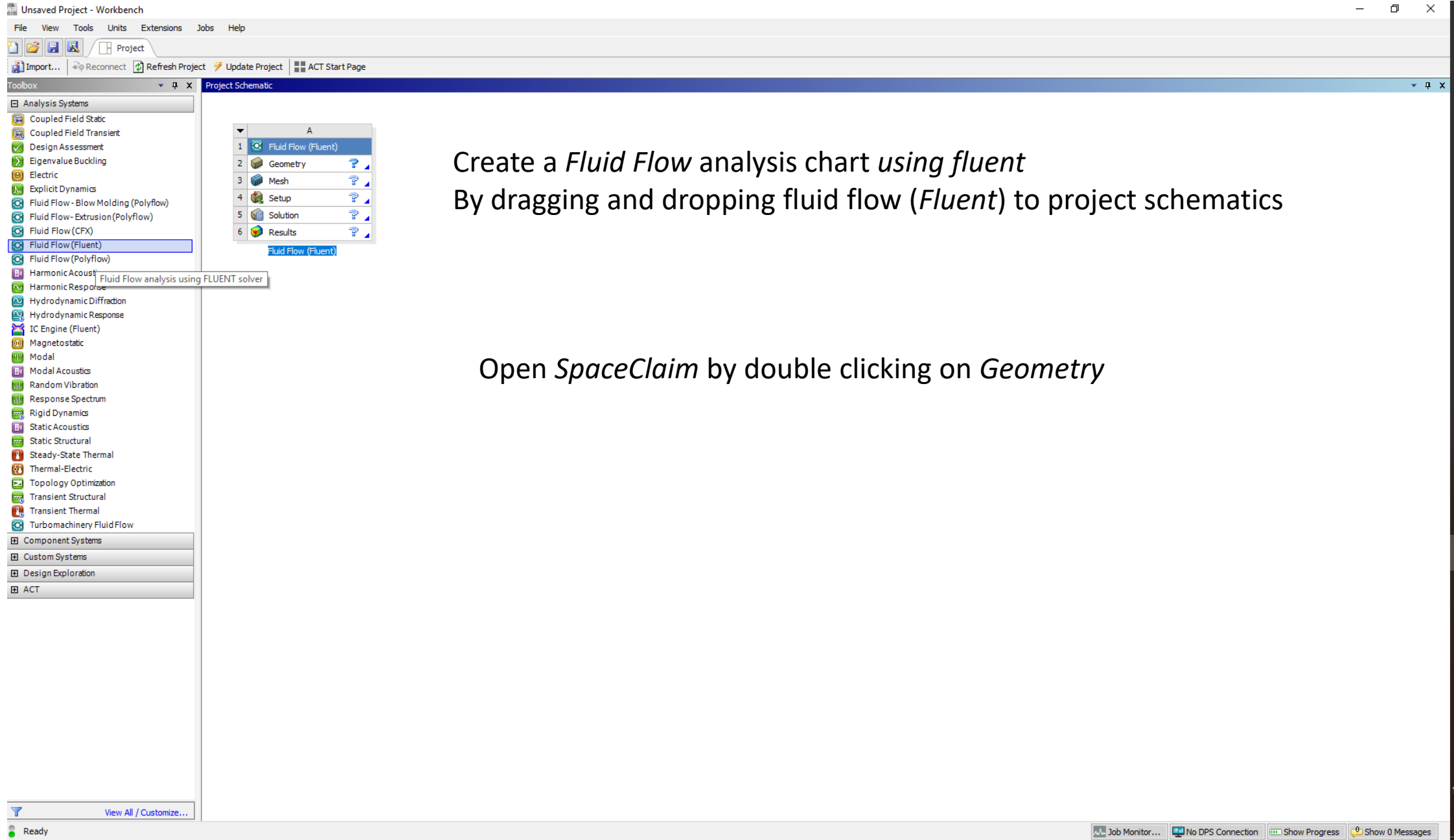


3rd Practice

– Catalytic converter (3D, porous zone)



Create a fluid flow analysis



The screenshot shows the ANSYS Workbench interface. On the left is the 'Toolbox' panel, which contains various analysis systems. The 'Fluid Flow (Fluent)' option is highlighted. A tooltip is visible over this option, stating 'Fluid Flow analysis using FLUENT solver'. In the center is the 'Project Schematic' panel, which shows a hierarchical tree of components. The components are: 1. Fluid Flow (Fluent), 2. Geometry, 3. Mesh, 4. Setup, 5. Solution, and 6. Results. The 'Fluid Flow (Fluent)' component is highlighted in blue. On the right side of the interface, there are two text instructions: 'Create a *Fluid Flow* analysis chart using *fluent*' and 'By dragging and dropping fluid flow (*Fluent*) to project schematics'. Below these, another instruction reads: 'Open *SpaceClaim* by double clicking on *Geometry*'. At the bottom of the interface, there is a status bar with the text 'Ready' and a 'Job Monitor...' button. On the far right of the status bar, there are buttons for 'No DPS Connection', 'Show Progress', and 'Show 0 Messages'.

Unsaved Project - Workbench

File View Tools Units Extensions Jobs Help

Project

Import... Reconnect Refresh Project Update Project ACT Start Page

Toolbox

Analysis Systems

- Coupled Field Static
- Coupled Field Transient
- Design Assessment
- Eigenvalue Buckling
- Electric
- Explicit Dynamics
- Fluid Flow - Blow Molding (Polyflow)
- Fluid Flow - Extrusion (Polyflow)
- Fluid Flow (CFX)
- Fluid Flow (Fluent)
- Fluid Flow (Polyflow)
- Harmonic Acoustics
- Harmonic Response
- Hydrodynamic Diffraction
- Hydrodynamic Response
- IC Engine (Fluent)
- Magnetostatic
- Modal
- Modal Acoustics
- Random Vibration
- Response Spectrum
- Rigid Dynamics
- Static Acoustics
- Static Structural
- Steady-State Thermal
- Thermal-Electric
- Topology Optimization
- Transient Structural
- Transient Thermal
- Turbomachinery Fluid Flow

Component Systems

Custom Systems

Design Exploration

ACT

Project Schematic

A

- Fluid Flow (Fluent)
- Geometry
- Mesh
- Setup
- Solution
- Results

Fluid Flow (Fluent)

Fluid Flow analysis using FLUENT solver

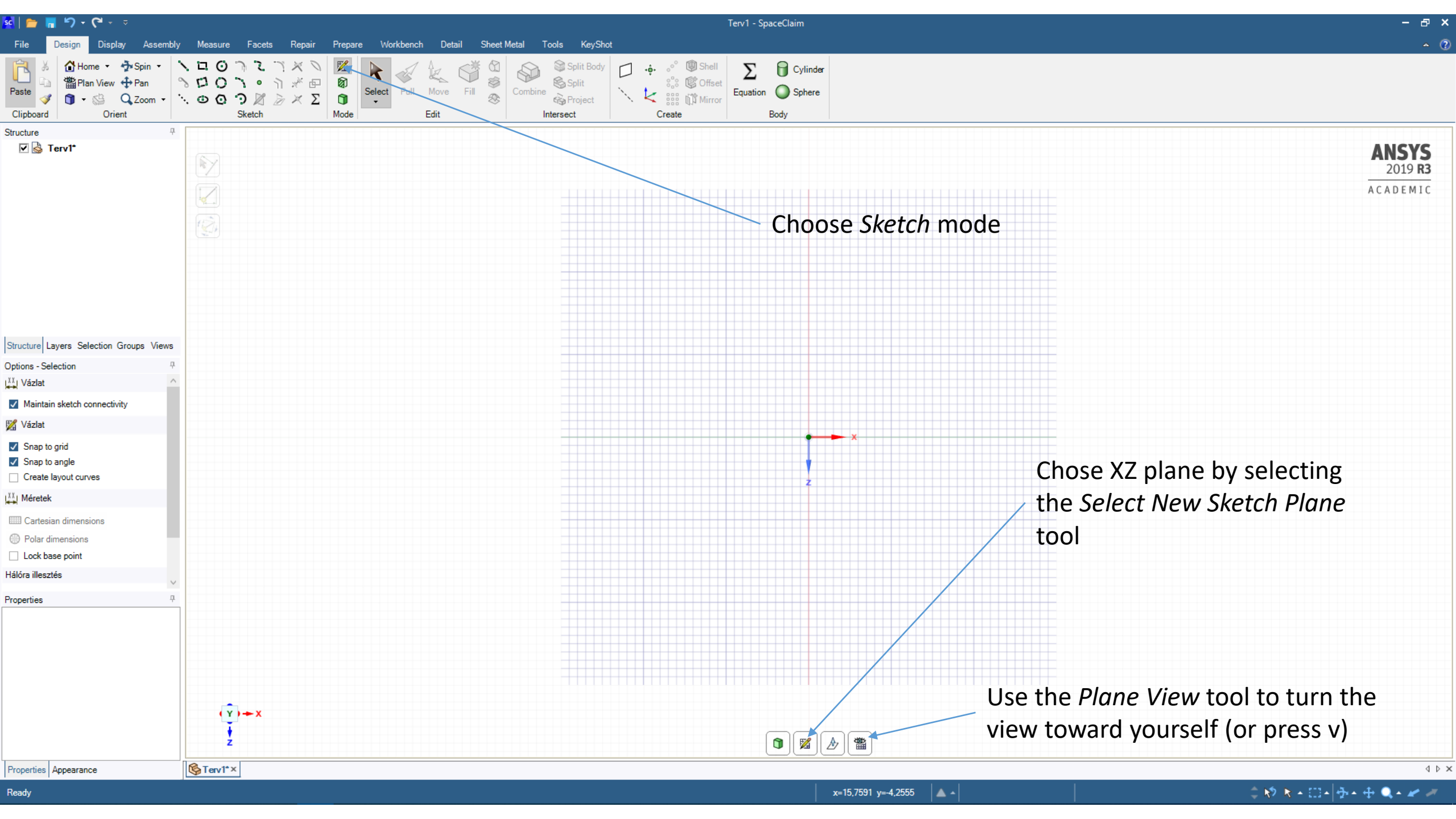
Create a *Fluid Flow* analysis chart using *fluent*

By dragging and dropping fluid flow (*Fluent*) to project schematics

Open *SpaceClaim* by double clicking on *Geometry*

Ready

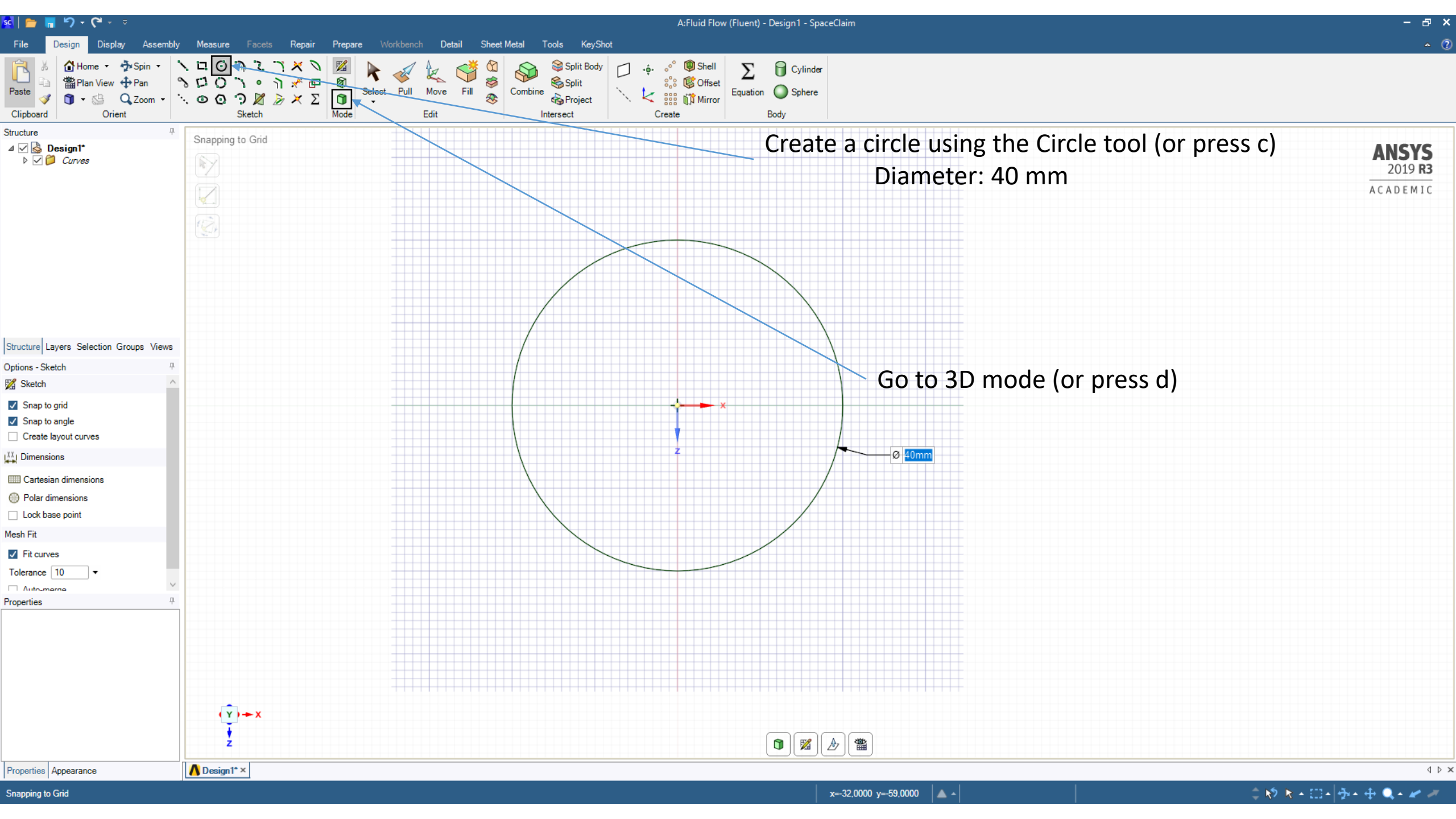
Job Monitor... No DPS Connection Show Progress Show 0 Messages



Choose *Sketch* mode

Chose XZ plane by selecting the *Select New Sketch Plane* tool

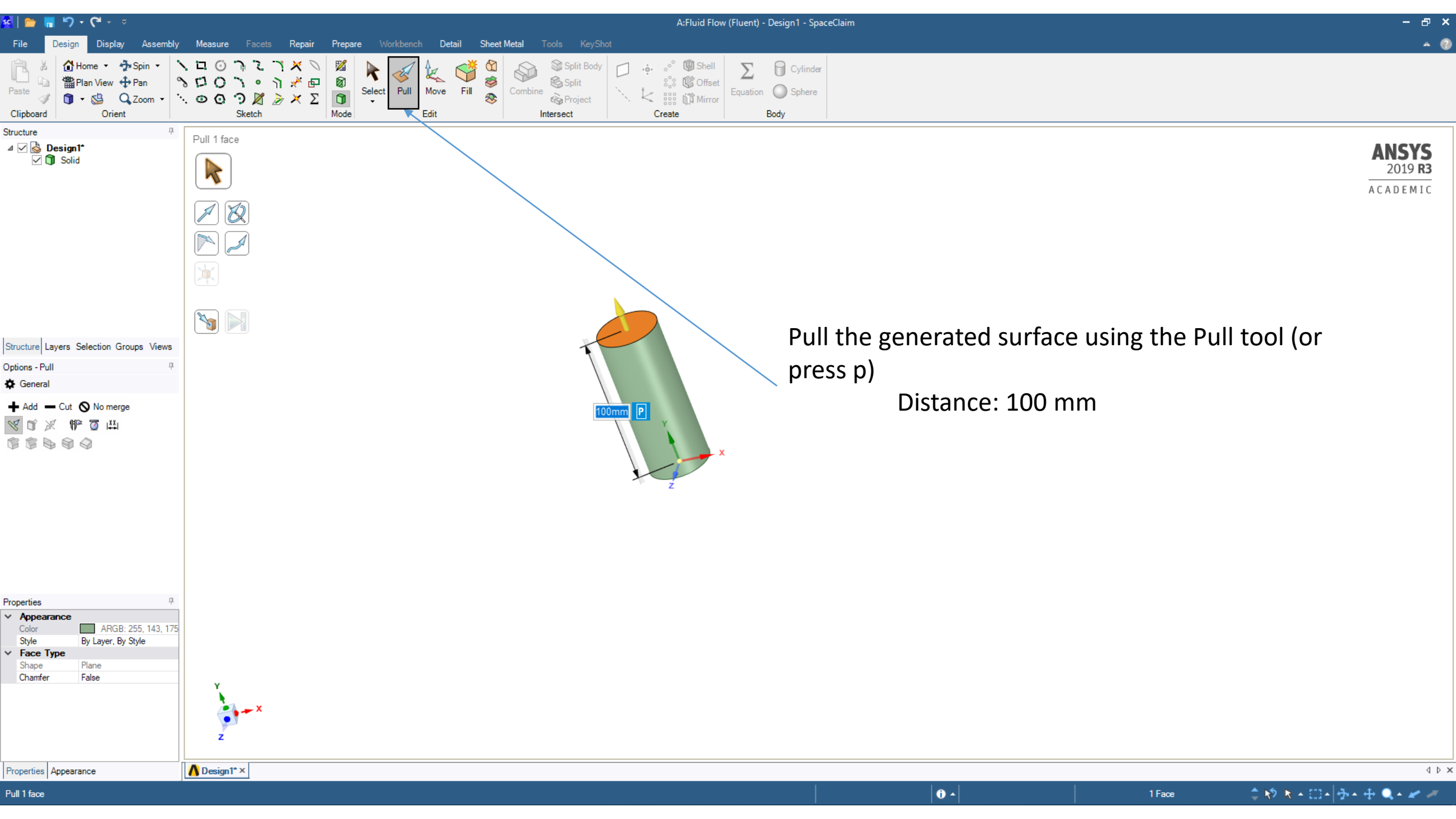
Use the *Plane View* tool to turn the view toward yourself (or press v)

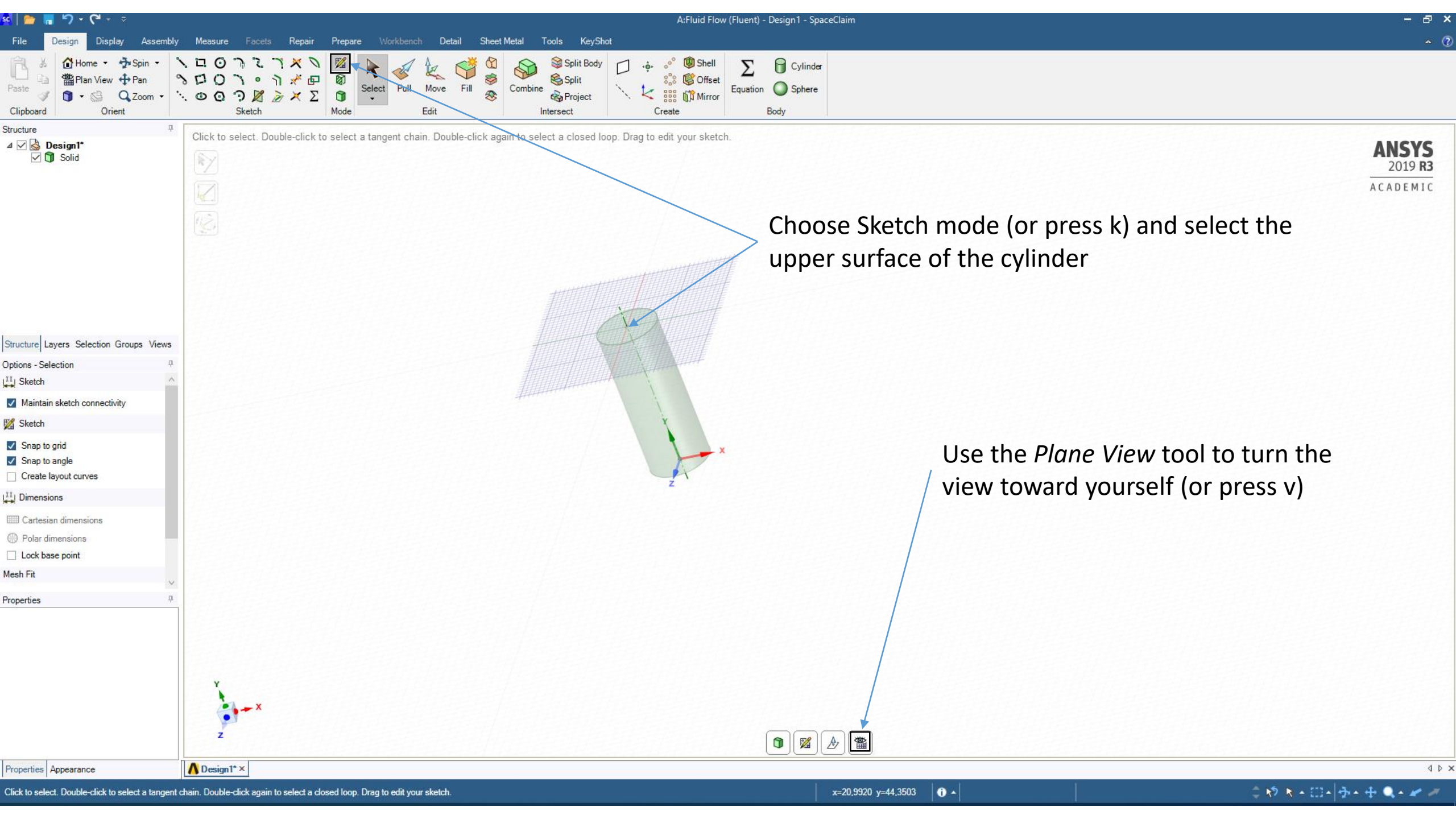


Create a circle using the Circle tool (or press c)
Diameter: 40 mm

Go to 3D mode (or press d)

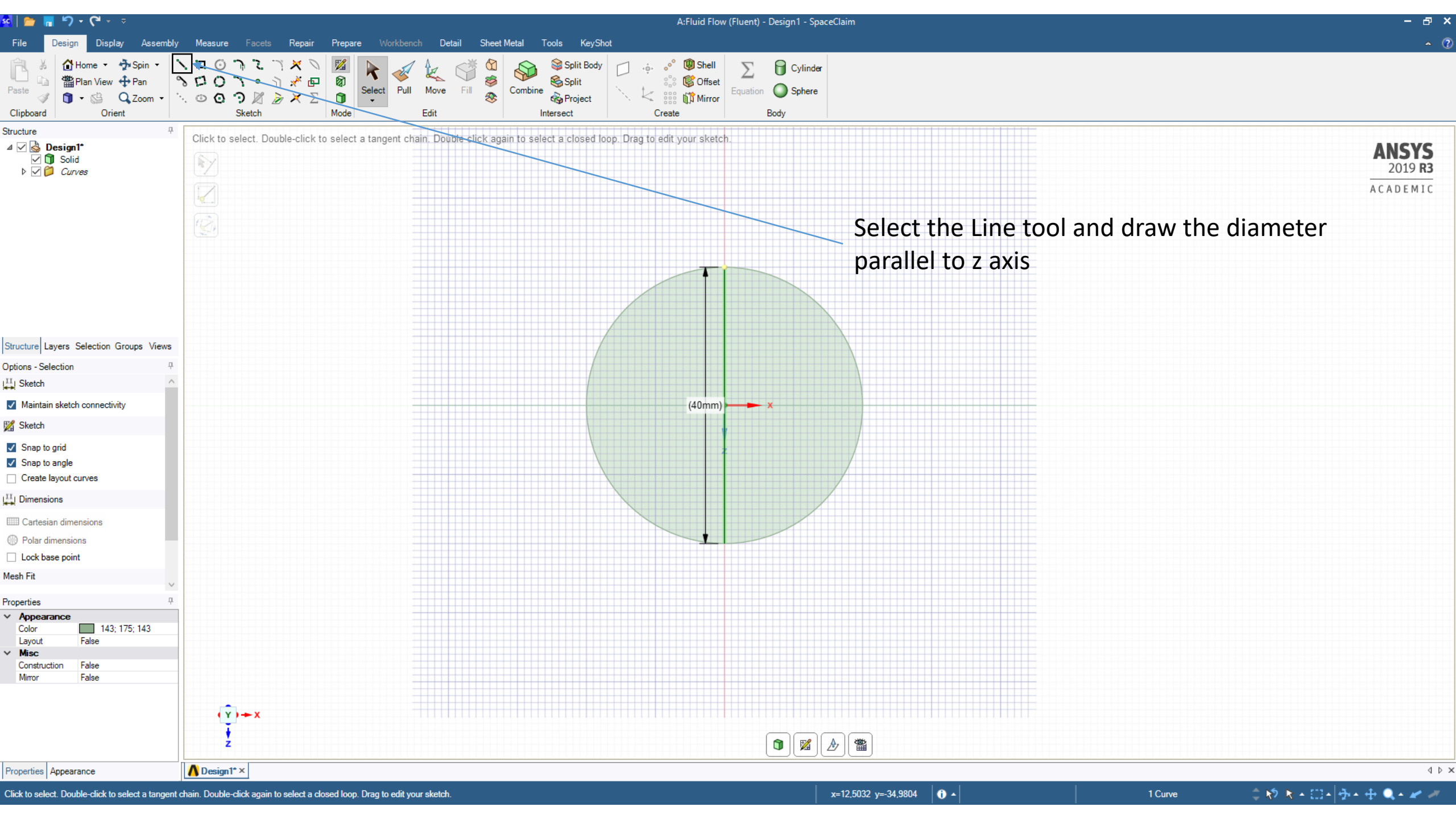
Ø 40mm

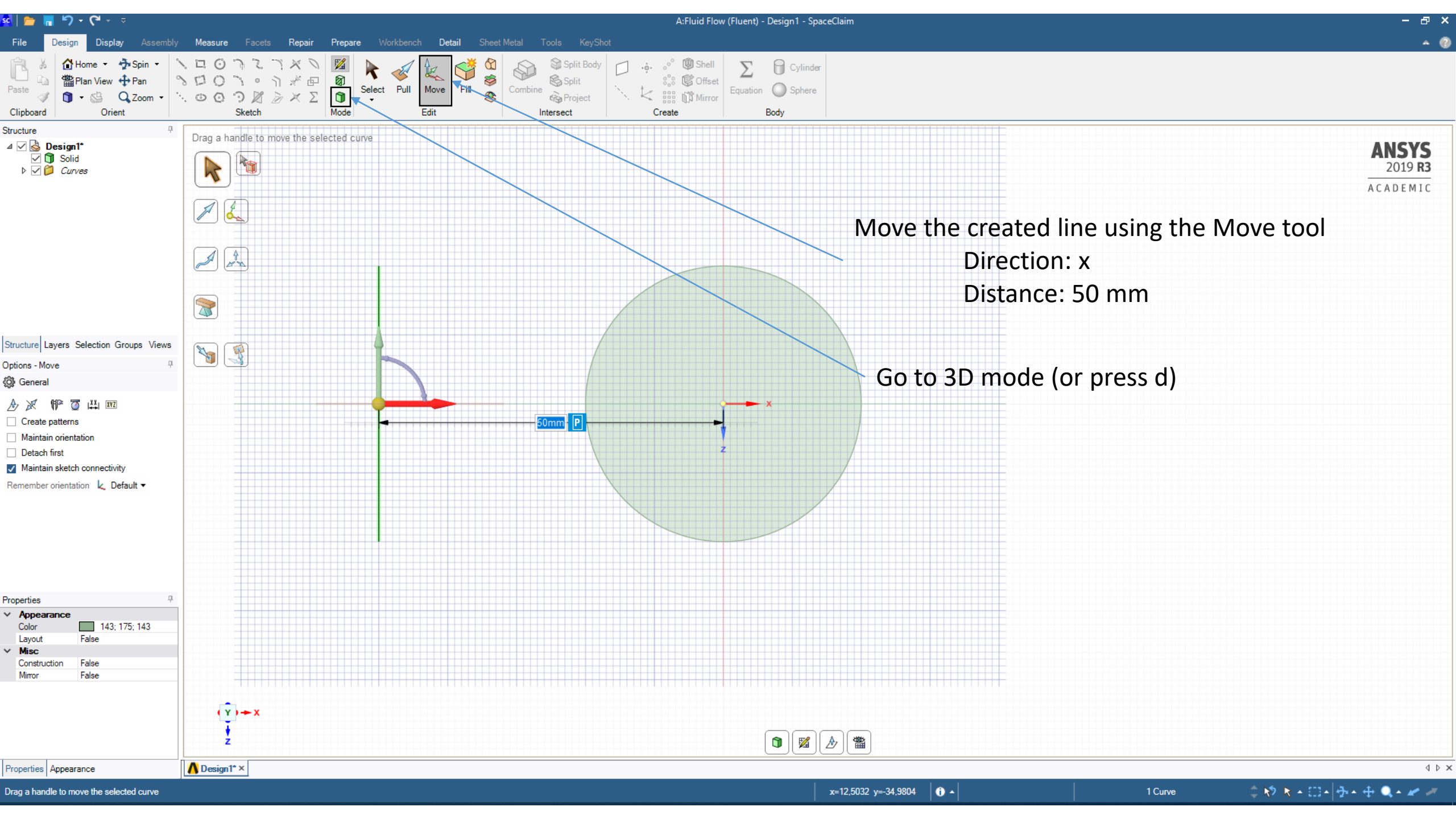


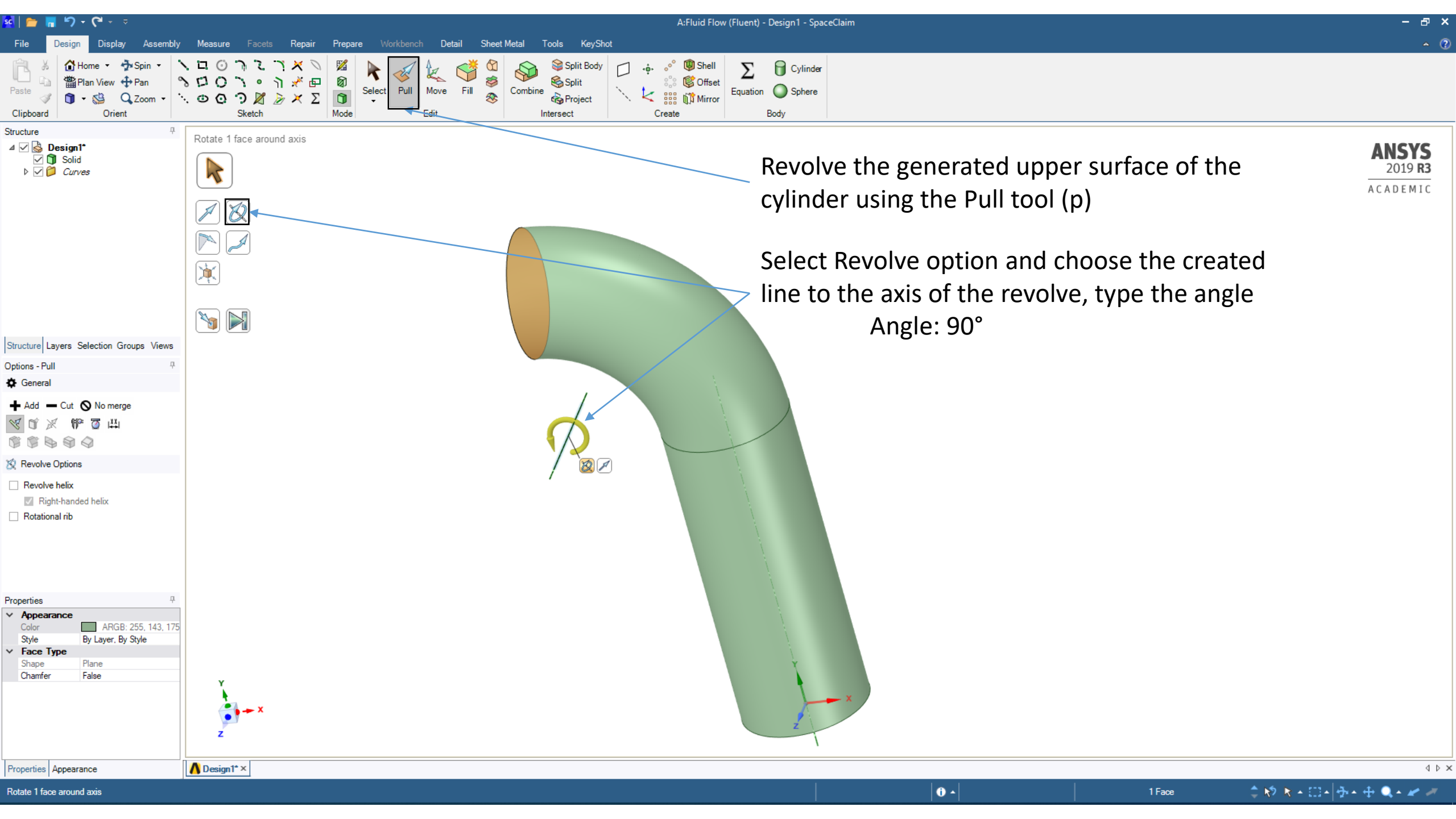


Choose Sketch mode (or press k) and select the upper surface of the cylinder

Use the *Plane View* tool to turn the view toward yourself (or press v)

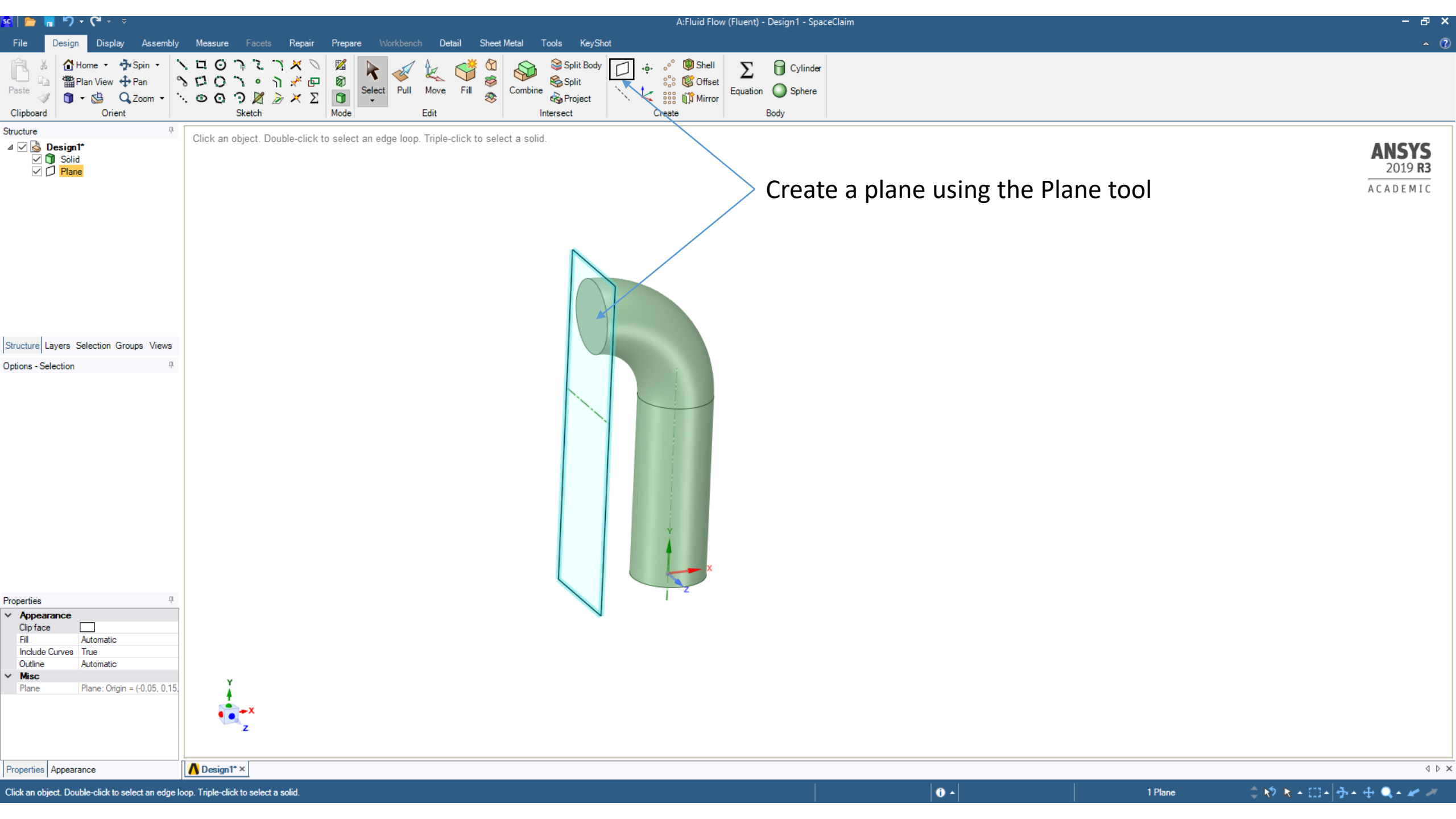


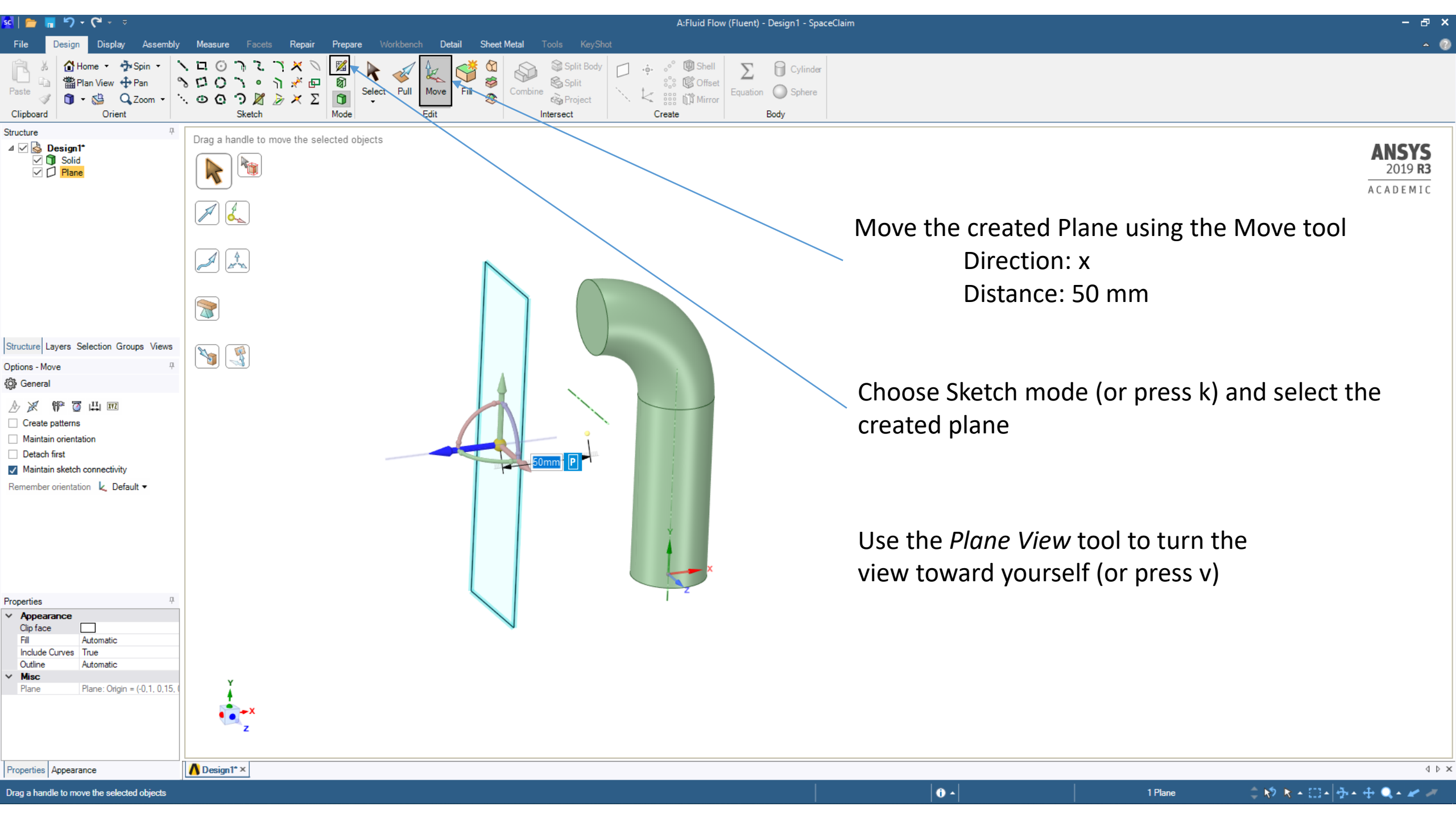




Revolve the generated upper surface of the cylinder using the Pull tool (p)

Select Revolve option and choose the created line to the axis of the revolve, type the angle
Angle: 90°

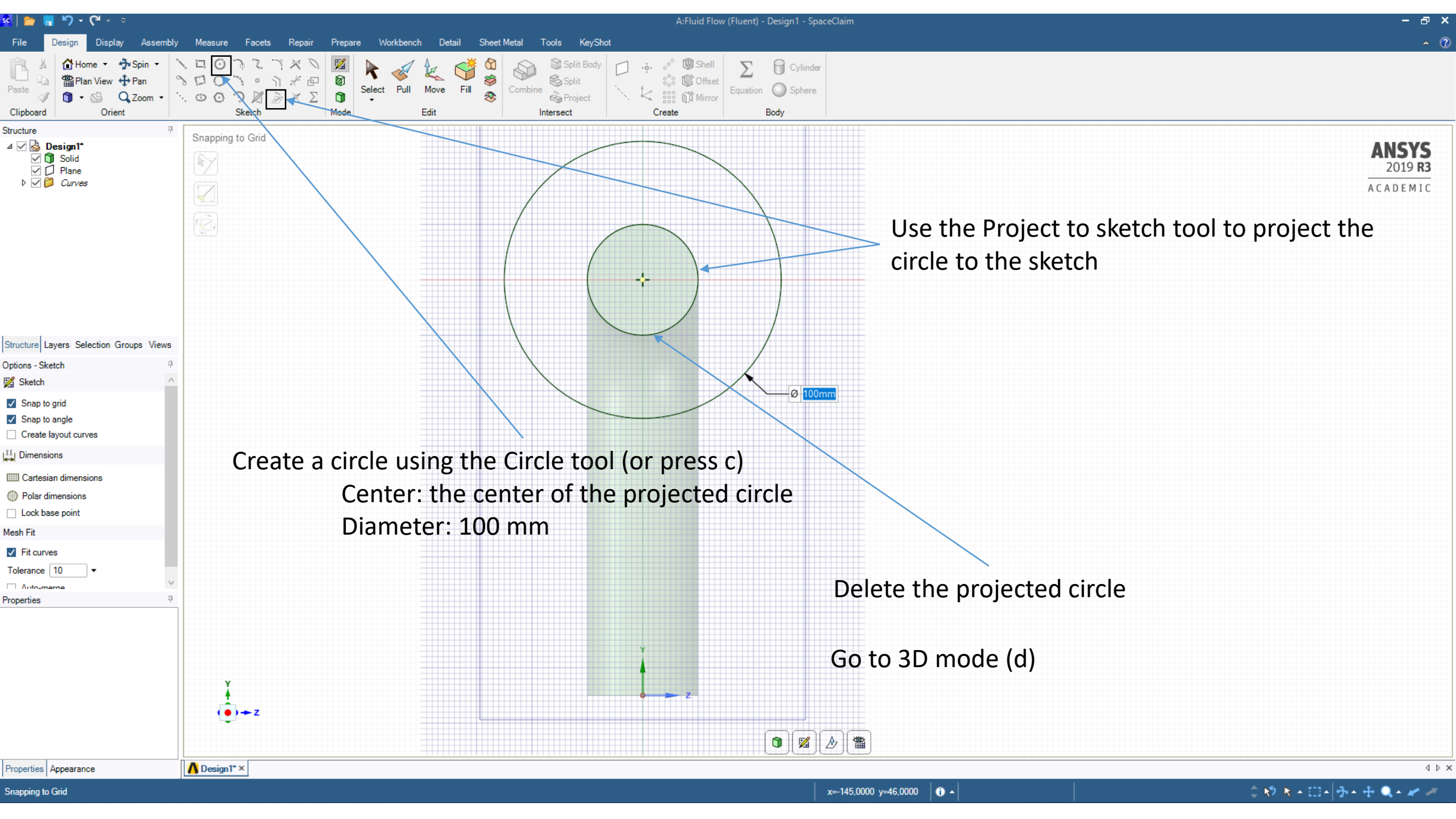




Move the created Plane using the Move tool
Direction: x
Distance: 50 mm

Choose Sketch mode (or press k) and select the created plane

Use the *Plane View* tool to turn the view toward yourself (or press v)

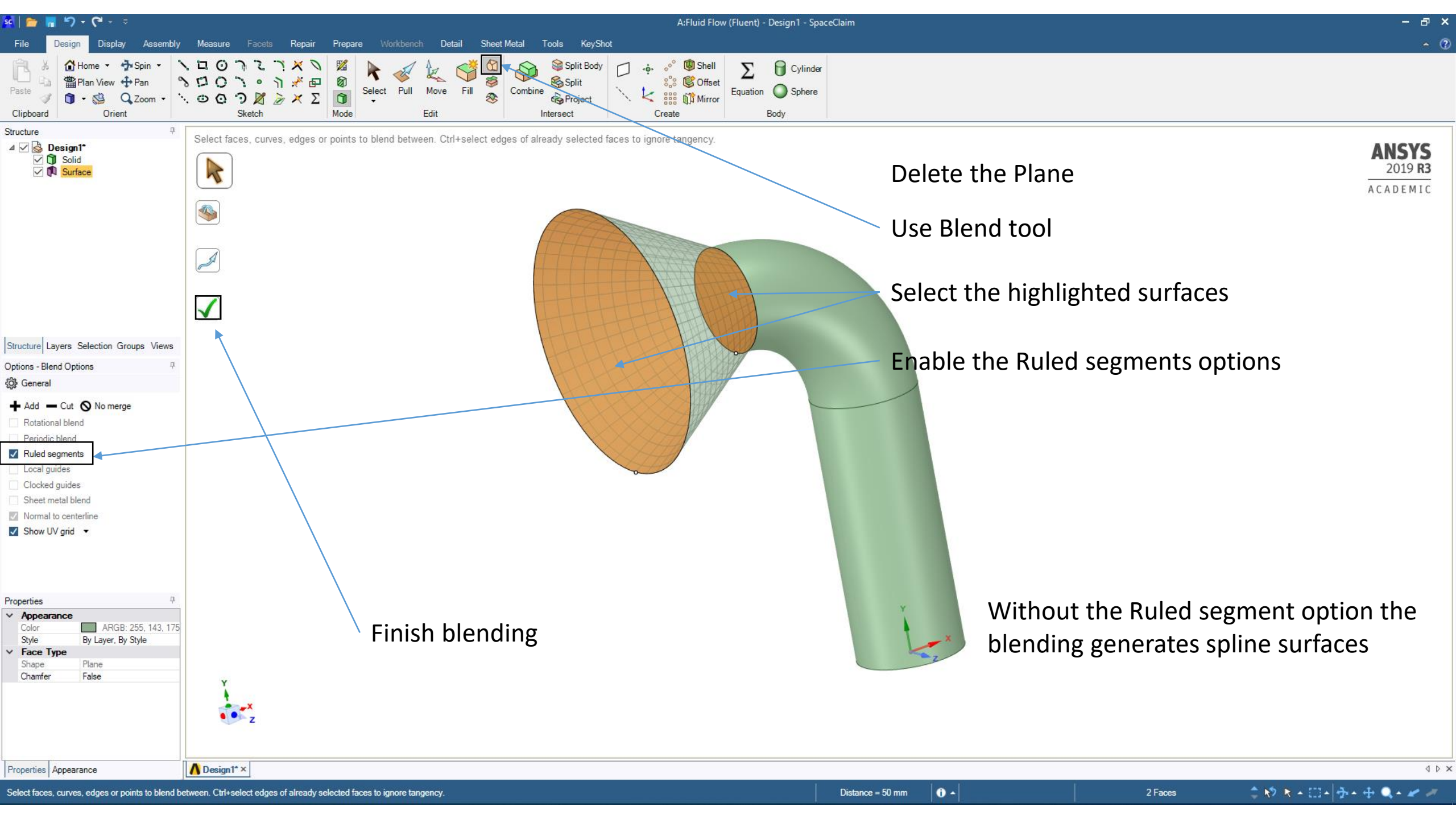


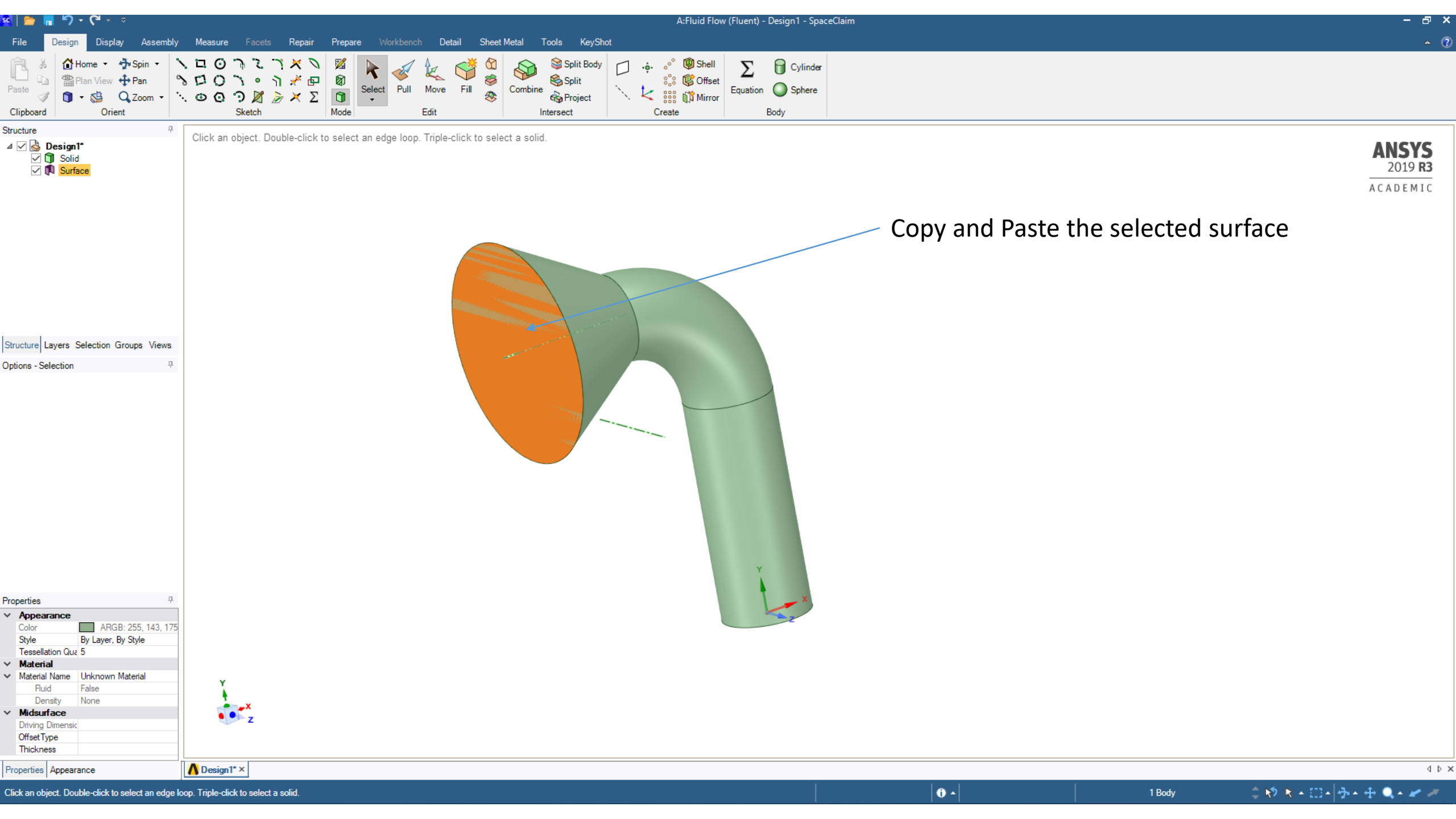
Use the Project to sketch tool to project the circle to the sketch

Create a circle using the Circle tool (or press c)
Center: the center of the projected circle
Diameter: 100 mm

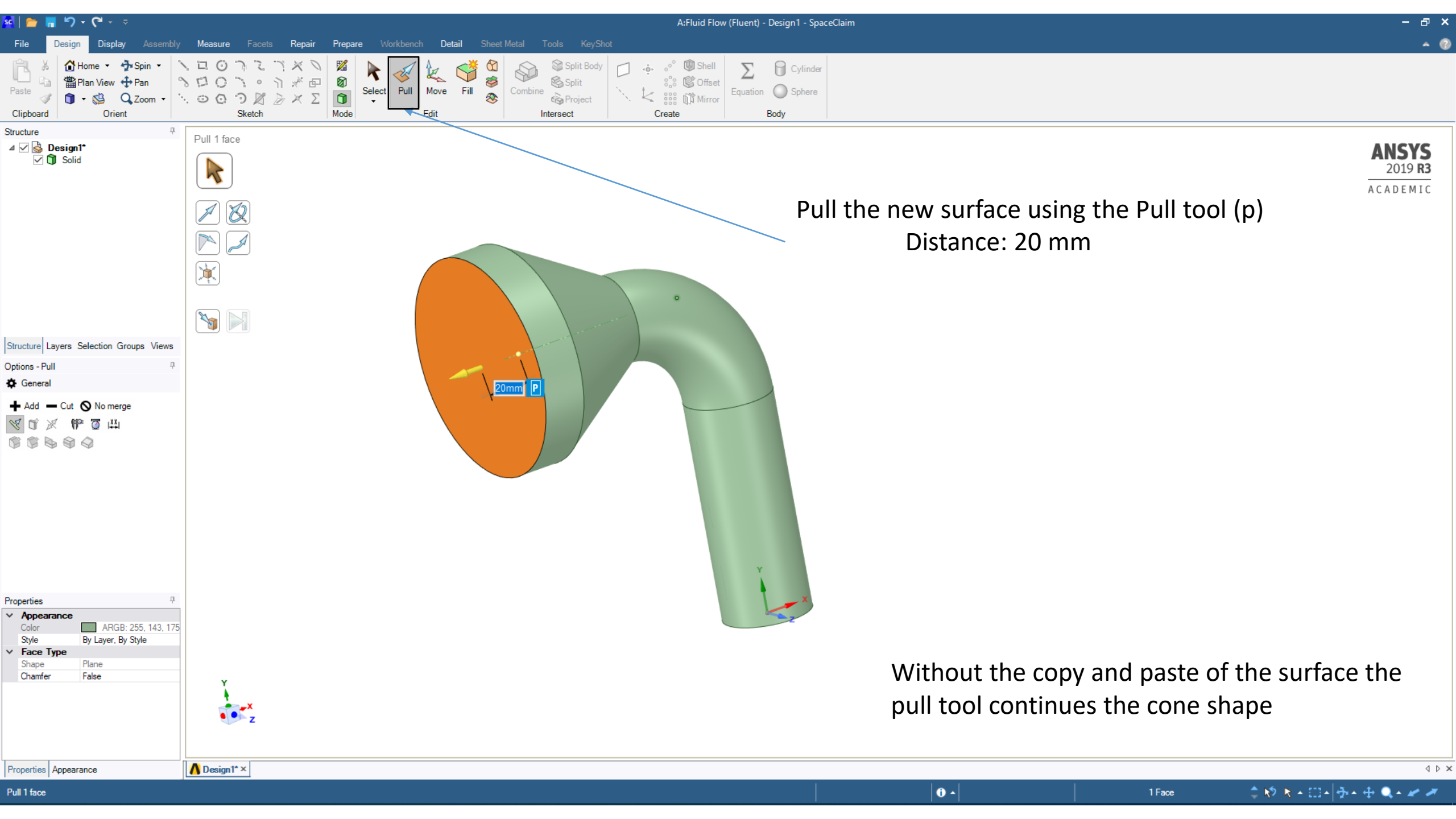
Delete the projected circle

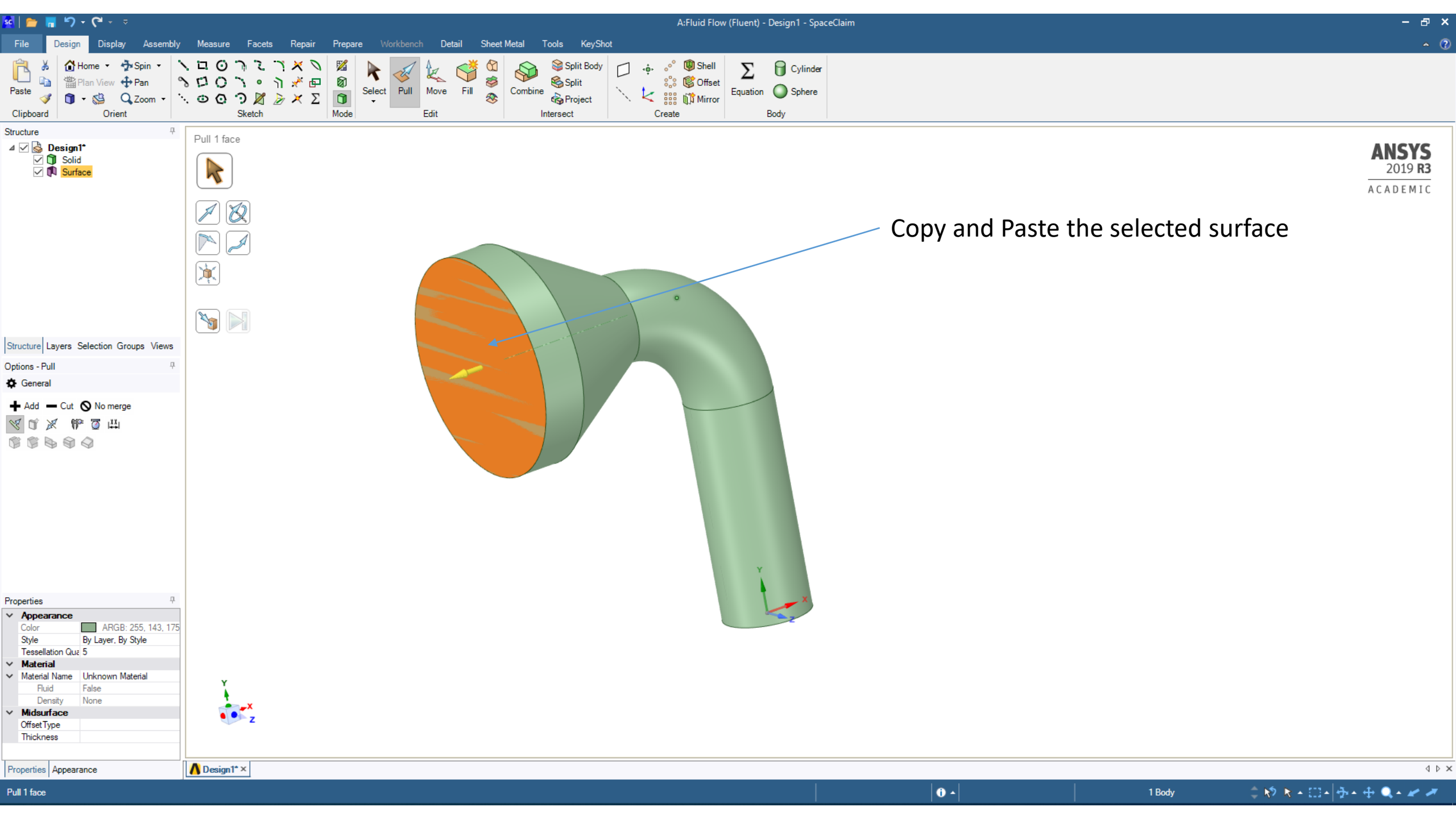
Go to 3D mode (d)

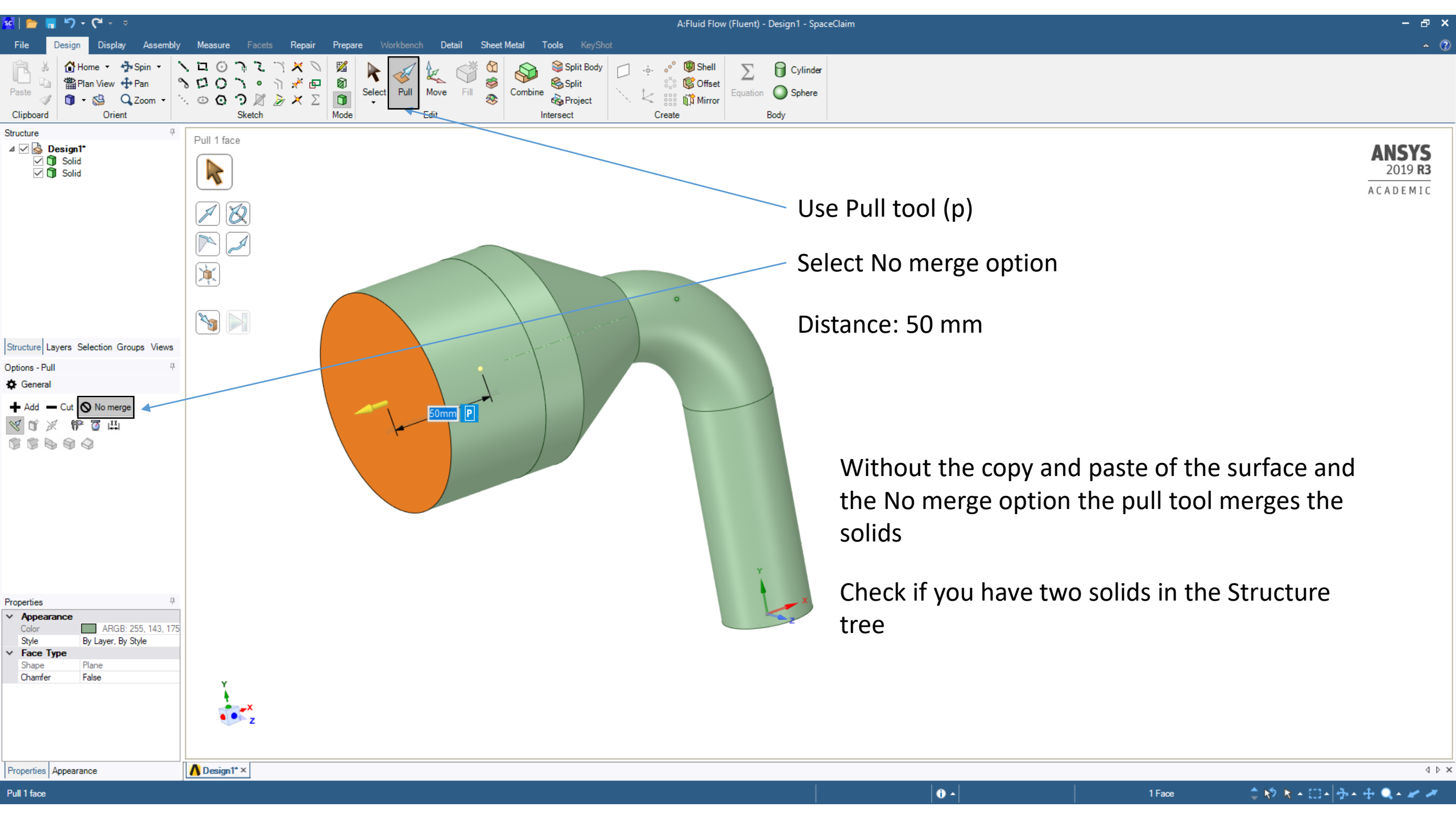


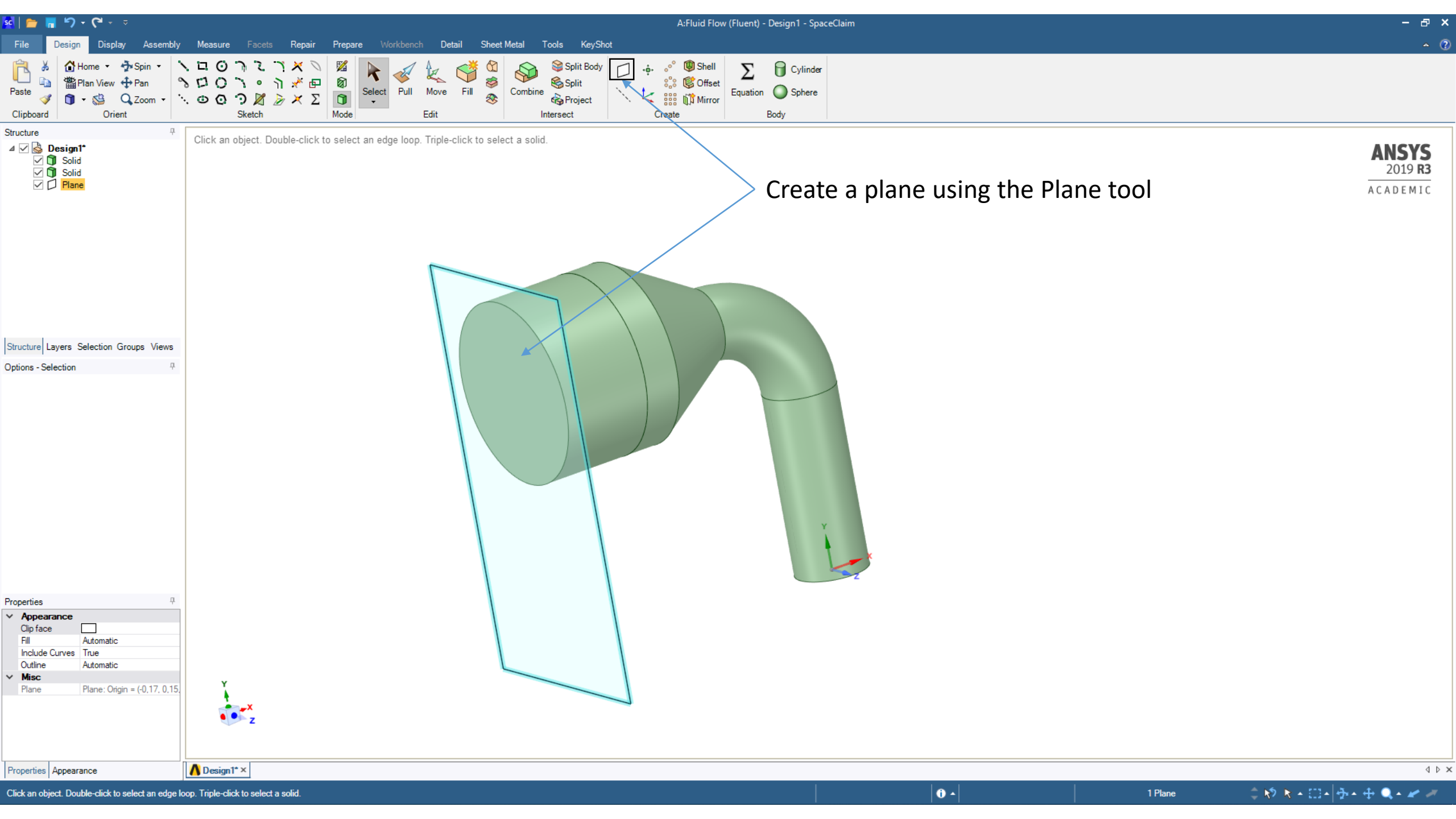


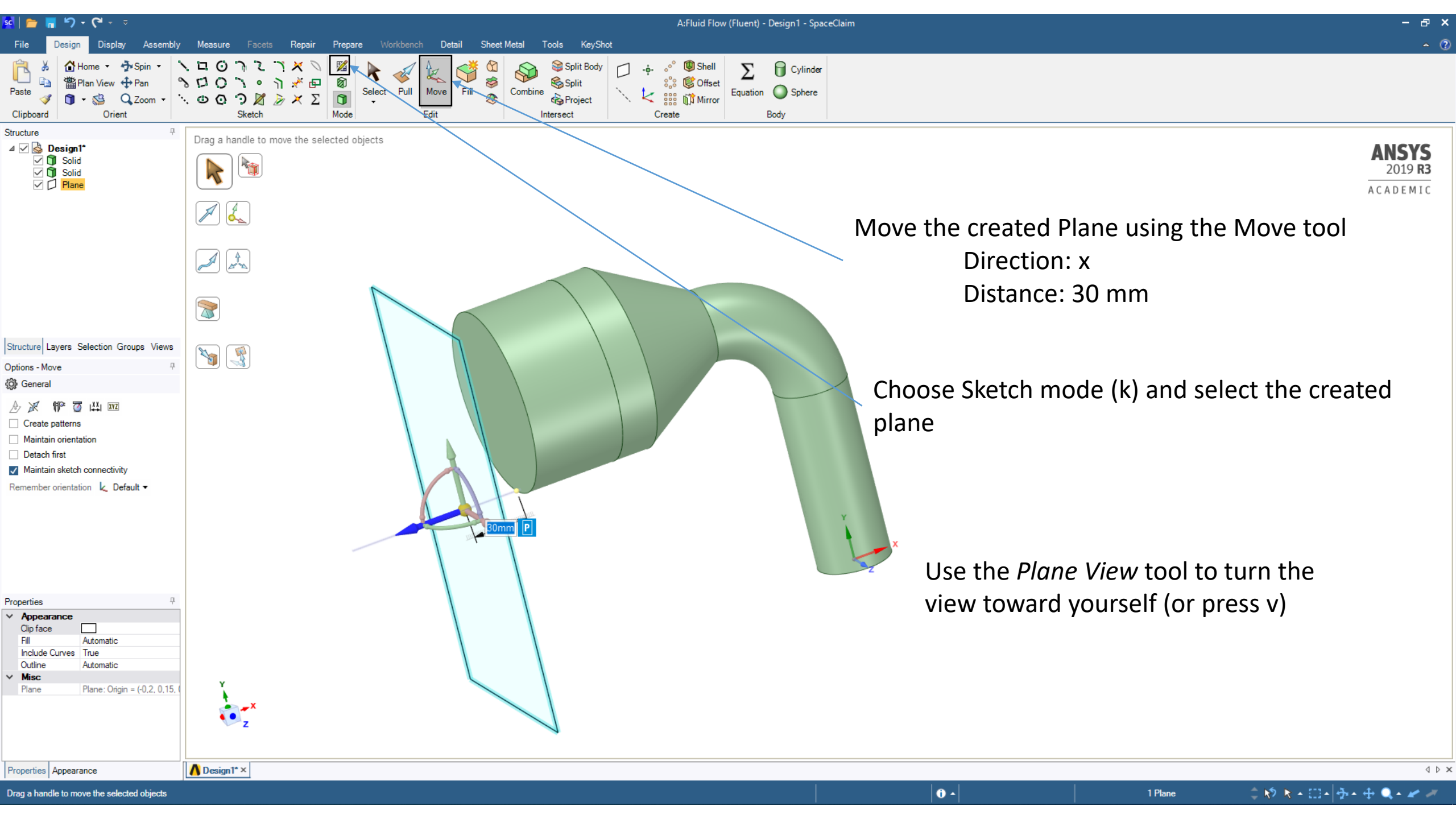
Copy and Paste the selected surface

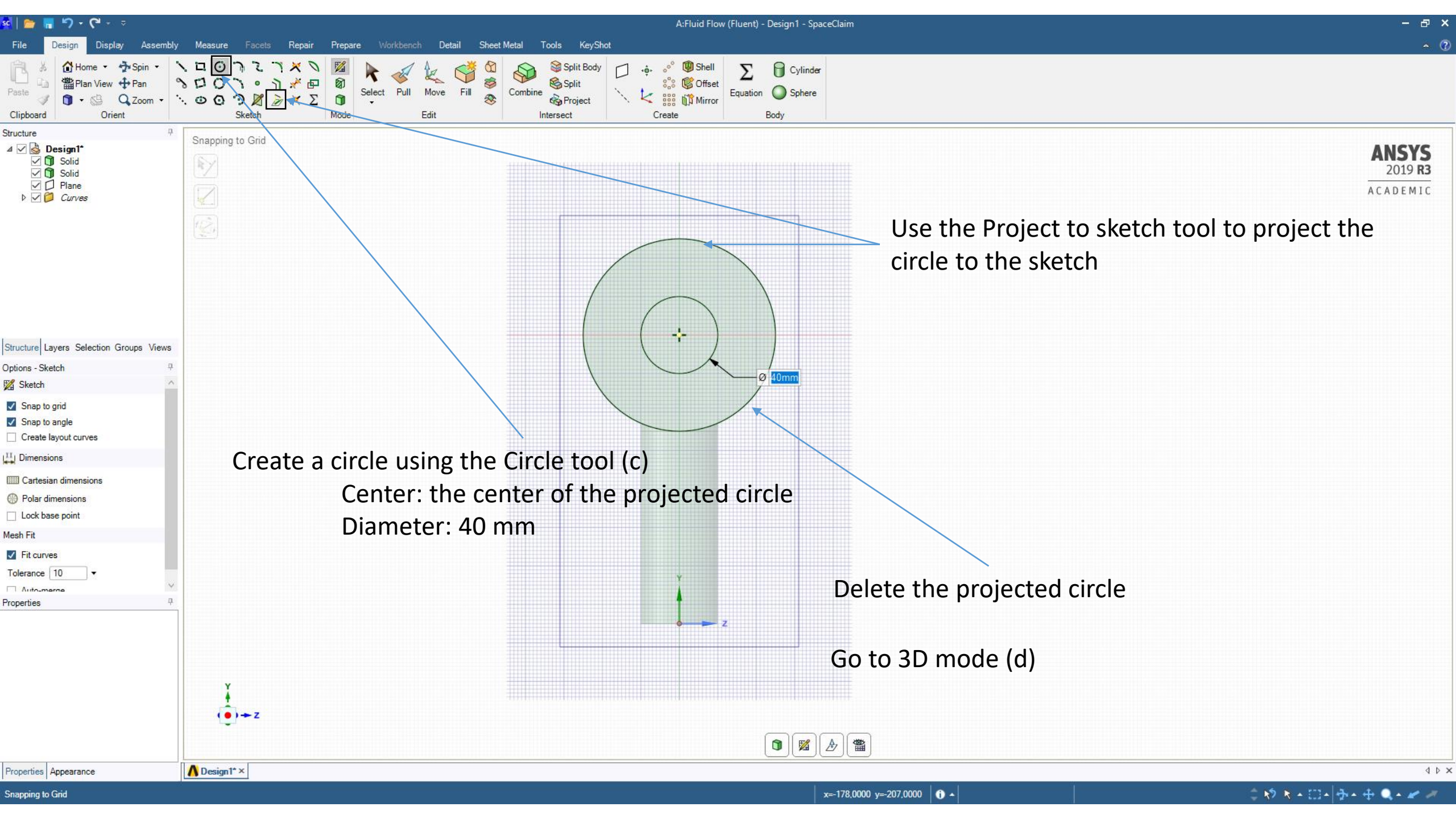










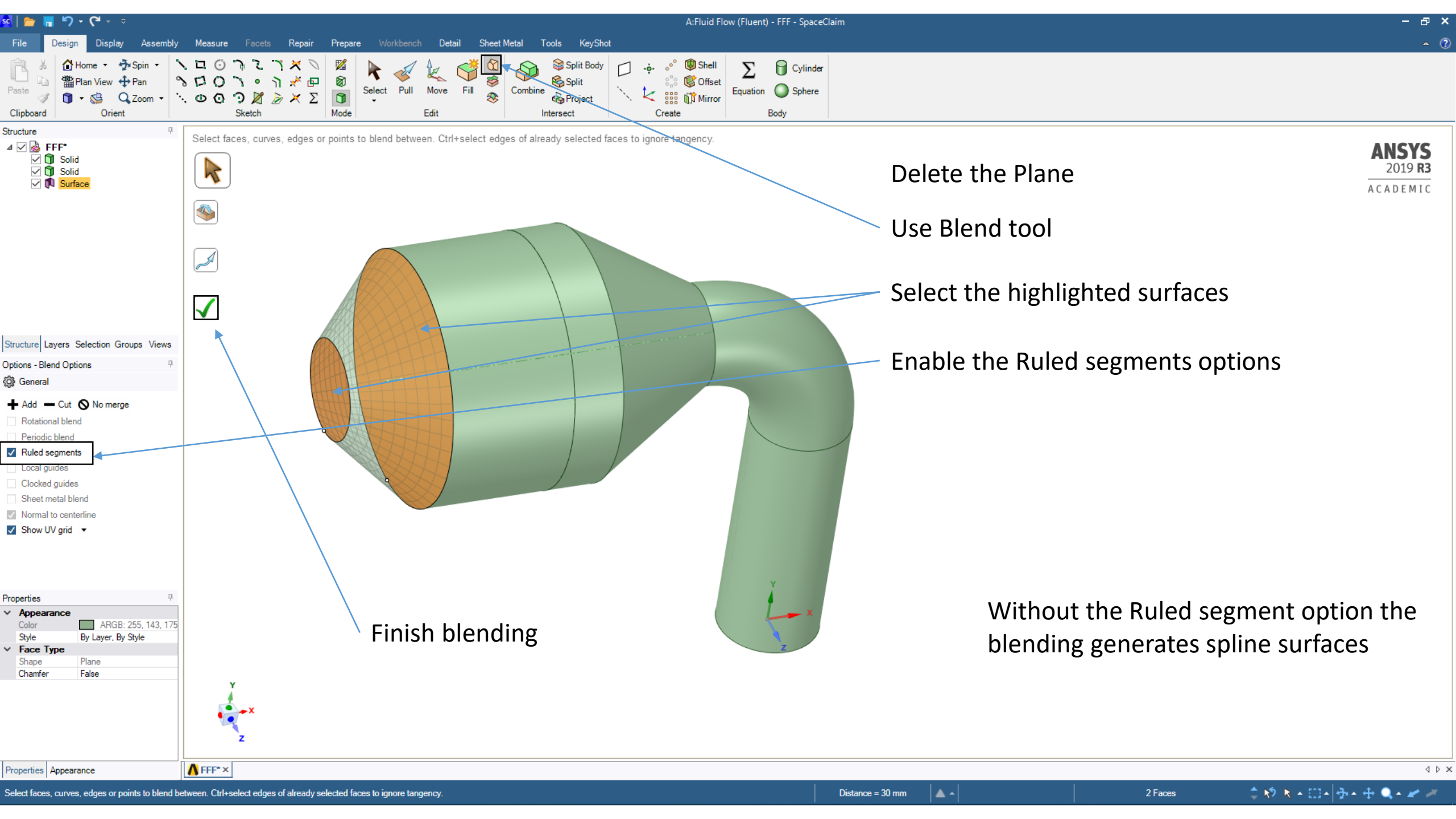


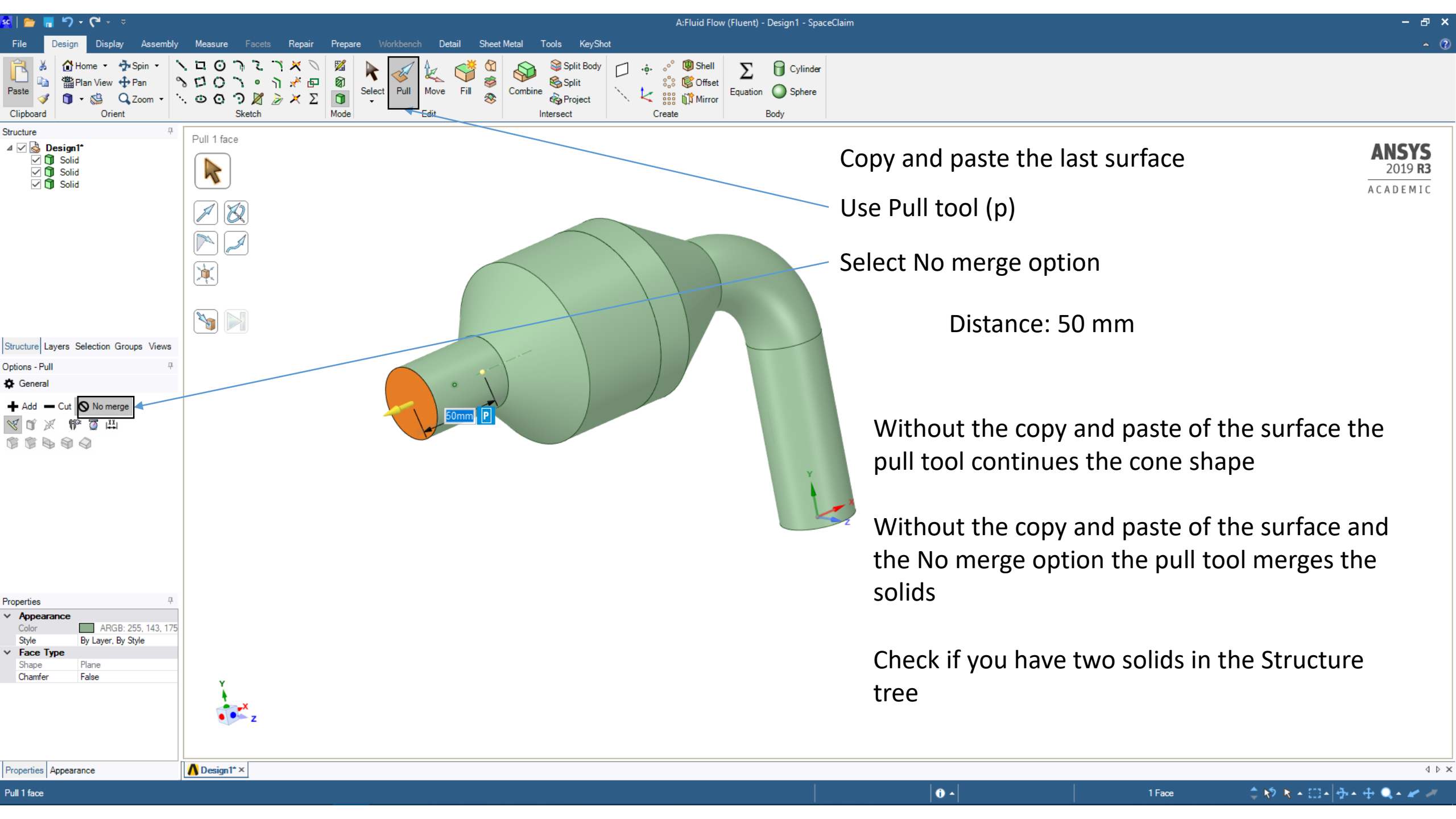
Use the Project to sketch tool to project the circle to the sketch

Create a circle using the Circle tool (c)
Center: the center of the projected circle
Diameter: 40 mm

Delete the projected circle

Go to 3D mode (d)





Copy and paste the last surface

Use Pull tool (p)

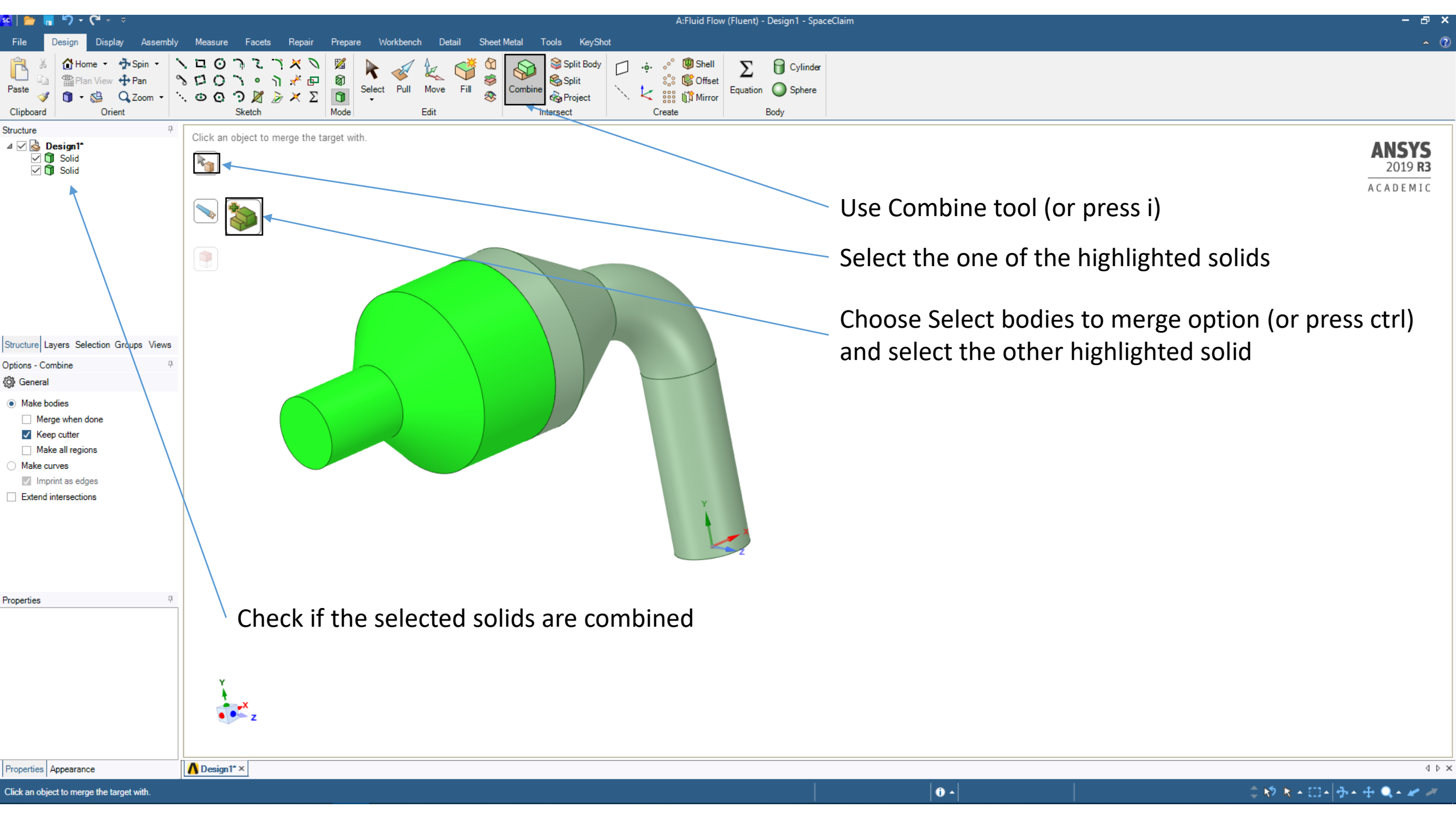
Select No merge option

Distance: 50 mm

Without the copy and paste of the surface the pull tool continues the cone shape

Without the copy and paste of the surface and the No merge option the pull tool merges the solids

Check if you have two solids in the Structure tree

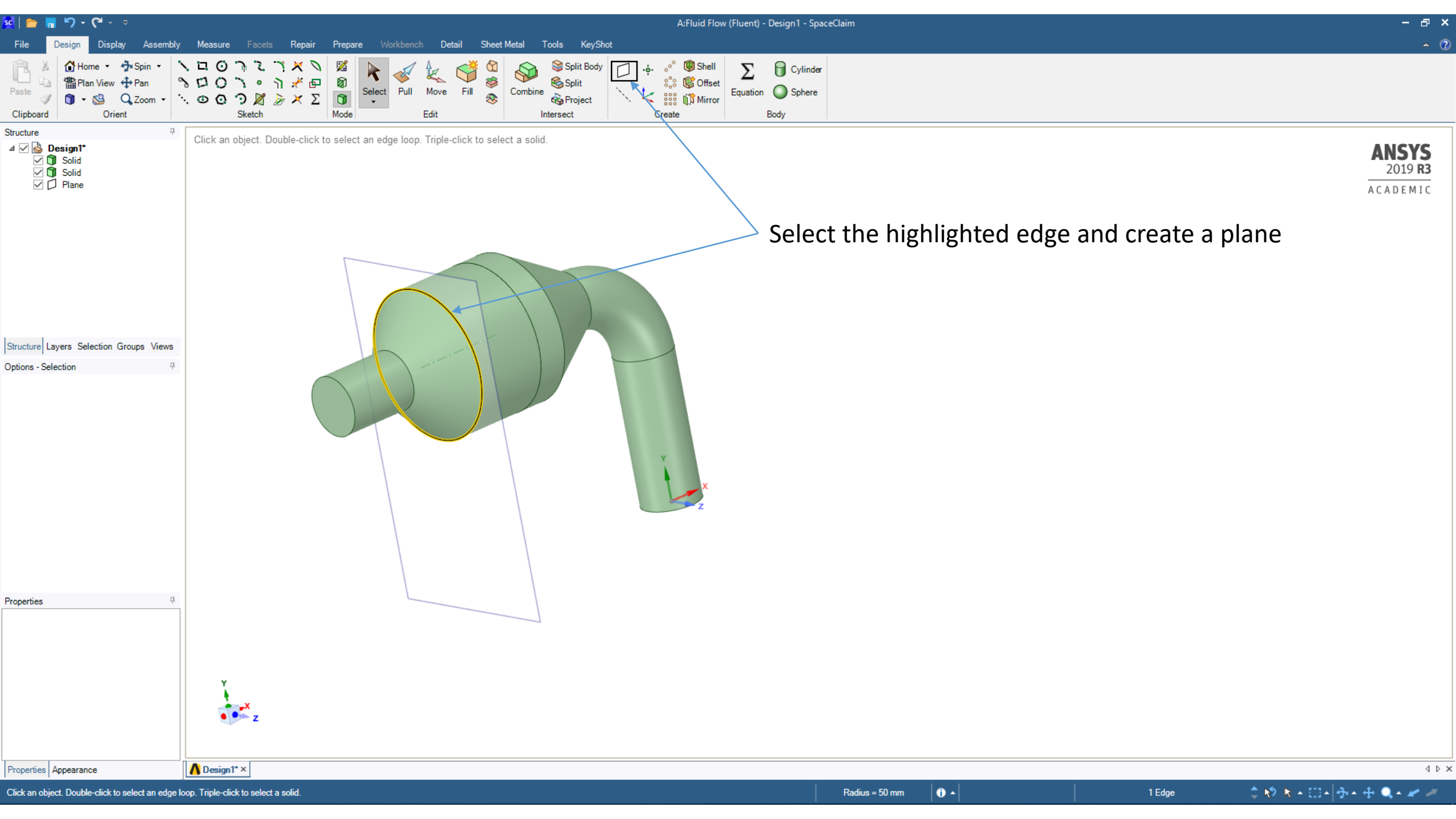


Use Combine tool (or press i)

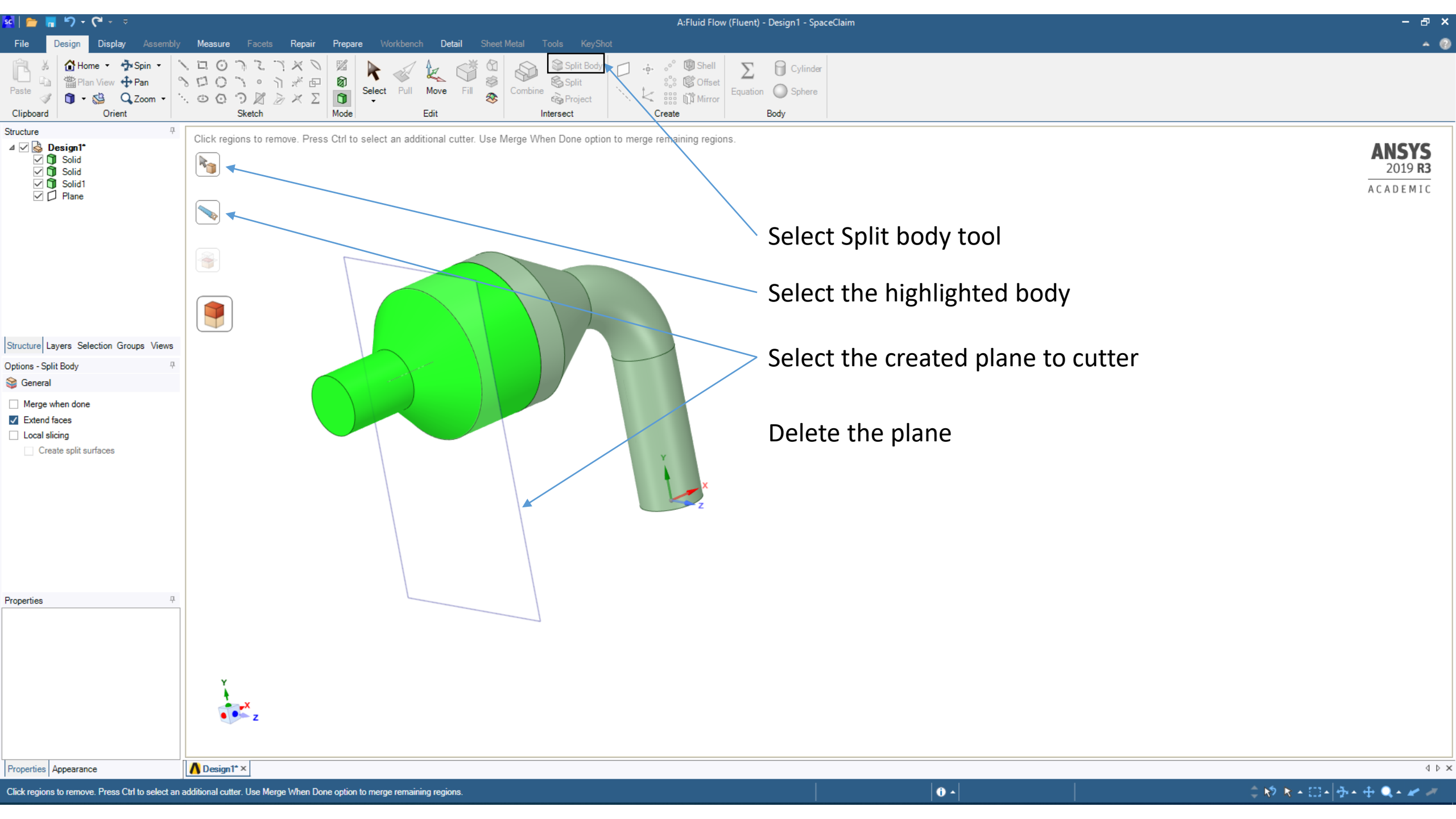
Select the one of the highlighted solids

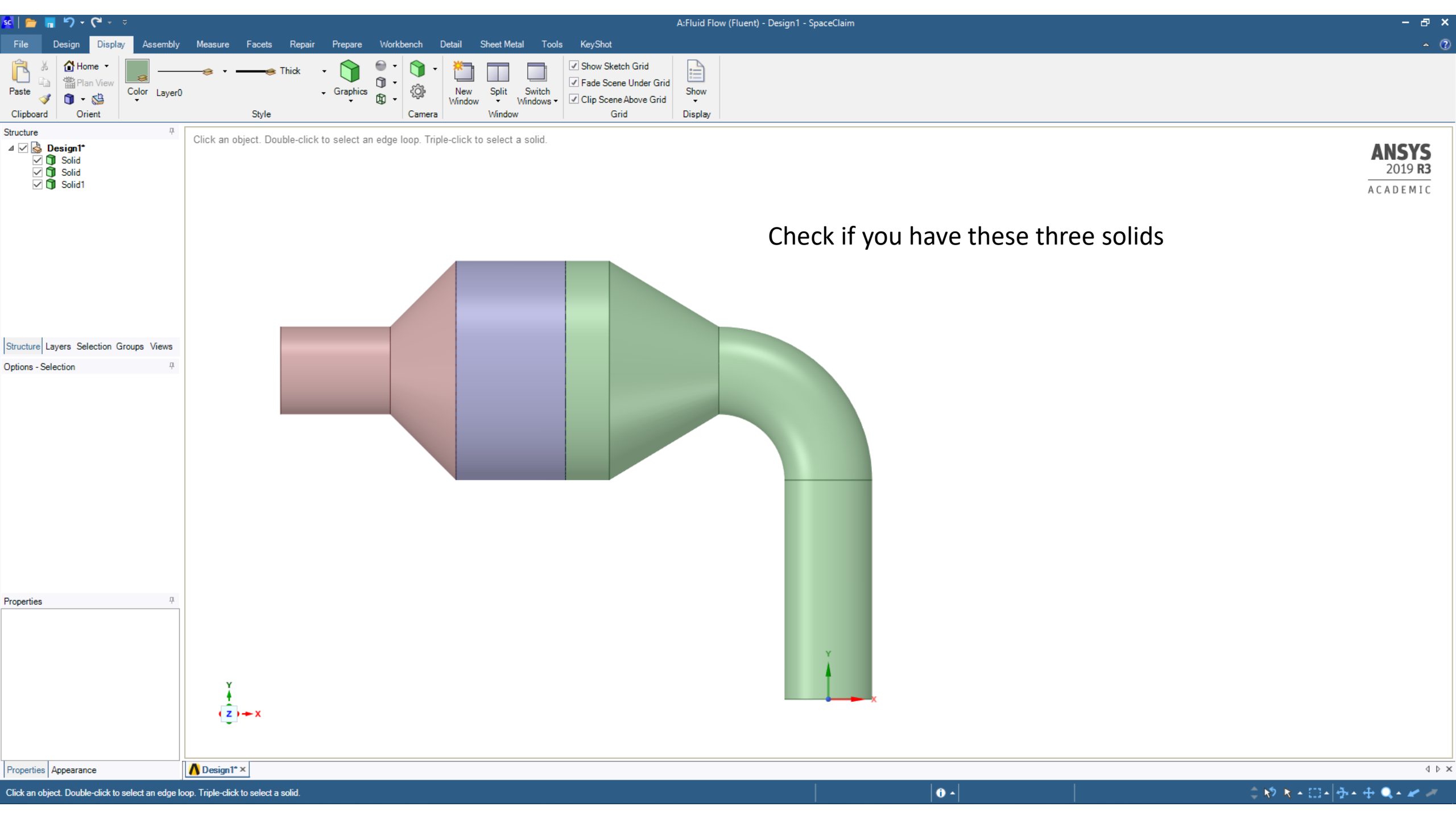
Choose Select bodies to merge option (or press ctrl)
and select the other highlighted solid

Check if the selected solids are combined



Select the highlighted edge and create a plane





Check if you have these three solids

Structure

- Design1*
- Solid
- Solid
- Solid1

Structure Layers Selection Groups Views

Options - Selection

Properties

Analysis

Share Topology Share

Document

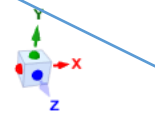
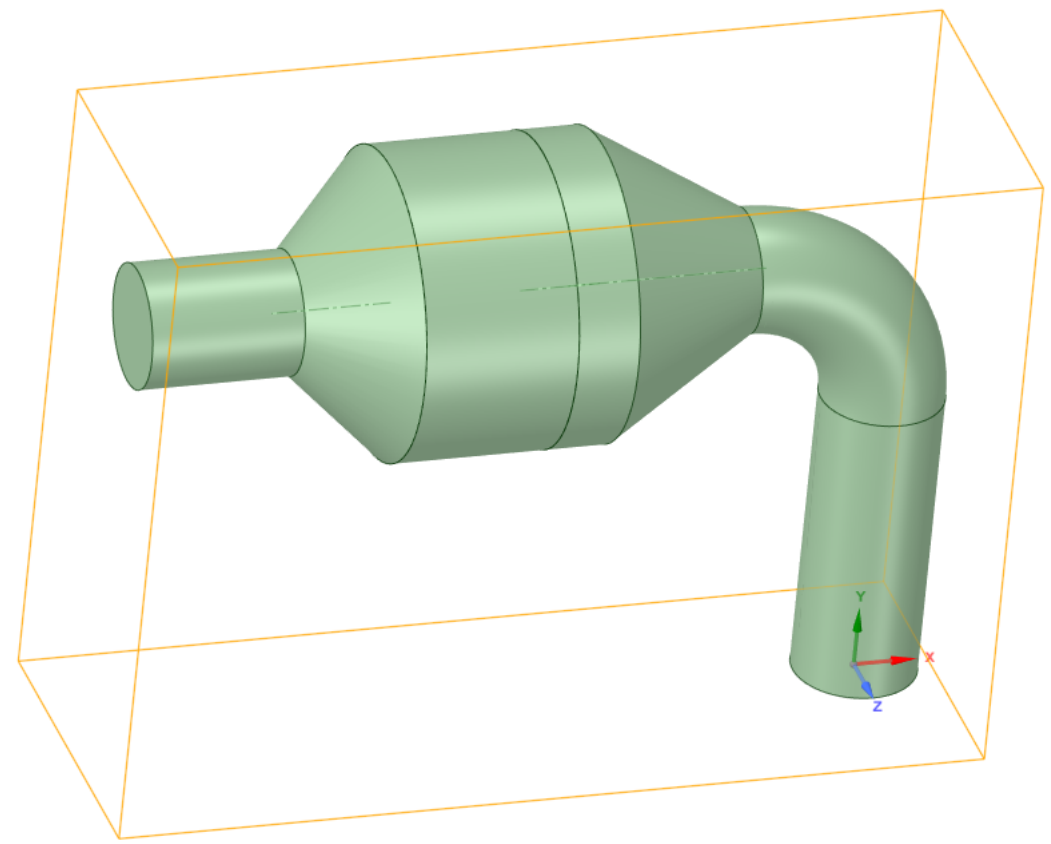
Display Name	Design1
Document Path	
Locked	False
Use File Name	True

File

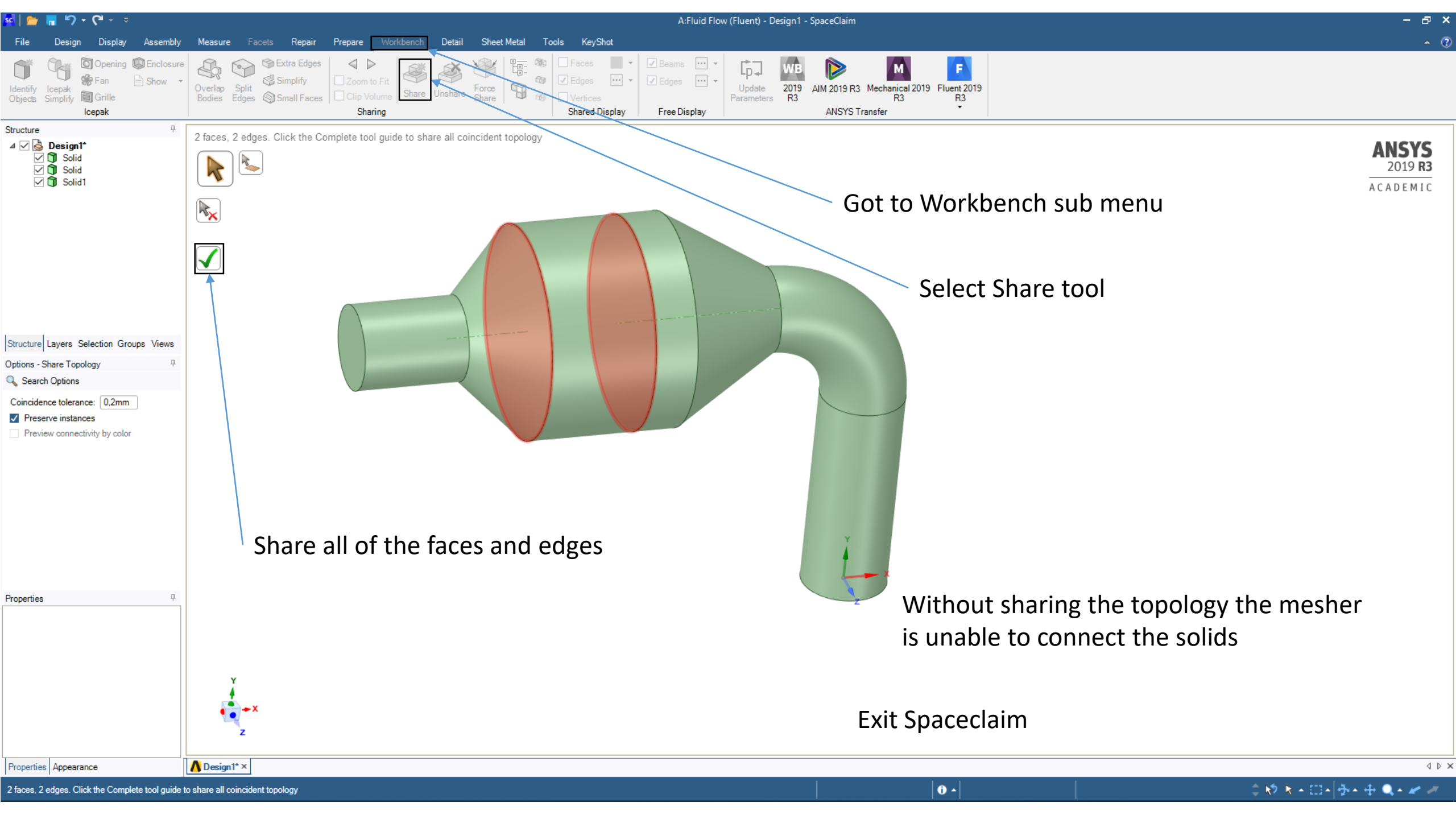
Category	
Content Status	
Content Type	
Created	2020. 02. 20. 15:43

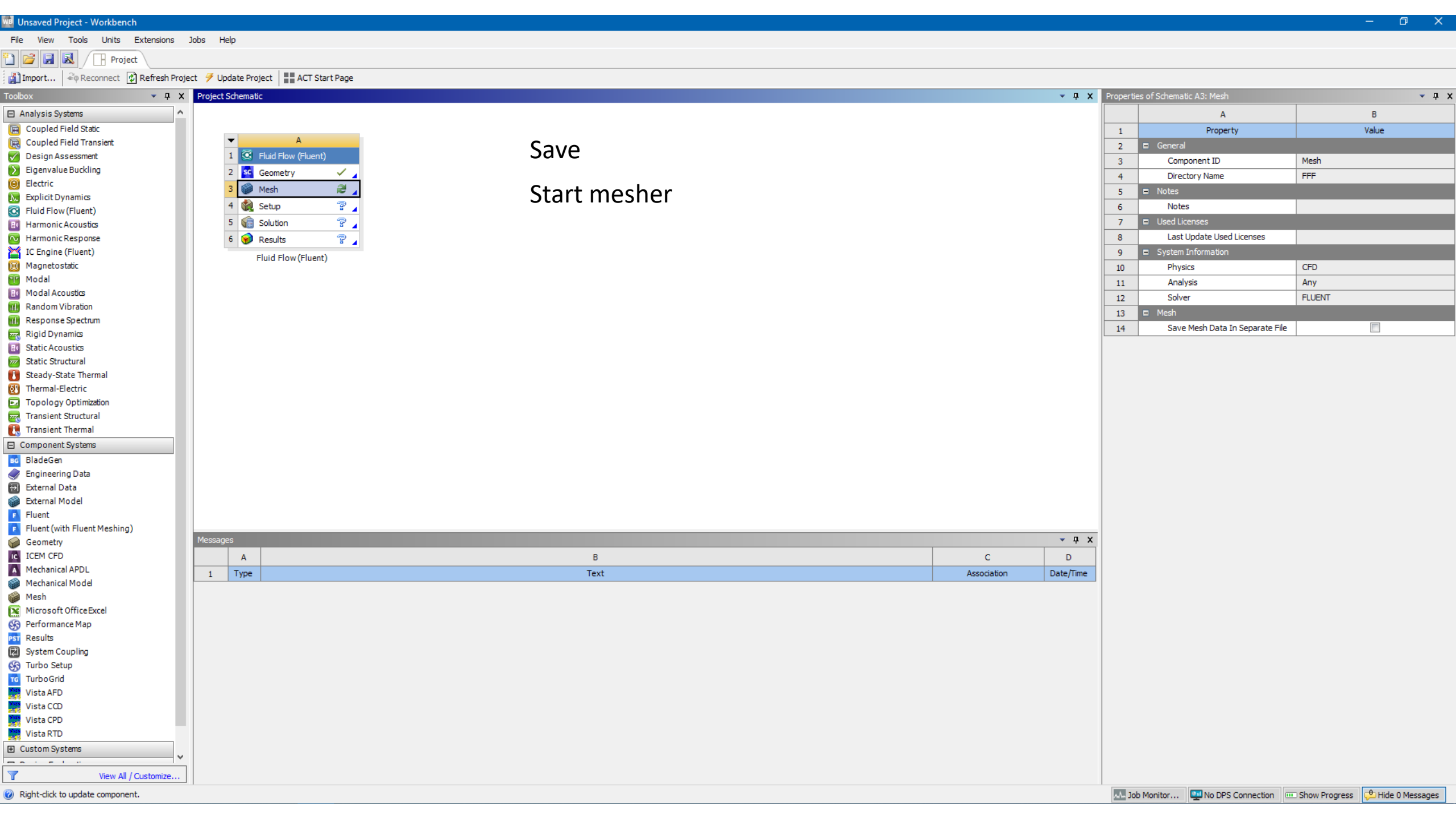
Click an object. Double-click to select an edge loop. Triple-click to select a solid.

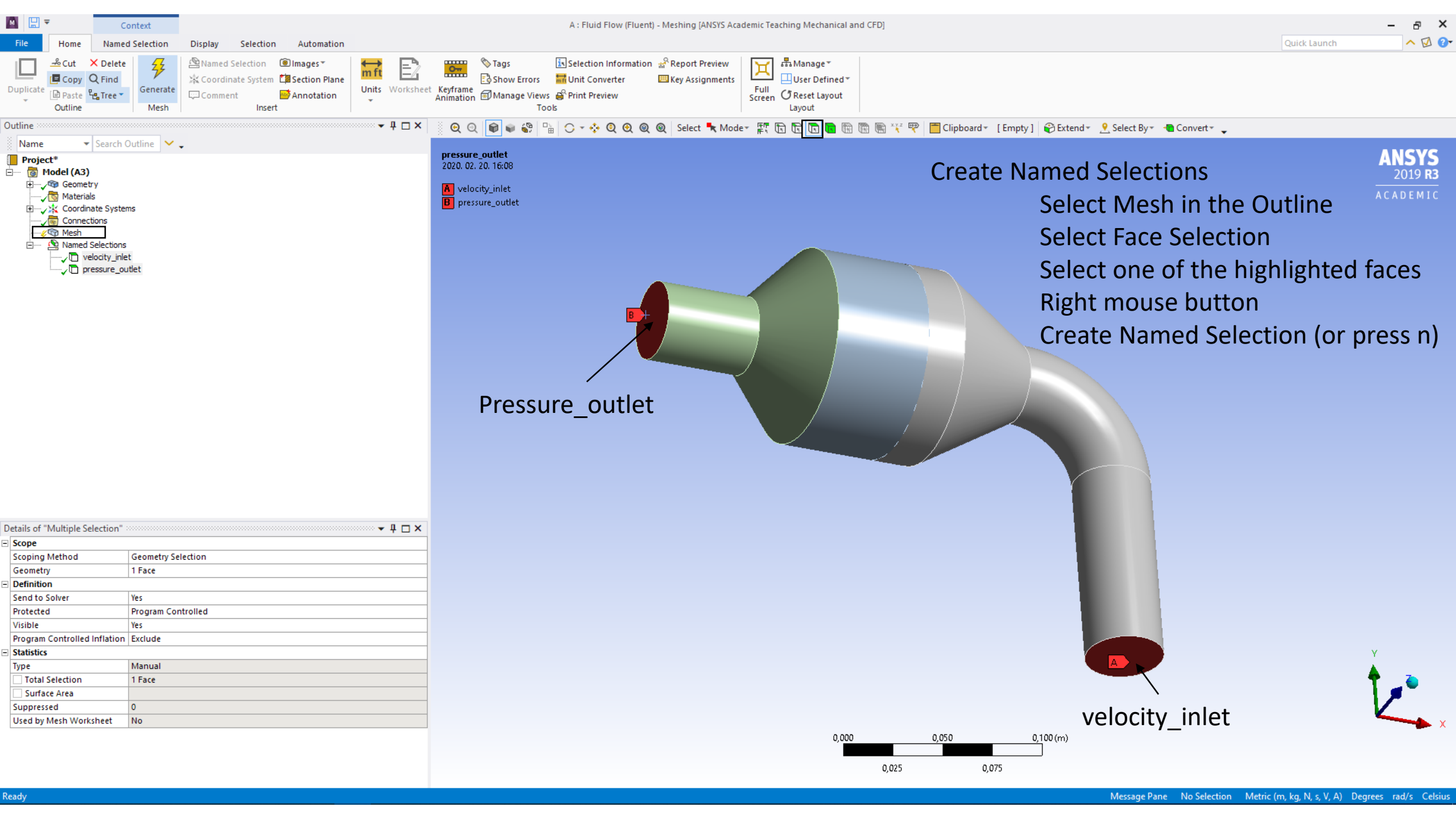
Select the top of the Structure tree



Set Analysis/Share topology to Share





Outline
Name Search Outline

Project*

- Model (A3)
 - Geometry
 - Materials
 - Coordinate Systems
 - Connections
 - Mesh
 - Named Selections
 - velocity_inlet
 - pressure_outlet

Details of "Multiple Selection"

Scope	
Scoping Method	Geometry Selection
Geometry	1 Face
Definition	
Send to Solver	Yes
Protected	Program Controlled
Visible	Yes
Program Controlled Inflation	Exclude
Statistics	
Type	Manual
Total Selection	1 Face
Surface Area	
Suppressed	0
Used by Mesh Worksheet	No

pressure_outlet
2020. 02. 20. 16:08A velocity_inlet
B pressure_outlet

Create Named Selections

Select Mesh in the Outline

Select Face Selection

Select one of the highlighted faces

Right mouse button

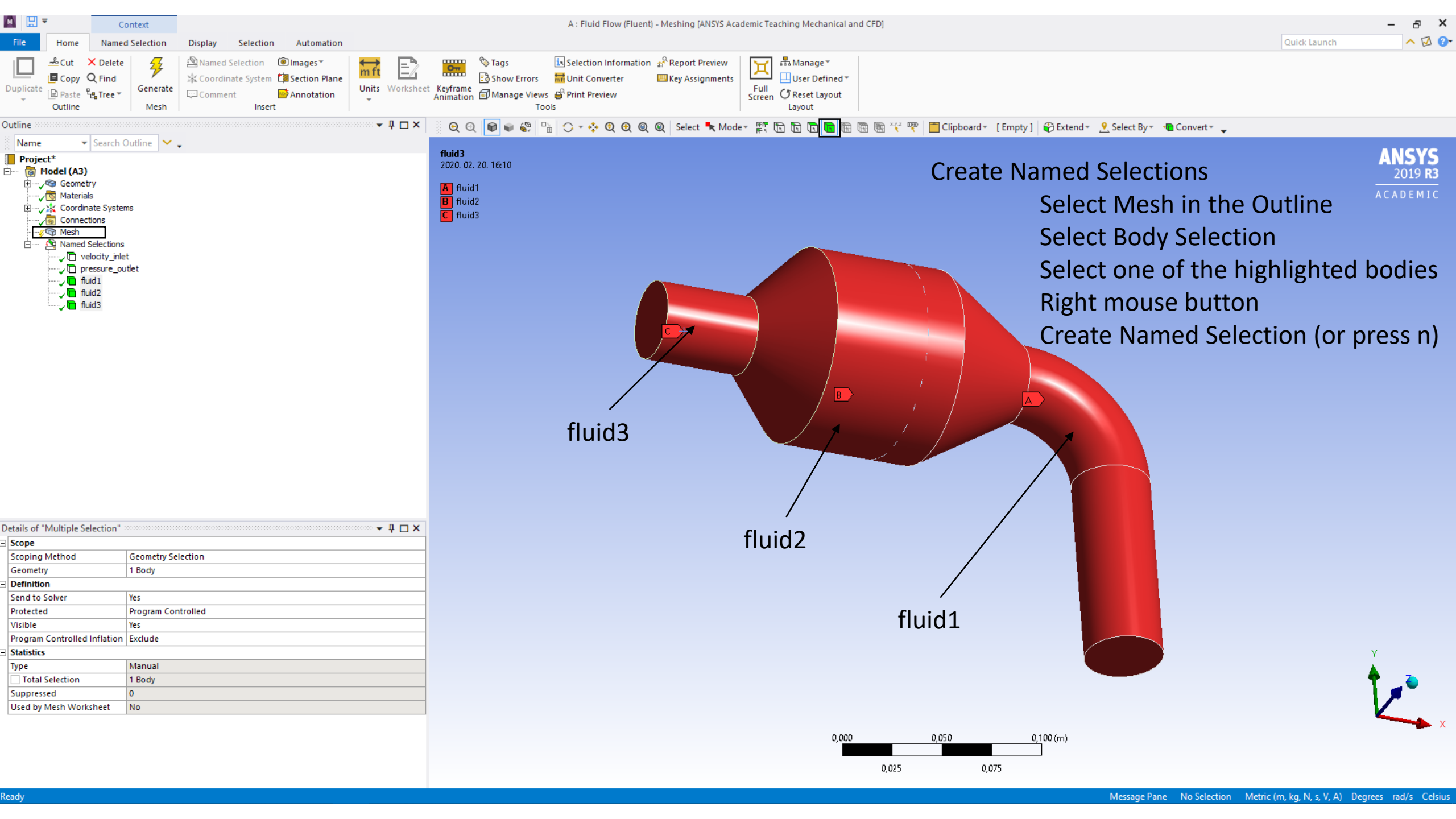
Create Named Selection (or press n)

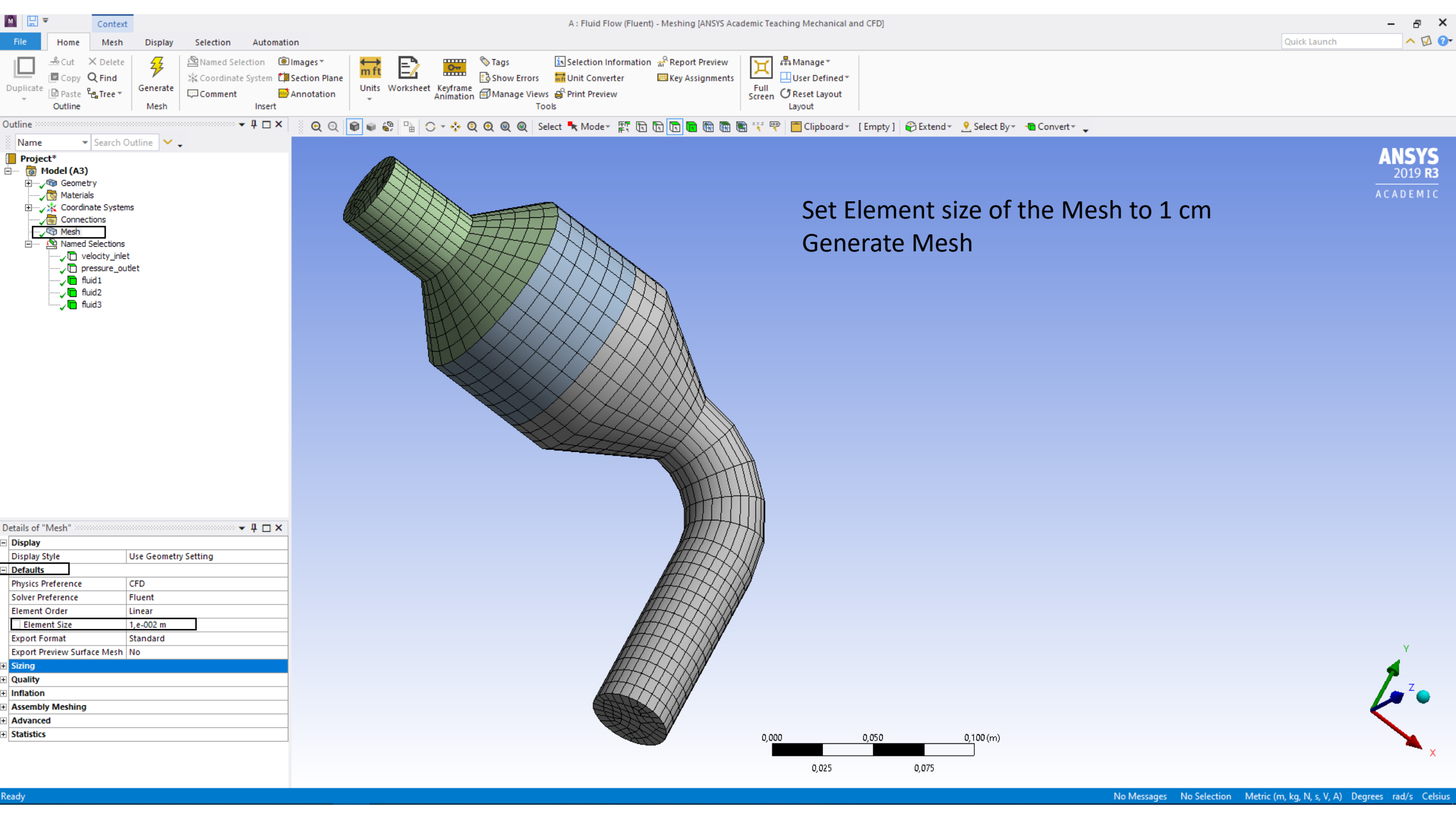
ANSYS
2019 R3
ACADEMIC

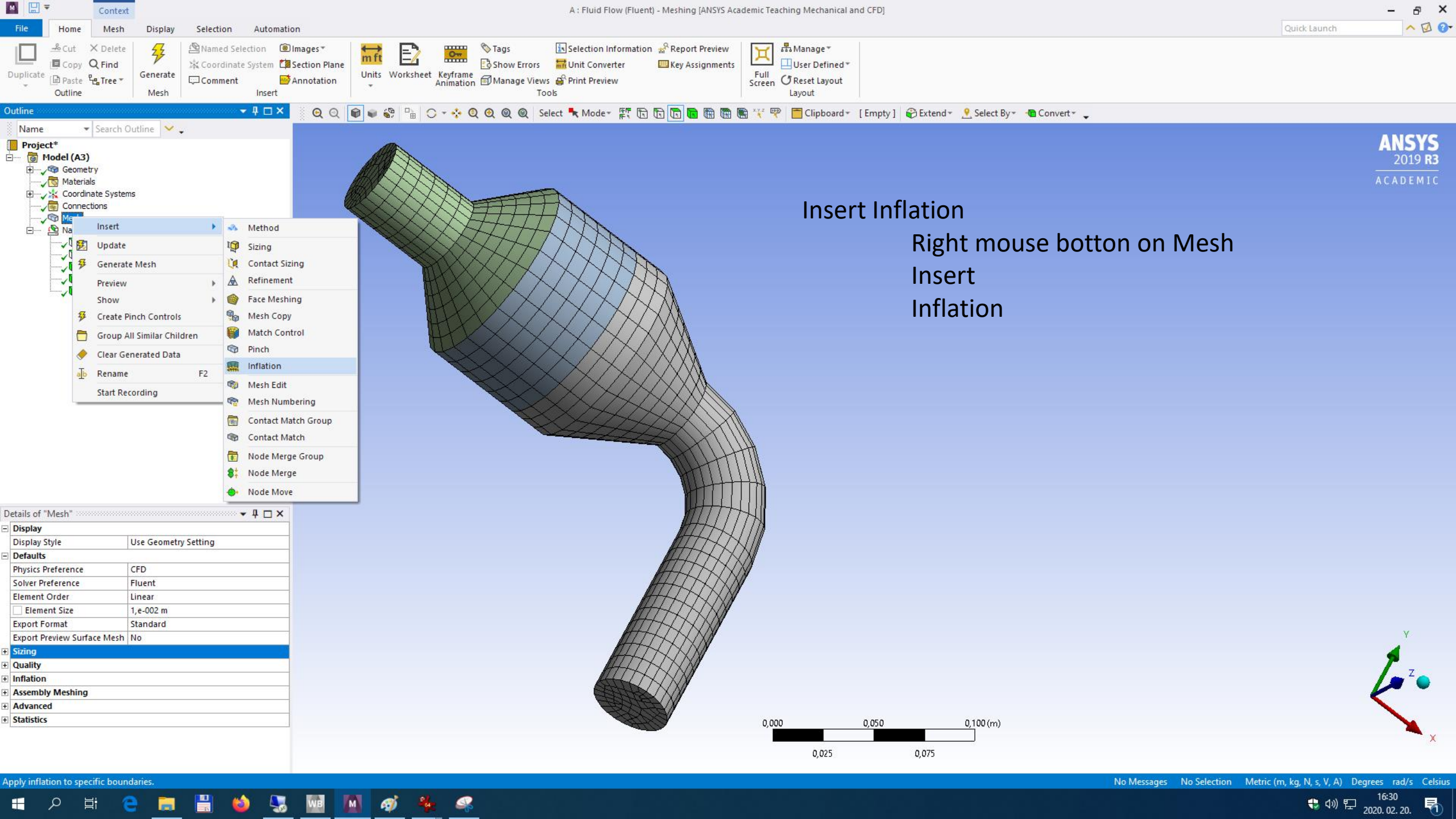
Pressure_outlet

velocity_inlet

0,000 0,050 0,100 (m)
0,025 0,075





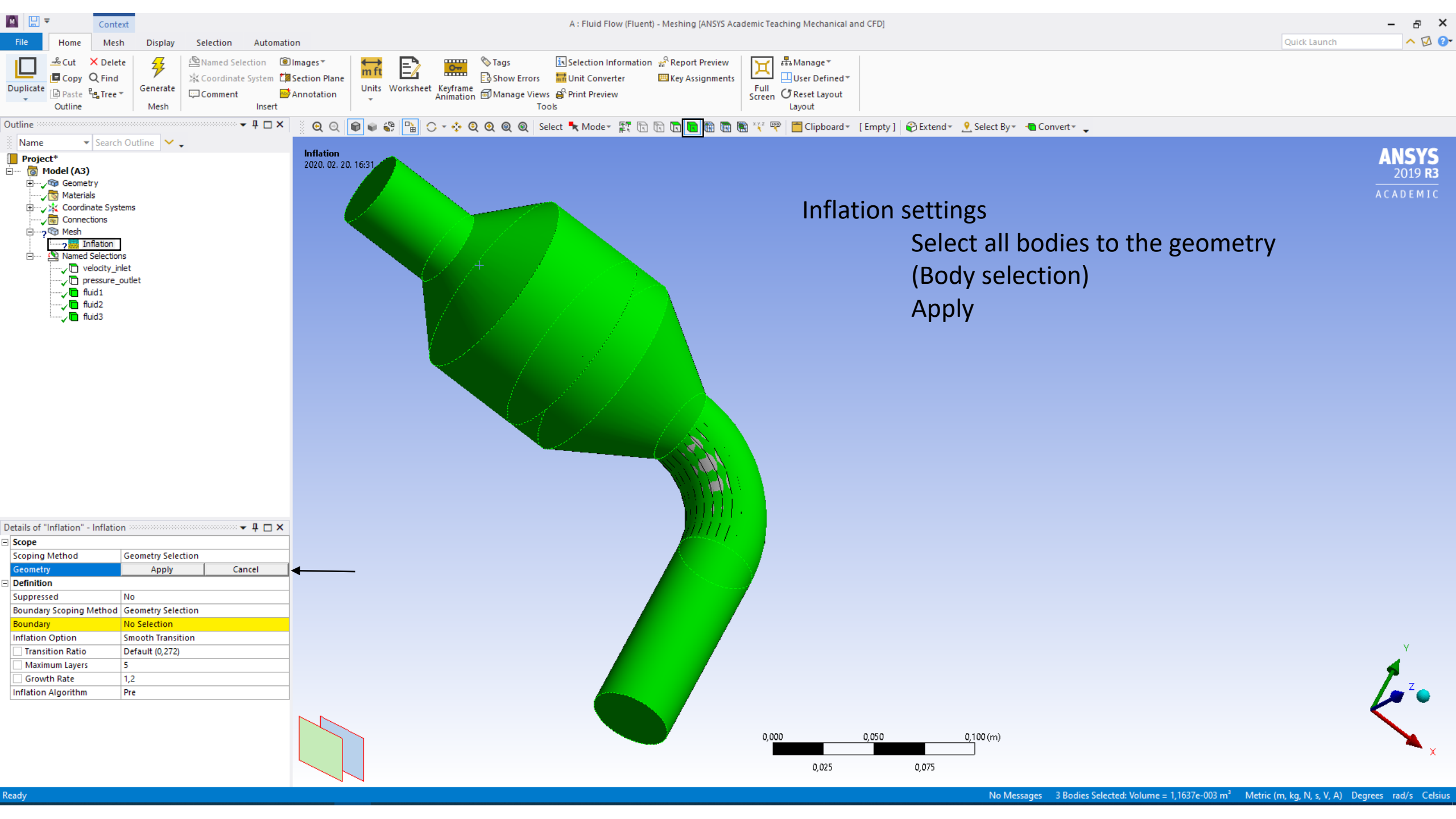


Insert Inflation

Right mouse bottom on Mesh

Insert

Inflation



File

Home

Mesh

Display

Selection

Automation

Cut

Copy

Paste

Outline

Delete

Find

Tree

Generate Mesh

Named Selection

Coordinate System

Comment

Images

Section Plane

Annotation

Units

Worksheet

Keyframe Animation

Tags

Show Errors

Manage Views

Selection Information

Unit Converter

Print Preview

Report Preview

Key Assignments

Manage

User Defined

Reset Layout

Layout

Quick Launch

Outline

Name

Search Outline

Project*

Model (A3)

Geometry

Materials

Coordinate Systems

Connections

Mesh

Inflation

Named Selections

velocity_inlet

pressure_outlet

fluid1

fluid2

fluid3

Details of "Inflation" - Inflation

Scope

Scoping Method

Geometry Selection

Geometry

3 Bodies

Definition

Suppressed

No

Boundary Scoping Method

Geometry Selection

Boundary

Apply

Cancel

Inflation Option

Total Thickness

Number of Layers

4

Growth Rate

1,5

Maximum Thickness

4, mm

Inflation Algorithm

Pre

A : Fluid Flow (Fluent) - Meshing [ANSYS Academic Teaching Mechanical and CFD]

2020.02.20.16:32

Inflation

2020.02.20.16:32

Inflation

Inflation settings

Select the walls of the exhaust system to the Boundary (Face Selection)

Apply

Inflation option: Total Thickness

Number of layers: 4

Growth Rate: 1,5

Maximum Thickness: 4 mm

Generate Mesh

0,000

0,050

0,100 (m)

0,025

0,075

Y

X

Make a copy of the selected object(s) and automatically insert it into the current Outline location.

No Messages

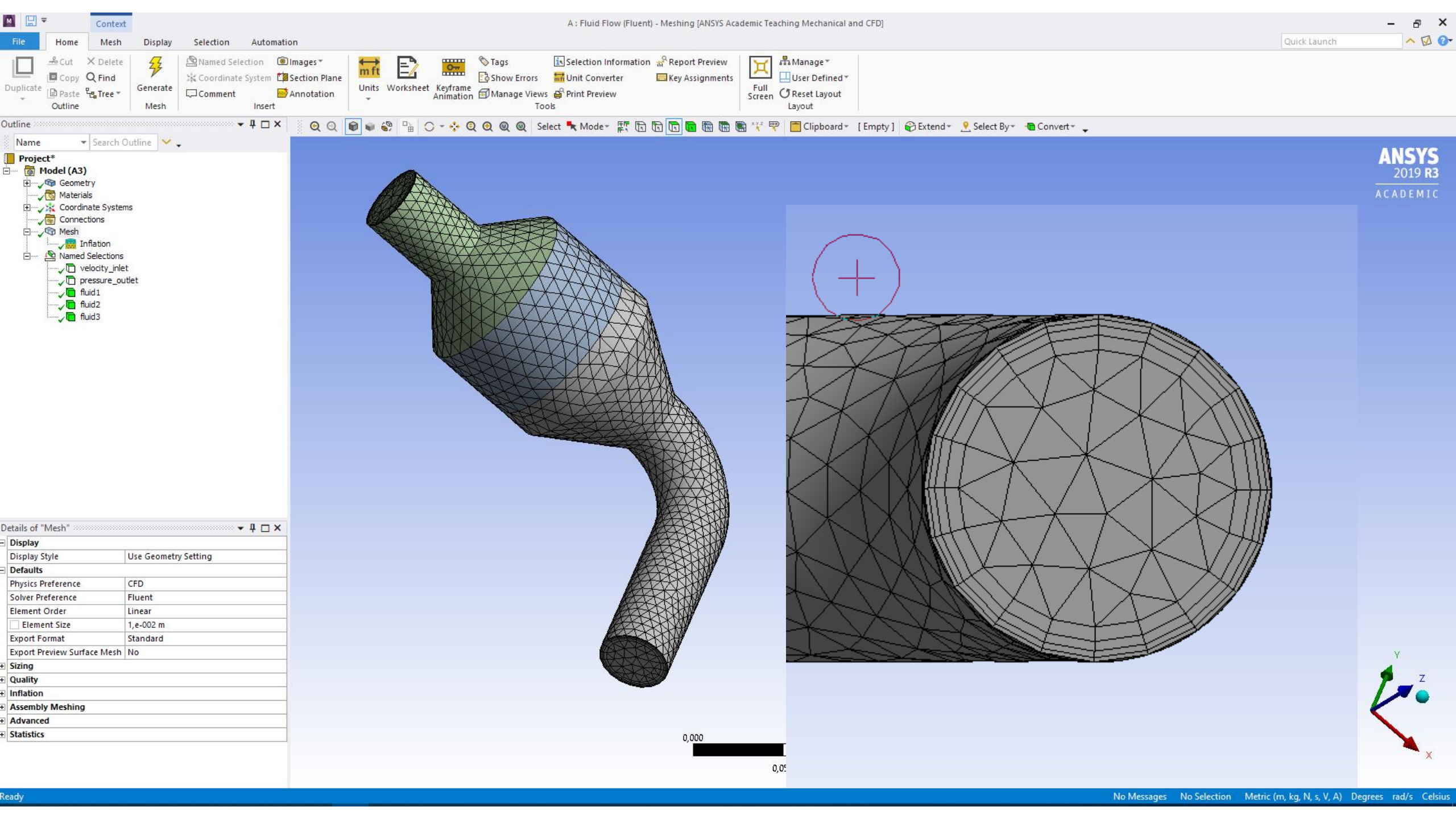
7 Faces Selected: Area = 7,2812e-002 m²

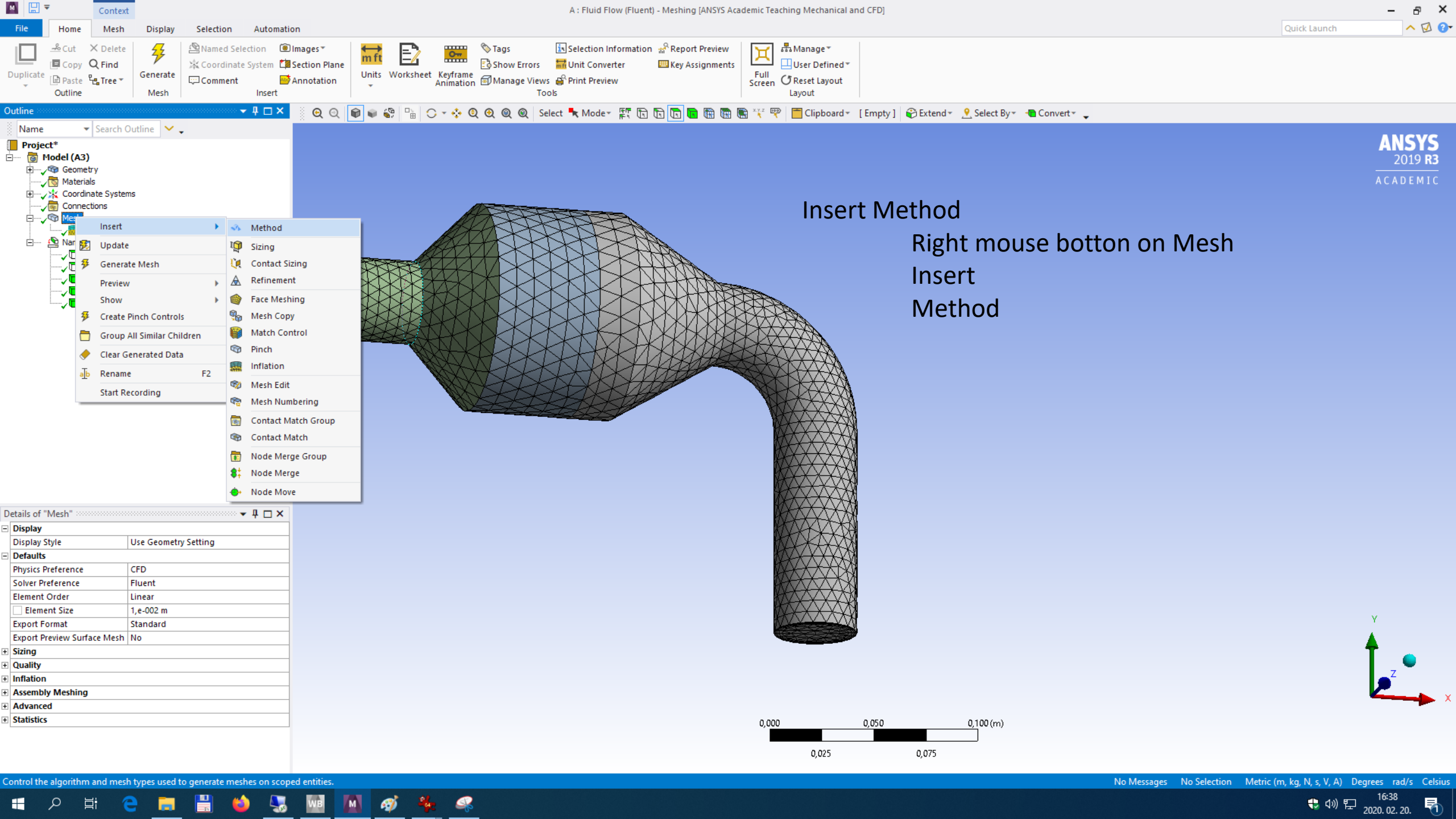
Metric (m, kg, N, s, V, A)

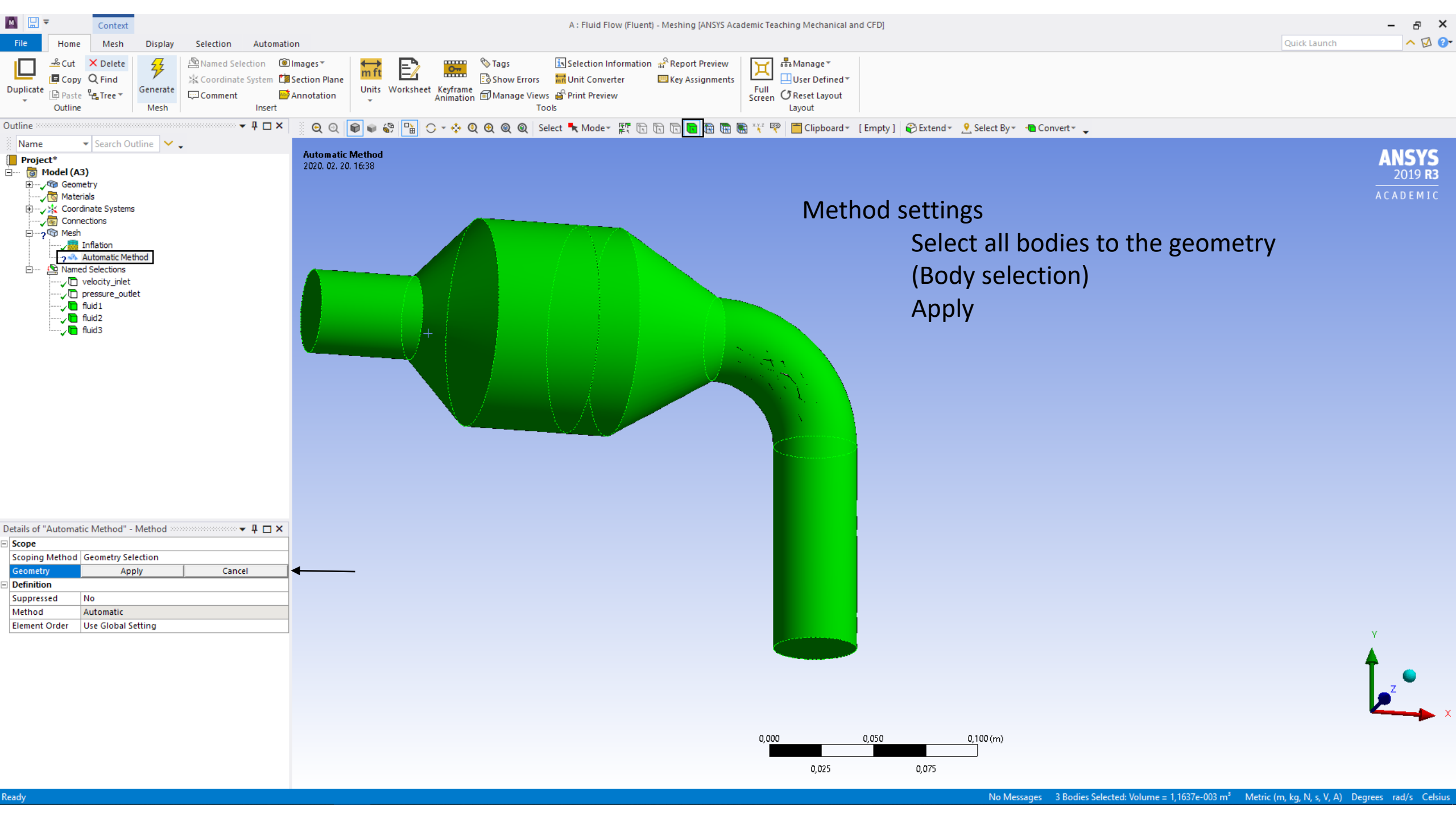
Degrees

rad/s

Celsius







File

Home

Mesh

Display

Selection

Automation

Cut

Copy

Paste

Outline

Delete

Find

Tree

Generate

Named Selection

Coordinate System

Comment

Images

Section Plane

Annotation

Insert

Units

Worksheet

Keyframe Animation

Tags

Show Errors

Manage Views

Selection Information

Unit Converter

Print Preview

Tools

Report Preview

Key Assignments

Manage

User Defined

Reset Layout

Quick Launch

Outline

Name

Search Outline

Project*

Model (A3)

Geometry

Materials

Coordinate Systems

Connections

Mesh

Inflation

MultiZone

Named Selections

velocity_inlet

pressure_outlet

fluid1

fluid2

fluid3

MultiZone

2020. 02. 20. 16:39

MultiZone

Method settings

Method: MultiZone

Mapped Mesh Type: Hexa

Source Mesh Method: Uniform

Free Mesh Type: Not Allowed

Src/Trg Selection: Manual Source

Select velocity inlet to Source

Generate Mesh

Details of "MultiZone" - Method

Scope

Scoping Method

Geometry

Definition

Suppressed

Method

Mapped Mesh Type

Surface Mesh Method

Free Mesh Type

Element Order

Src/Trg Selection

Source Scoping Method

Source

Sweep Size Behavior

Sweep Element Size

Advanced

Preserve Boundaries

Mesh Based Defeaturing

Geometry Selection

3 Bodies

No

MultiZone

Hexa

Uniform

Not Allowed

Use Global Setting

Manual Source

Geometry Selection

Apply

Cancel

Sweep Element Size

Default

Protected

Off

0,000

0,025

0,050

0,075

0,100(m)

Y

Z

X

Ready

No Messages

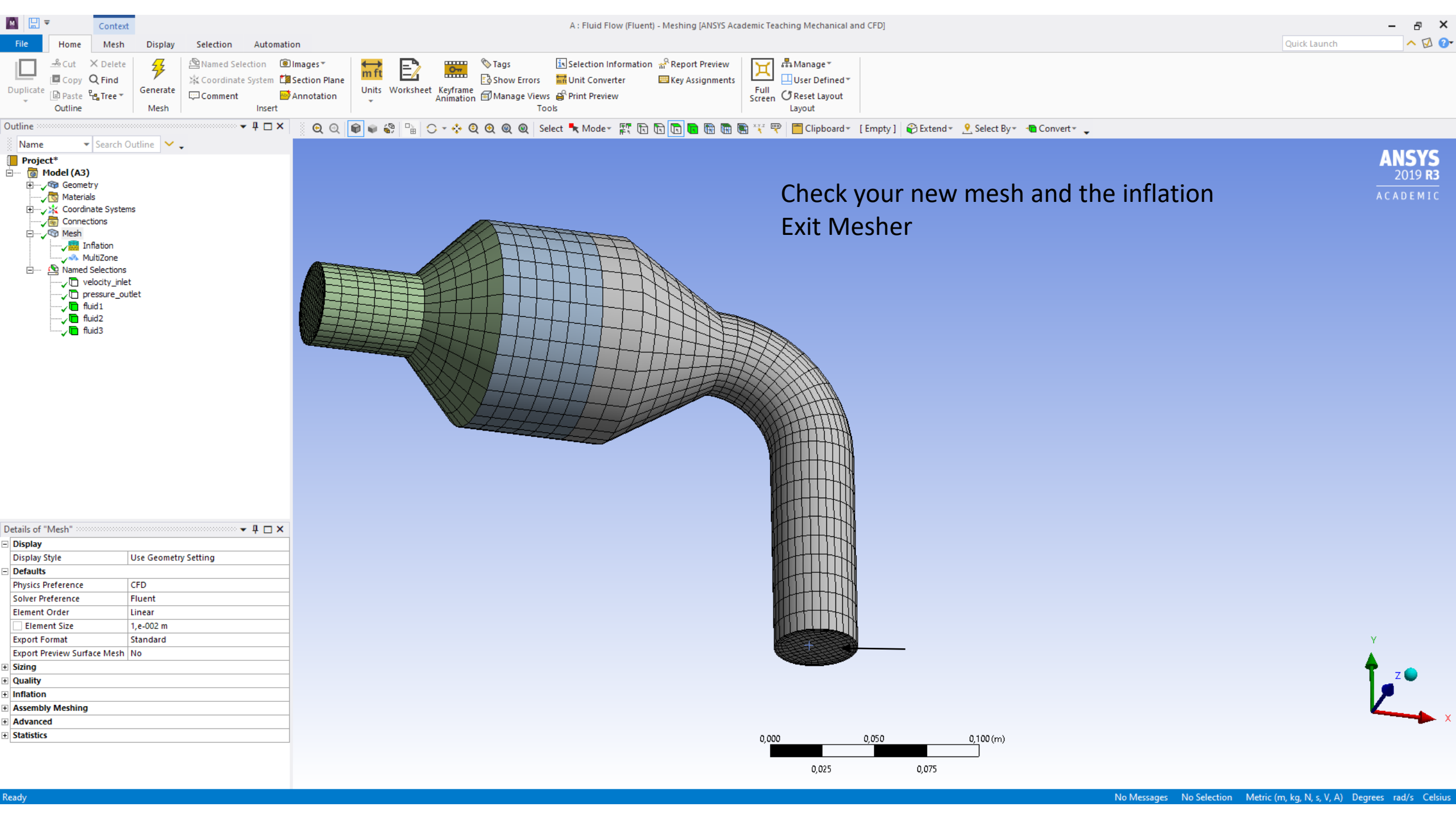
1 Face Selected: Area = 1,2543e-003 m²

Metric (m, kg, N, s, V, A)

Degrees

rad/s

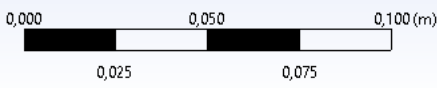
Celsius

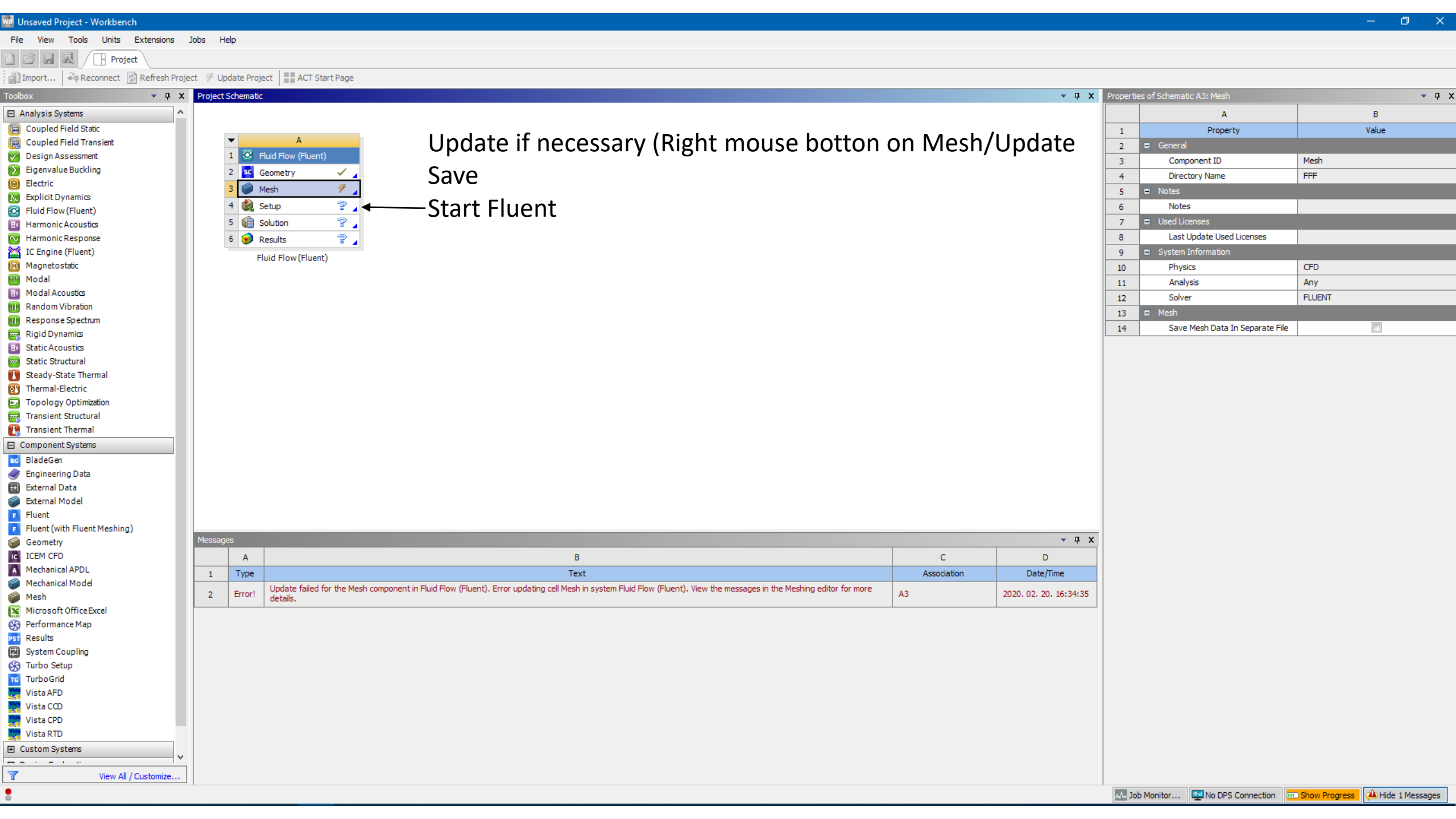


Check your new mesh and the inflation
Exit Mesher

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Details of "Mesh"	
Display	
Display Style	Use Geometry Setting
Defaults	
Physics Preference	CFD
Solver Preference	Fluent
Element Order	Linear
Element Size	1,e-002 m
Export Format	Standard
Export Preview Surface Mesh	No
Sizing	
Quality	
Inflation	
Assembly Meshing	
Advanced	
Statistics	





File Domain Physics User-Defined Solution Results View Parallel Design

Quick Search (Ctrl+F) ANSYS

Mesh

Display... Info Units... Check... Quality... Scale... Transform... Make Polyhedra

Zones

Combine... Delete... Append... Separate... Deactivate... Replace Mesh... Adjacency... Activate... Replace Zone...

Interfaces

Mesh... Overset...

Mesh Models

Dynamic Mesh... Mixing Planes... Turbo Topology...

Adapt

Refine / Coarsen... More

Surface

+ Create... Manage...

Outline View

Filter Text

Setup

- General
- Models
- Materials
- Cell Zone Conditions
- Boundary Conditions
- Dynamic Mesh
- Reference Values
- Reference Frames
- Named Expressions

Solution

- Methods
- Controls
- Report Definitions
- Monitors
- Cell Registers
- Initialization
- Calculation Activities
- Run Calculation

Results

- Surfaces
- Graphics
- Plots
- Animations
- Reports

Parameters & Customization

General

Mesh

Scale... Check Report Quality Display... Units...

Solver

Type

- ☒ Pressure-Based
- ☐ Density-Based

Velocity Formulation

- ☒ Absolute
- ☐ Relative

Time

- ☒ Steady
- ☐ Transient

☐ Gravity

Mesh

Perform Mesh Check

Repair Mesh...

ANSYS 2019 R3 ACADEMIC

Perform mesh check

Console

```
Domain Extents:  
x-coordinate: min (m) = -2.500000e-01, max (m) = 2.000000e-02  
y-coordinate: min (m) = 0.000000e+00, max (m) = 1.999603e-01  
z-coordinate: min (m) = -4.996031e-02, max (m) = 4.996031e-02  
Volume statistics:  
  minimum volume (m3): 9.693313e-09  
  maximum volume (m3): 8.727667e-07  
  total volume (m3): 1.155896e-03  
Face area statistics:  
  minimum face area (m2): 1.997309e-06  
  maximum face area (m2): 9.801858e-05  
Checking mesh.....  
Done.
```

Mesh

Display... Info Units... Check Quality Make Polyhedra

Scale... Transform

Zones

Combine Delete... Append Replace Mesh... Replace Zone... Separate Deactivate... Activate... Adjacency...

Interfaces

Mesh... Overset...

Mesh Models

Dynamic Mesh... Mixing Planes... Turbo Topology...

Adapt

Refine / Coarsen... More

Surface

+ Create Manage...

Outline View Task Page Mesh

Filter Text

- Setup
 - General
 - Models
 - Multiphase (Off)
 - Energy (Off)
 - Viscous (Laminar)
 - Radiation (Off)
 - Heat Exchanger (Off)
 - Species (Off)
 - Discrete Phase (Off)
 - Solidification & Melting
 - Acoustics (Off)
 - Structure (Off)
 - Eulerian Wall Film (Off)
 - Electric Potential (Off)
 - Materials
 - Cell Zone Conditions
 - Boundary Conditions
 - Dynamic Mesh
 - Reference Values
 - Reference Frames
 - Named Expressions
- Solution
 - Methods
 - Controls
 - Report Definitions
 - Monitors
 - Cell Registers
 - Initialization
 - Calculation Activities
 - Run Calculation
- Results
 - Surfaces
 - Graphics
 - Plots
 - Animations
 - Reports
- Parameters & Customization

General

Mesh

Scale... Check Report Display... Units...

Solver

Type

Pressure-Based Density-Based

Velocity Form

Absolute Relative

Time

Steady Transient

Gravity

Viscous Model

Model

- ☐ Inviscid
- ☐ Laminar
- ☐ Spalart-Allmaras (1 eqn)
- ☒ k-epsilon (2 eqn)
- ☐ k-omega (2 eqn)
- ☐ Transition k-kl-omega (3 eqn)
- ☐ Transition SST (4 eqn)
- ☐ Reynolds Stress (7 eqn)
- ☐ Scale-Adaptive Simulation (SAS)
- ☐ Detached Eddy Simulation (DES)
- ☐ Large Eddy Simulation (LES)

k-epsilon Model

- ☐ Standard
- ☐ RNG
- ☒ Realizable

Near-Wall Treatment

- ☐ Standard Wall Functions
- ☐ Scalable Wall Functions
- ☐ Non-Equilibrium Wall Functions
- ☒ Enhanced Wall Treatment
- ☐ Menter-Lechner
- ☐ User-Defined Wall Functions

Enhanced Wall Treatment Options

Pressure Gradient Effects

Options

- ☐ Curvature Correction
- ☐ Production Limiter

Model Constants

C2-Epsilon 1.9

TKE Prandtl Number 1

TDR Prandtl Number 1.2

User-Defined Functions

Turbulent Viscosity none

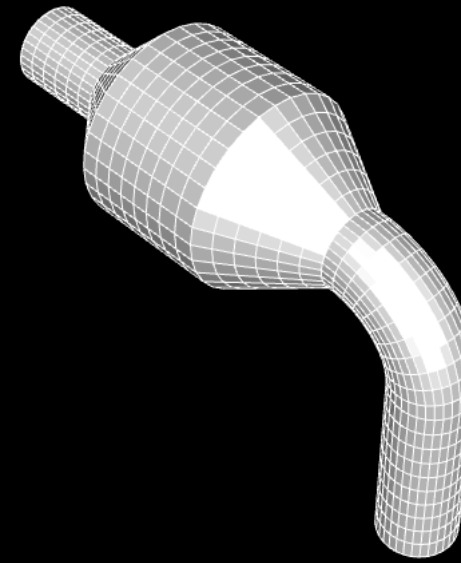
Prandtl Numbers

TKE Prandtl Number none

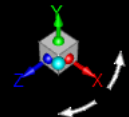
TDR Prandtl Number none

OK Cancel Help

Checking mesh..... Done.



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In the Models menu select Viscous and then select the k-epsilon (2eqn) model. Check the Realizable and Enhanced Wall Treatment options

Mesh

Display... Info Units... Check Quality Make Polyhedra Scale Transform

Zones

Combine Delete Append Replace Mesh Replace Zone Separate Deactivate Activate Adjacency

Interfaces

Mesh Overset

Mesh Models

Dynamic Mesh Mixing Planes Turbo Topology

Adapt

Refine / Coarsen More

Surface

Create Manage

Outline View

Filter Text

Setup

- General
- Models
- Materials
- Cell Zone Conditions
- Boundary Conditions
 - Inlet
 - Internal
 - Outlet
 - Wall
- Dynamic Mesh
- Reference Values
- Reference Frames
- Named Expressions

Solution

- Methods
- Controls
- Report Definitions
- Monitors
- Cell Registers
- Initialization
- Calculation Activities
- Run Calculation

Results

- Surfaces
- Graphics
- Plots
- Animations
- Reports

Parameters & Customization

Task Page

Boundary Conditions

Zone Filter Text

- Inlet
 - velocity_inlet
- Internal
 - interior-fluid1
 - interior-fluid1-fluid2
 - interior-fluid2
 - interior-fluid2-fluid3
 - interior-fluid3
- Outlet
 - pressure_outlet
- Wall
 - wall-fluid1
 - wall-fluid2
 - wall-fluid3

Phase Type ID

mixture velocity-inlet 14

Edit... Copy... Profiles... Parameters... Operating Conditions... Display Mesh... Periodic Conditions...

Highlight Zone

Velocity Inlet

Zone Name
velocity_inlet

Momentum Thermal Radiation Species DPM Multiphase Potential UDS

Velocity Specification Method: Magnitude, Normal to Boundary

Reference Frame: Absolute

Velocity Magnitude (m/s): 10

Supersonic/Initial Gauge Pressure (pascal): 0

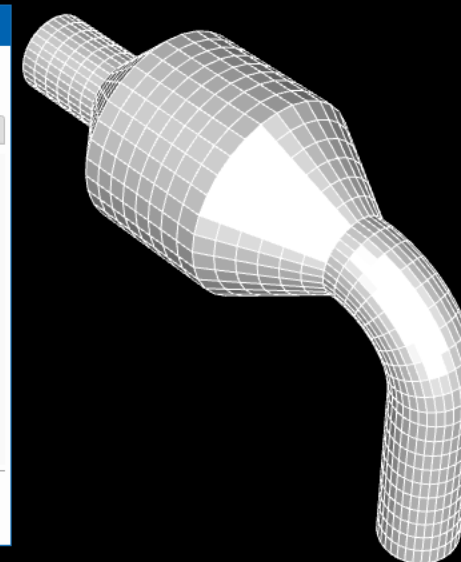
Turbulence

Specification Method: Intensity and Hydraulic Diameter

Turbulent Intensity (%): 10

Hydraulic Diameter (m): 0.01

OK Cancel Help



Console

```
Domain Extents:
x-coordinate: min (m) = -2.500000e-01, max (m) = 2.000000e-02
y-coordinate: min (m) = 0.000000e+00, max (m) = 1.999603e-01
z-coordinate: min (m) = -4.996031e-02, max (m) = 4.996031e-02
Volume statistics:
minimum volume (m3): 9.693313e-09
maximum volume (m3): 8.727667e-07
total volume (m3): 1.155896e-03
Face area statistics:
minimum face area (m2): 1.997309e-06
maximum face area (m2): 9.801858e-05
Checking mesh.....
Done.
```

In the Boundary Conditions menu set the parameters of the velocity_inlet

Velocity Magnitude: 10 m/s

Turbulent Intensity: 10 %

Hydraulic Diameter: 0,01 m



File Domain Physics User-Defined Solution Results View Parallel Design

Mesh

Display... Info Units... Check Quality Make Polyhedra

Zones

Combine Separate Adjacency... Delete... Deactivate... Activate... Append Replace Mesh... Replace Zone...

Interfaces

Mesh... Overset...

Mesh Models

Dynamic Mesh... Mixing Planes... Turbo Topology...

Adapt

Refine / Coarsen... More

Surface

Create Manage...

Outline View

Filter Text

Setup

- General
- Models
- Materials
- Cell Zone Conditions
- Boundary Conditions
 - Inlet
 - Internal
 - Outlet
 - Wall
- Dynamic Mesh
- Reference Values
- Reference Frames
- Named Expressions

Solution

- Methods
- Controls
- Report Definitions
- Monitors
- Cell Registers
- Initialization
- Calculation Activities
- Run Calculation

Results

- Surfaces
- Graphics
- Plots
- Animations
- Reports

Parameters & Customization

Task Page

Solution Methods

Pressure-Velocity Coupling

Scheme

Coupled

Spatial Discretization

Gradient

Least Squares Cell Based

Pressure

Second Order

Momentum

Second Order Upwind

Turbulent Kinetic Energy

Second Order Upwind

Turbulent Dissipation Rate

Second Order Upwind

Transient Formulation

Non-Iterative Time Advancement

Frozen Flux Formulation

☒ Pseudo Transient

Warped-Face Gradient Correction

High Order Term Relaxation Options...

Structure Transient Formulation

Default

Mesh

ANSYS 2019 R3 ACADEMIC

Console

```
Domain Extents:  
x-coordinate: min (m) = -2.500000e-01, max (m) = 2.000000e-02  
y-coordinate: min (m) = 0.000000e+00, max (m) = 1.999603e-01  
z-coordinate: min (m) = -4.996031e-02, max (m) = 4.996031e-02  
Volume statistics:  
minimum volume (m3): 9.693313e-09  
maximum volume (m3): 8.727667e-07  
total volume (m3): 1.155896e-03  
Face area statistics:  
minimum face area (m2): 1.997309e-06  
maximum face area (m2): 9.801858e-05  
Checking mesh.....  
Done.
```

In the Methods menu select the higher Second Order Upwind Discretization Methods

Mesh

Display... Info Units... Check Quality Scale... Transform Make Polyhedra

Zones

Combine Delete... Append Replace Mesh... Replace Zone... Separate Deactivate... Activate... Adjacency...

Interfaces

Mesh... Overset...

Mesh Models

Dynamic Mesh... Mixing Planes... Turbo Topology...

Adapt

Refine / Coarsen... More

Surface

Create Manage...

Outline View

Filter Text

Setup

- General
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- Boundary Conditions
 - Inlet
 - Internal
 - Outlet
 - Wall
- Dynamic Mesh
- Reference Values
- Reference Frames
- Named Expressions

Solution

- Methods
- Controls
- Report Definitions
- Monitors**
 - Residual
 - Report Files
 - Report Plots
 - Convergence Conditions
- Cell Registers
- Initialization
- Calculation Activities
- Run Calculation

Results

- Surfaces
- Graphics
- Plots
- Scene
- Animations
- Reports

Parameters & Customization

Task Page

General

Mesh

Scale... Check Report Quality Display... Units...

Solver

Type

Pressure-Based Density-Based

Velocity Formulation

Absolute Relative

Residual Monitors

Options

Print to Console Plot

Window 1 Curves... Axes...

Iterations to Plot 1000

Iterations to Store 1000

Equations

Residual	Monitor
continuity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
x-velocity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
y-velocity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
z-velocity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Residual Values

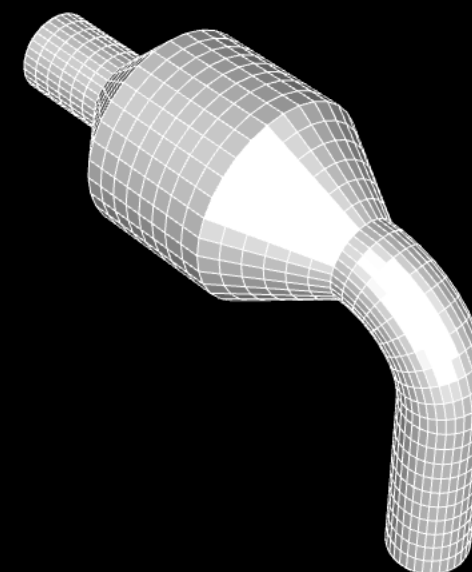
Normalize Iterations 5

Scale Compute Local Scale

Convergence Criterion none

Convergence Conditions...

OK Plot Renormalize Cancel Help



```
z-velocity
k
epsilon
hyb_init=0
hyb_init=1
Done.

Calculation complete.
```

In the Monitors menu select Residual and set the Convergence Criterion to none

File

Domain

Physics

User-Defined

Solution

Results

View

Parallel

Design

Quick Search (Ctrl+F)

ANSYS

Mesh

Display...

Info

Units...

Check

Quality

Scale...

Transform

Make Polyhedra

Combine

Separate

Adjacency...

Delete...

Deactivate...

Activate...

Append

Replace Mesh...

Replace Zone...

Interfaces

Mesh...

Overset...

Mesh Models

Dynamic Mesh...

Mixing Planes...

Turbo Topology...

Adapt

Refine / Coarsen...

More

Surface

Create

Manage...

Outline View

Filter Text

Setup

General

Models

Materials

Cell Zone Conditions

Boundary Conditions

Inlet

Internal

Outlet

Wall

Dynamic Mesh

Reference Values

Reference Frames

Named Expressions

Solution

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Calculation Activities

Run Calculation

Results

Surfaces

Graphics

Plots

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Animations

Reports

Parameters & Customization

Task Page

Solution Initialization

Initialization Methods

Hybrid Initialization

Standard Initialization

More Settings...

Initialize

Patch...

Reset DPM Sources

Reset Statistics

Mesh

ANSYS 2019 R3 ACADEMIC

Console

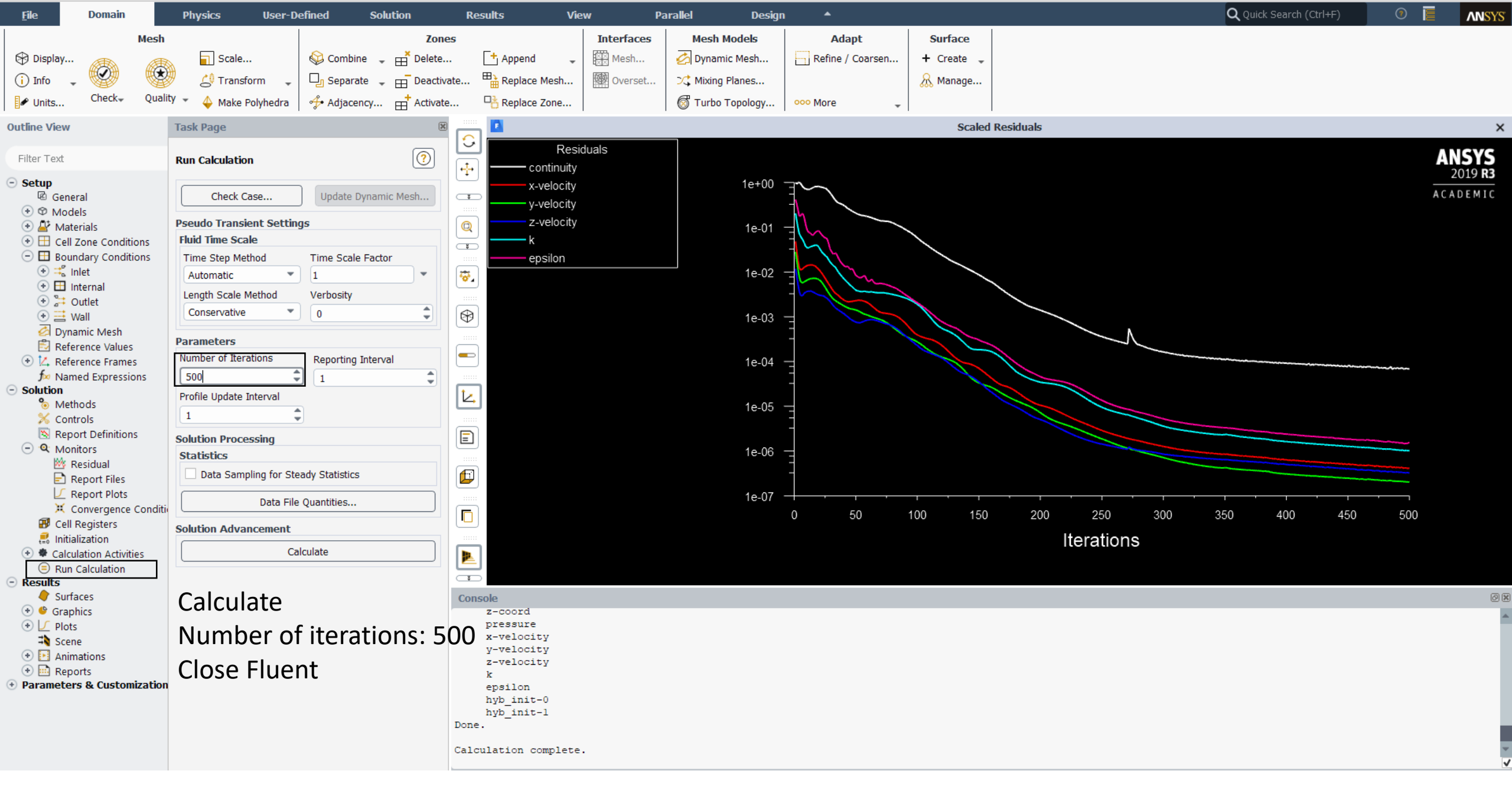
```

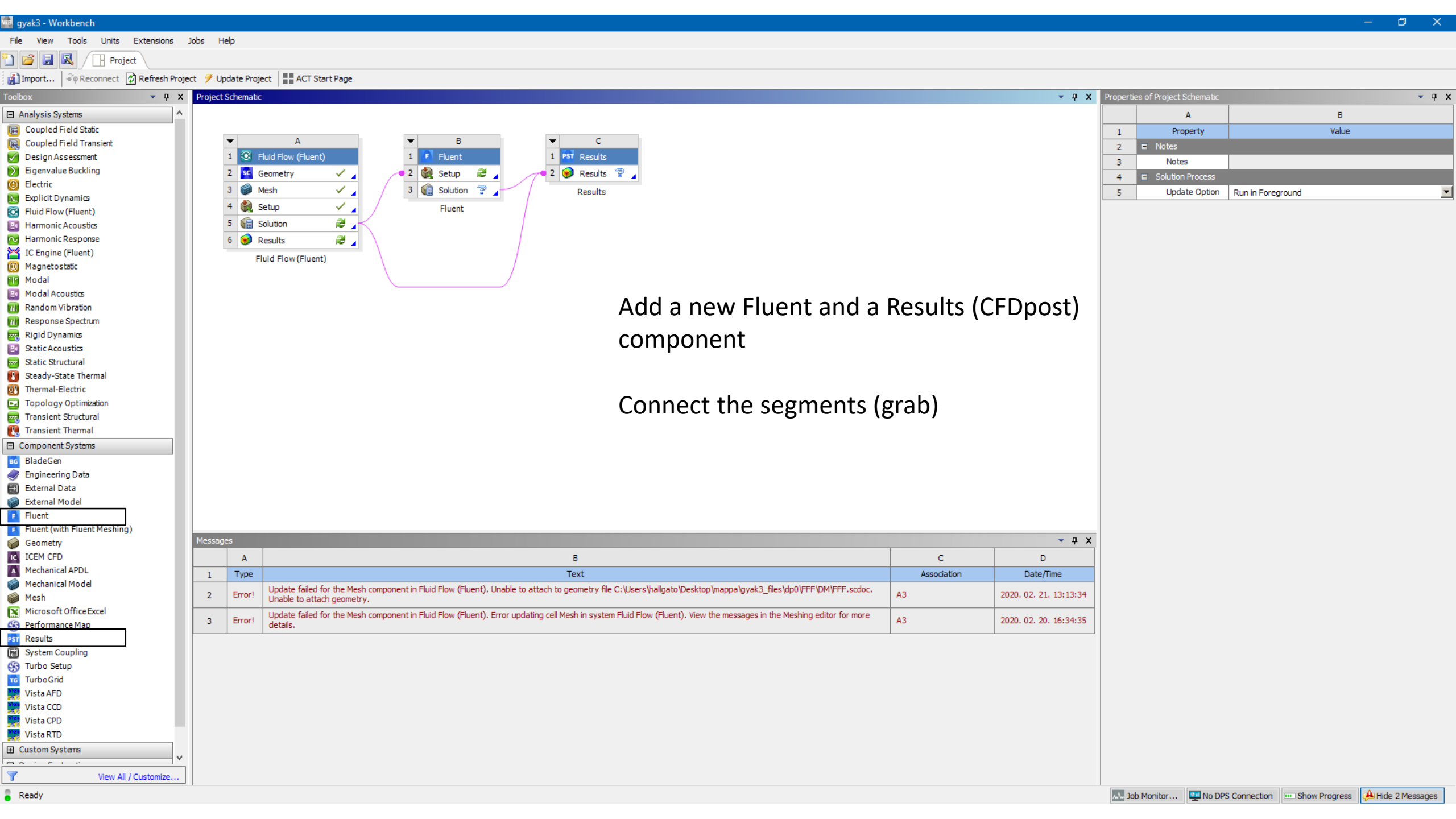
3      0.100091e-05
4      3.606091e-05
5      1.622087e-05
6      1.073864e-05
7      5.899173e-06
8      3.733213e-06
9      2.304106e-06
10     1.470640e-06

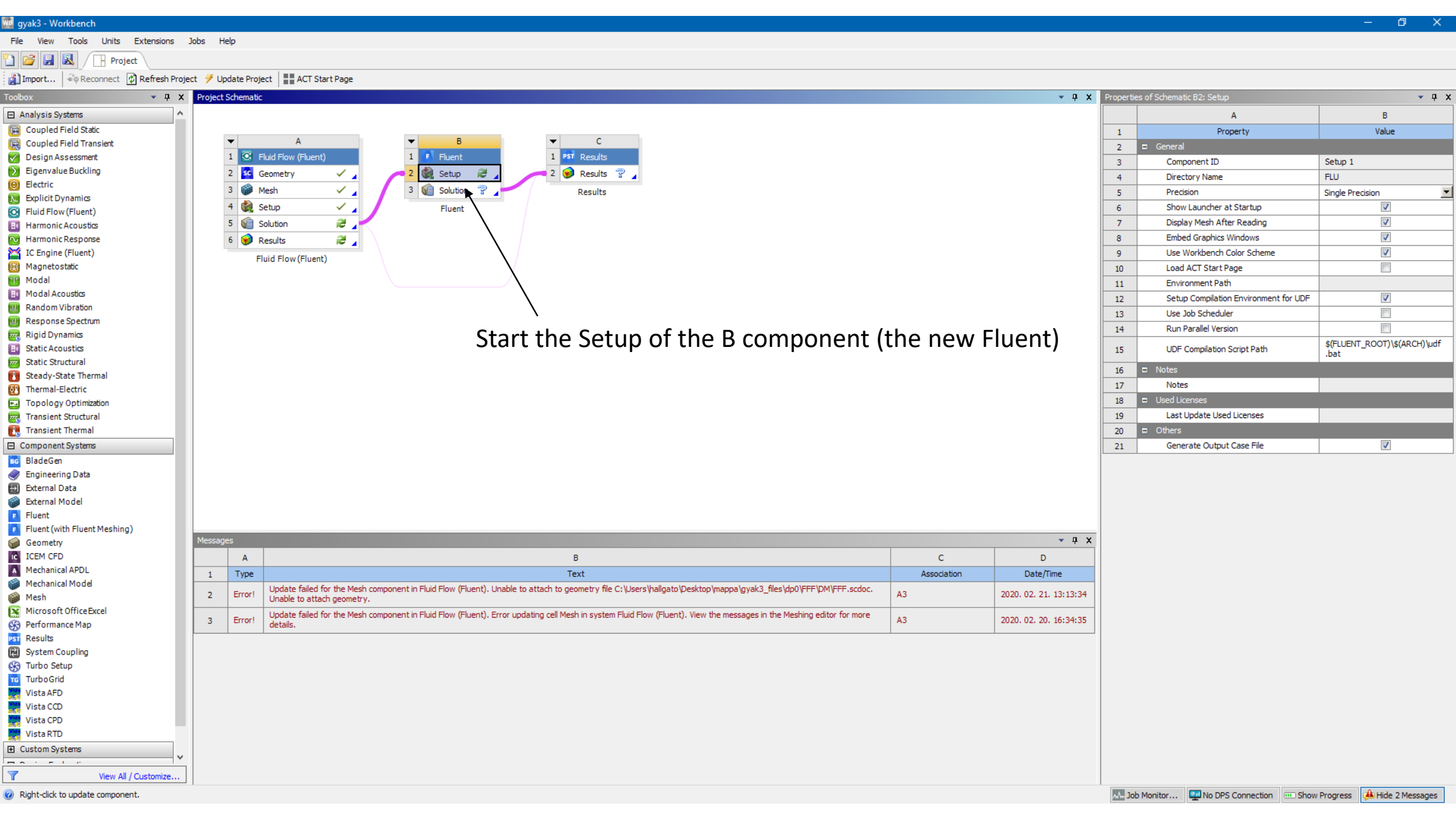
Hybrid initialization is done.

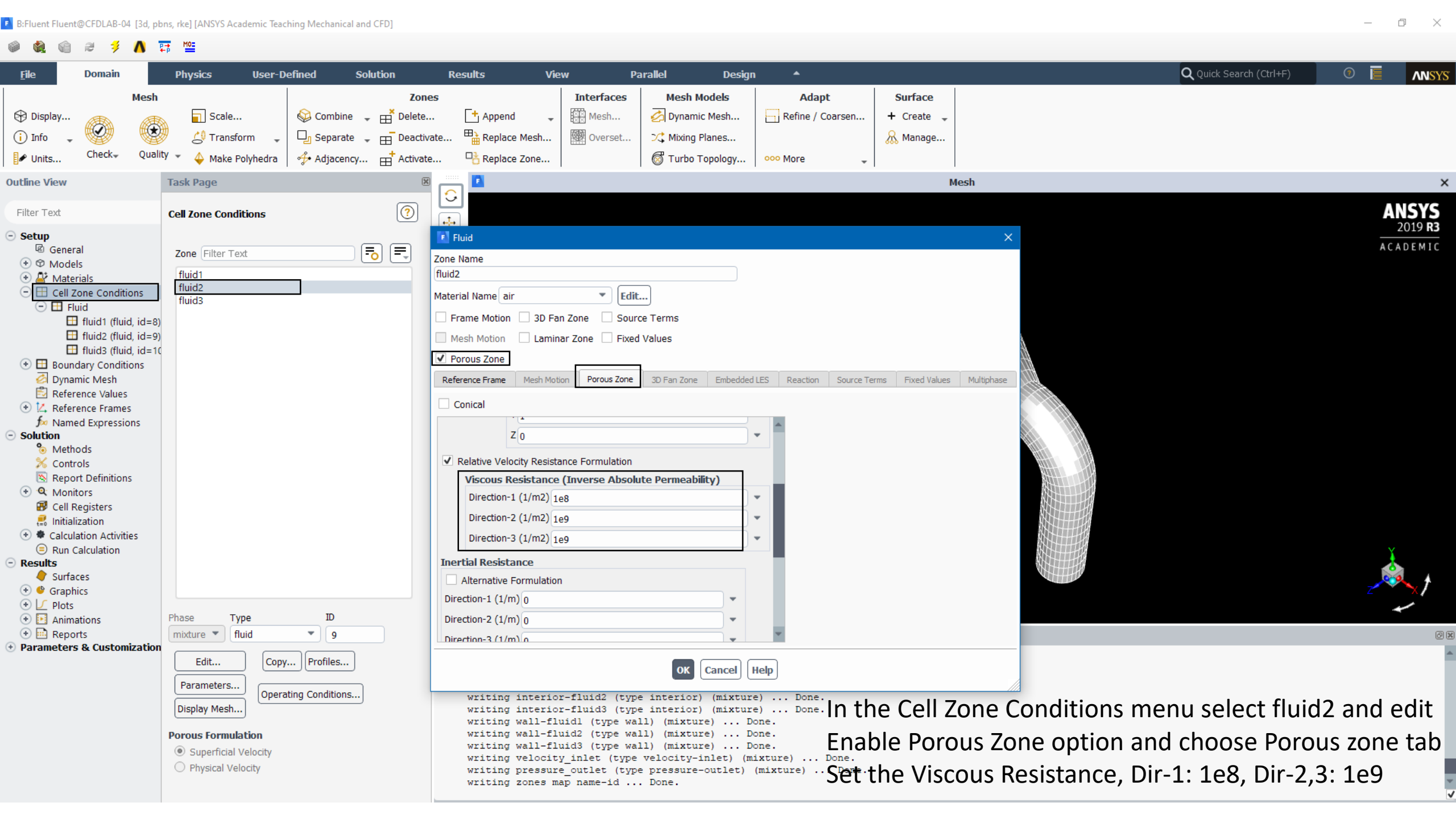
Warning: convergence tolerance of 1.000000e-06 not reached
during Hybrid Initialization.
```

Initialize









Cell Zone Conditions

Zone

Zone
fluid1
fluid2
fluid3

Phase	Type	ID
mixture	fluid	9

Edit... Copy... Profiles...

Parameters... Operating Conditions...

Display Mesh...

Porous Formulation

- ☒ Superficial Velocity
- ☐ Physical Velocity

Fluid

Zone Name

Material Name Edit...

☐ Frame Motion ☐ 3D Fan Zone ☐ Source Terms

☐ Mesh Motion ☐ Laminar Zone ☐ Fixed Values

☒ Porous Zone

Reference Frame Mesh Motion Porous Zone 3D Fan Zone Embedded LES Reaction Source Terms Fixed Values Multiphase

☐ Conical

☒ Relative Velocity Resistance Formulation

Viscous Resistance (Inverse Absolute Permeability)

Direction-1 (1/m²)

Direction-2 (1/m²)

Direction-3 (1/m²)

Inertial Resistance

☐ Alternative Formulation

Direction-1 (1/m)

Direction-2 (1/m)

Direction-3 (1/m)

OK Cancel Help

```
writing interior-fluid2 (type interior) (mixture) ... Done.  
writing interior-fluid3 (type interior) (mixture) ... Done.  
writing wall-fluid1 (type wall) (mixture) ... Done.  
writing wall-fluid2 (type wall) (mixture) ... Done.  
writing wall-fluid3 (type wall) (mixture) ... Done.  
writing velocity_inlet (type velocity-inlet) (mixture) ... Done.  
writing pressure_outlet (type pressure-outlet) (mixture) ... Done.  
writing zones map name-id ... Done.
```

In the Cell Zone Conditions menu select fluid2 and edit

Enable Porous Zone option and choose Porous zone tab

Set the Viscous Resistance, Dir-1: 1e8, Dir-2,3: 1e9

Mesh

Display... Info Units... Check Quality Make Polyhedra Scale... Transform

Zones

Combine Delete... Append Replace Mesh... Replace Zone... Separate Deactivate... Activate... Adjacency...

Interfaces

Mesh... Overset...

Mesh Models

Dynamic Mesh... Mixing Planes... Turbo Topology...

Adapt

Refine / Coarsen... More

Surface

Create Manage...

Outline View

Filter Text

- Setup
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 - Surfaces
 - Graphics
 - Plots
 - Scene
 - Animations
 - Reports
- Parameters & Customization

Task Page

Solution Initialization

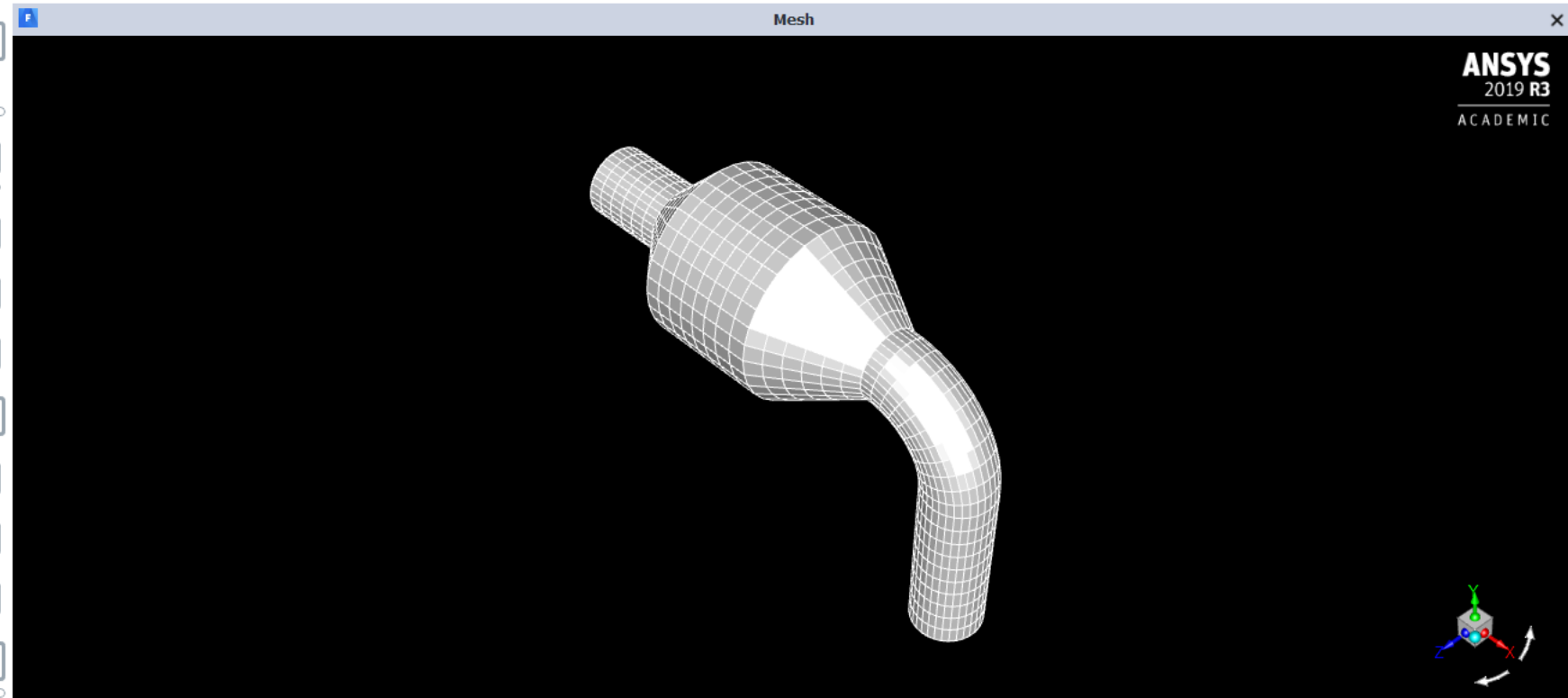
Initialization Methods

☒ Hybrid Initialization
☐ Standard Initialization

More Settings... Initialize

Patch...

Reset DPM Sources Reset Statistics



Console

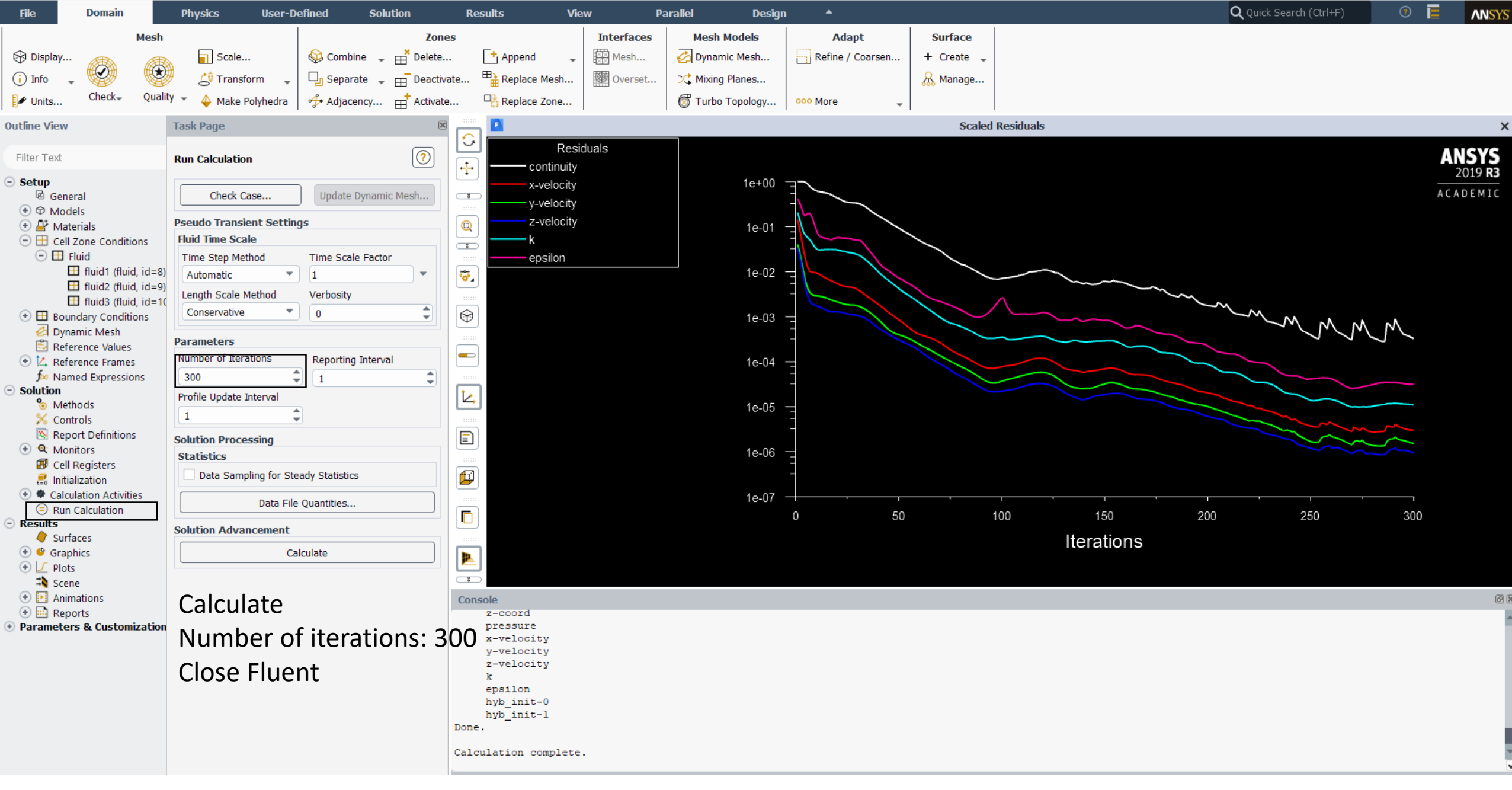
```

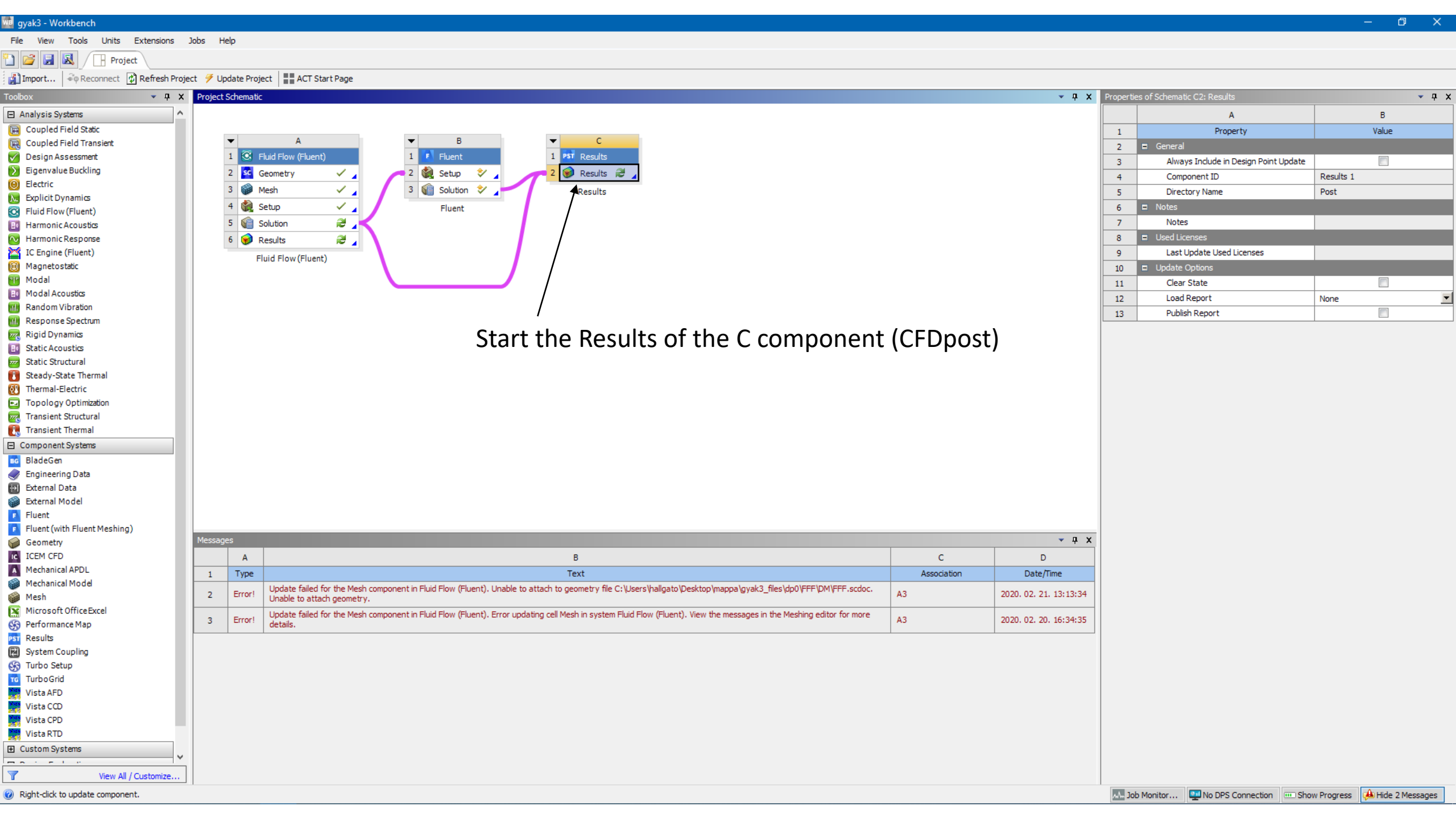
3      0.100091e-05
4      3.606091e-05
5      1.622087e-05
6      1.073864e-05
7      5.899173e-06
8      3.733213e-06
9      2.304106e-06
10     1.470640e-06

Hybrid initialization is done.

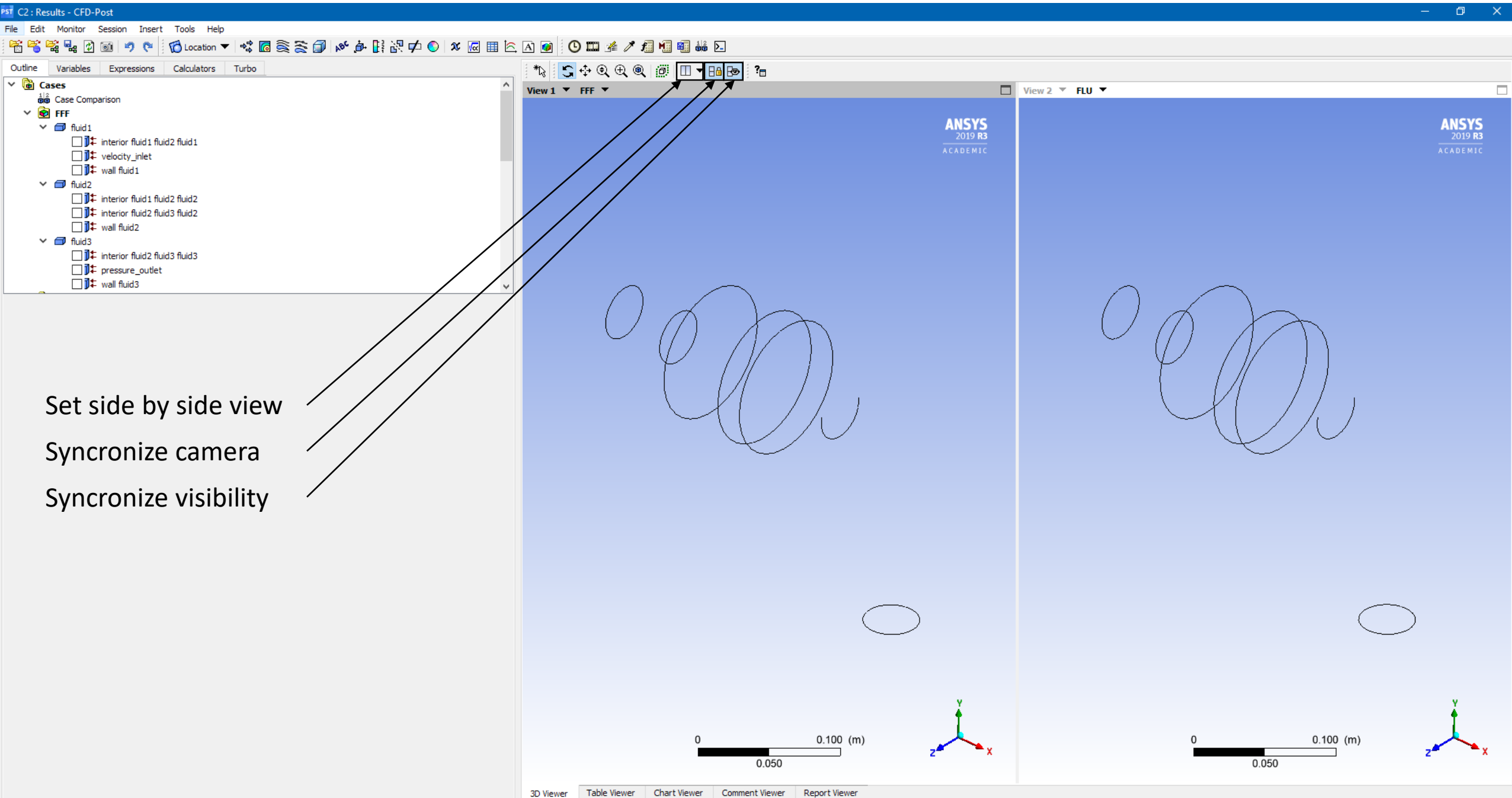
Warning: convergence tolerance of 1.000000e-06 not reached
during Hybrid Initialization.
    
```

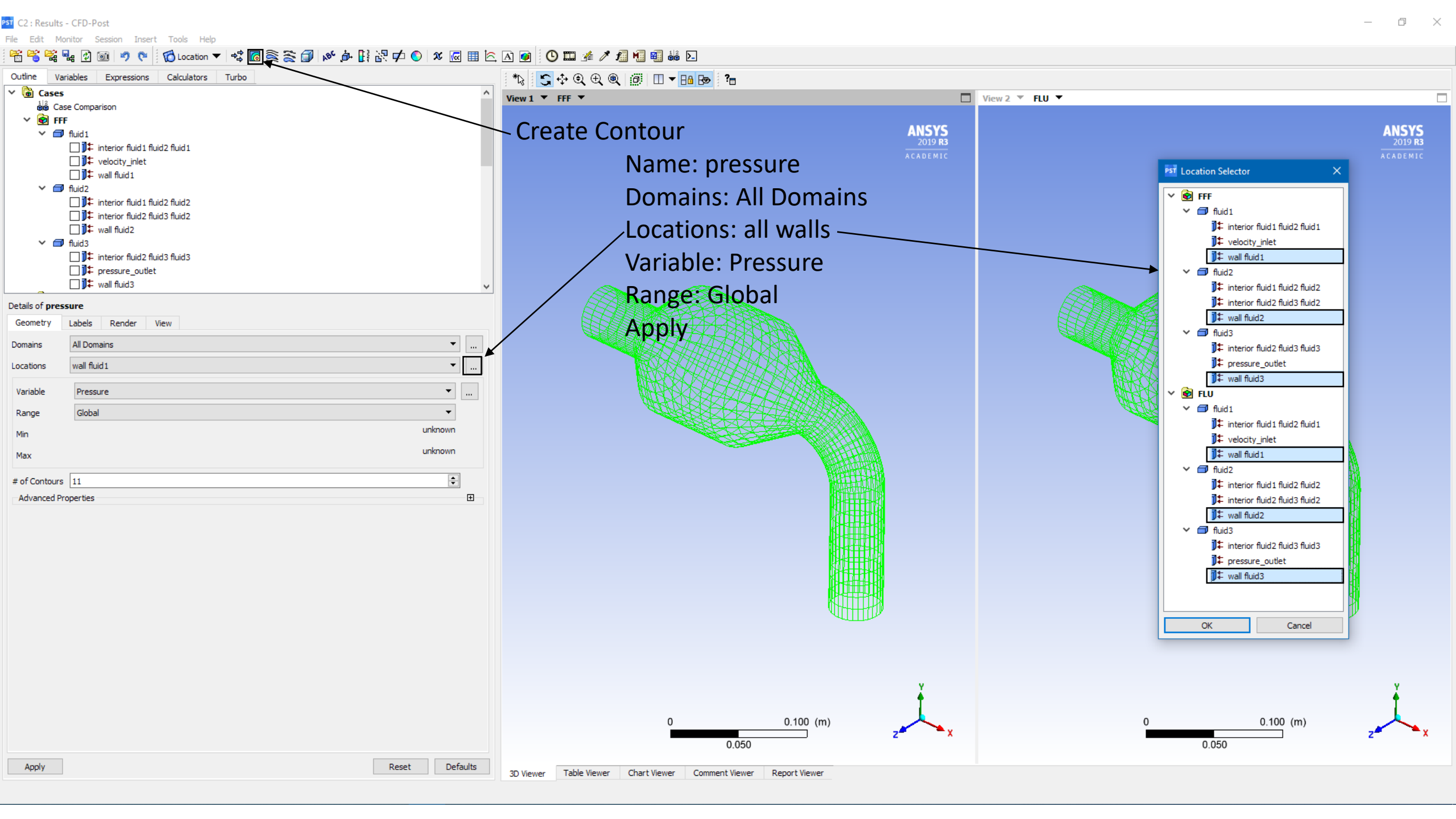
Initialize

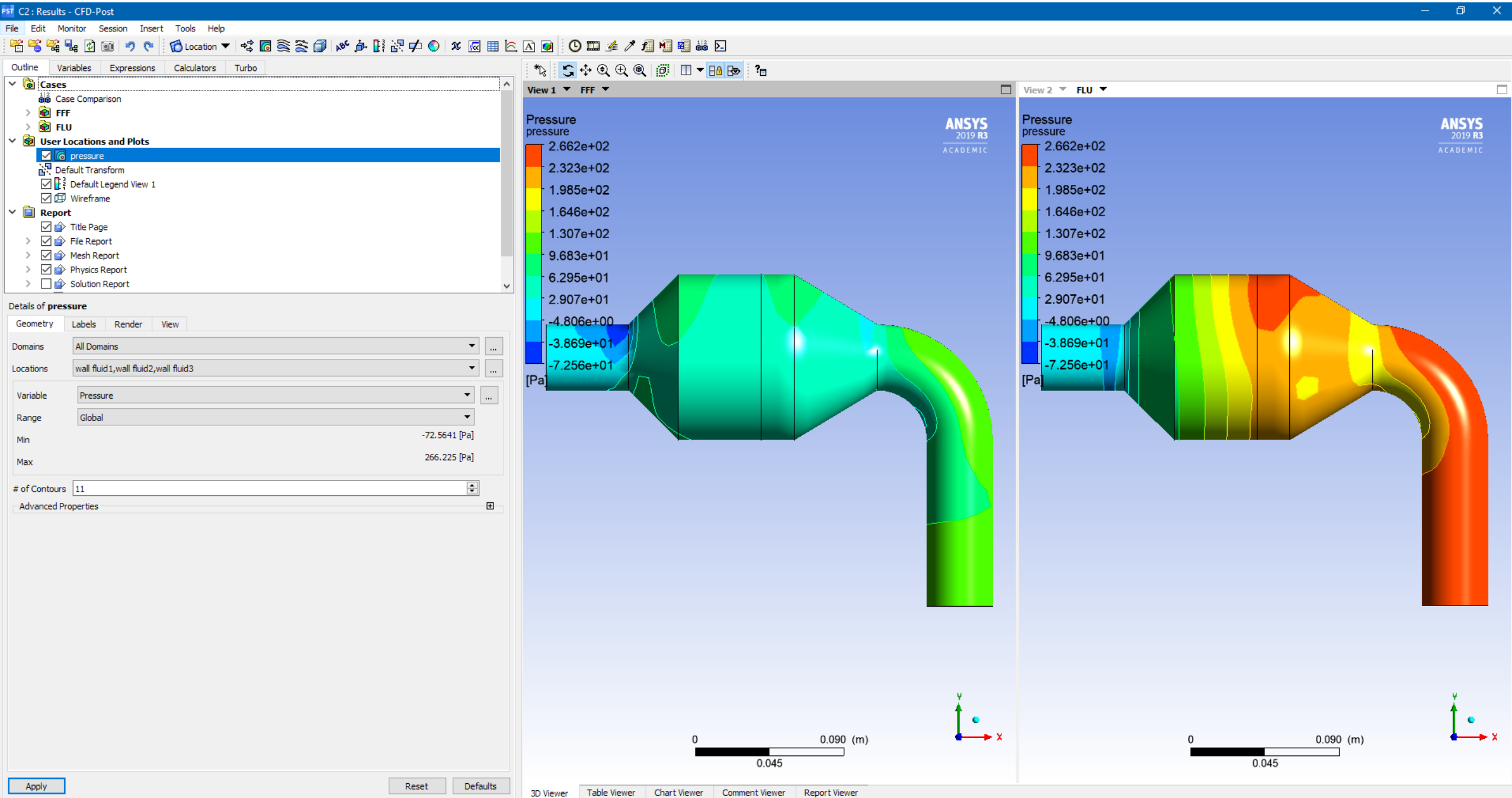


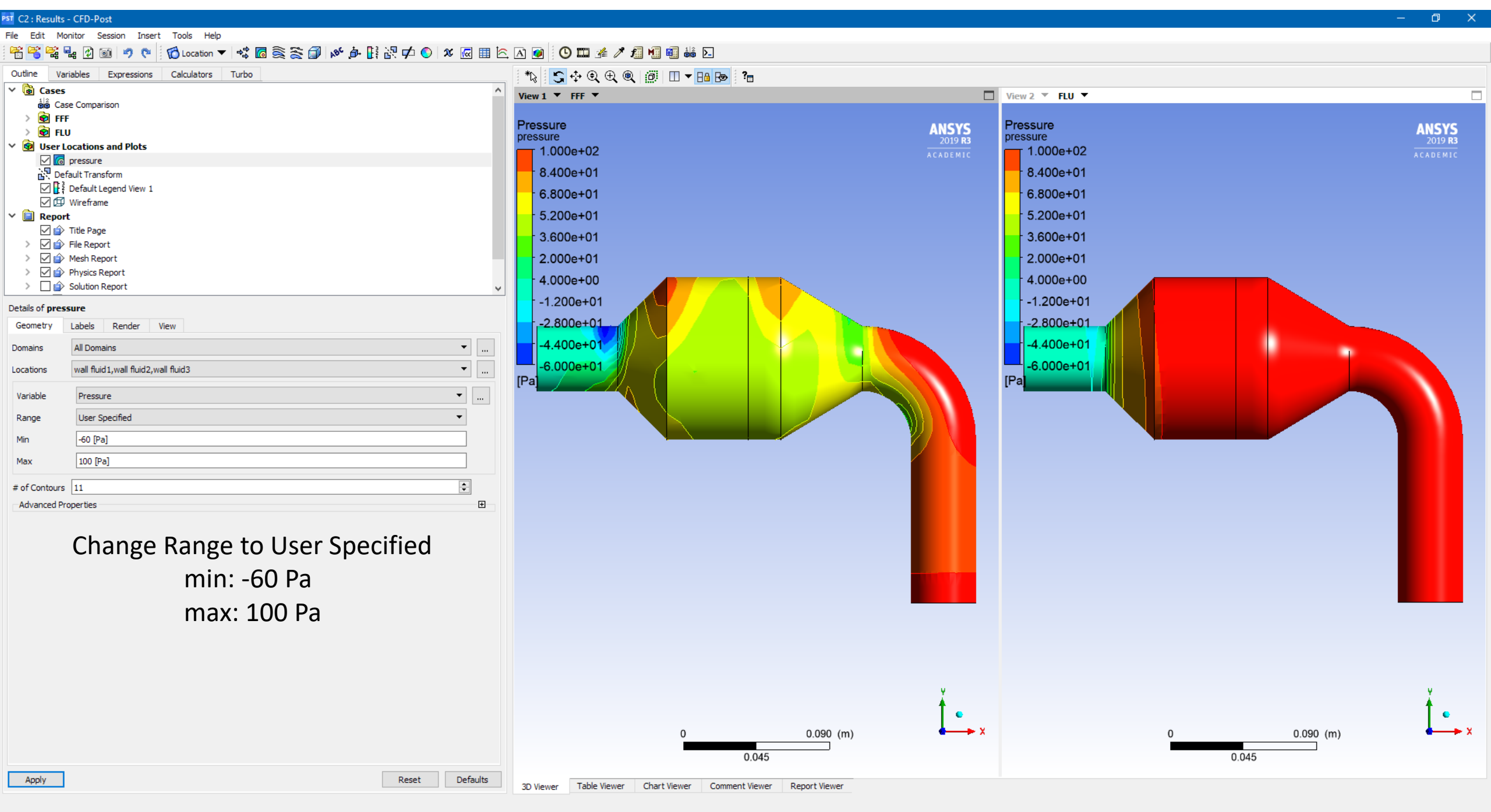


Start the Results of the C component (CFDpost)









Cases

- Case Comparison
- FFF
- FLU
- User Locations and Plots**
 - ☒ pressure
 - Default Transform
 - Default Legend View 1
 - Wireframe
- Report**
 - ☒ Title Page
 - ☒ File Report
 - ☒ Mesh Report
 - ☒ Physics Report
 - ☐ Solution Report

Turn of the visibility
of the contour

Details of pressure

Geometry Labels Render View

Domains: All Domains

Locations: wall fluid1, wall fluid2, wall fluid3

Variable: Pressure

Range: User Specified

Min: -60 [Pa]

Max: 100 [Pa]

of Contours: 11

Advanced Properties

Apply Reset Defaults

