

BSc in Mechanical Engineering Process Engineering spec. 2NAAG0 training code compulsory subject

## SUBJECT DATA SHEET AND REQUIREMENTS

last modified: 9th February 2016

## AIR POLLUTION CONTROL, WASTE WATER and SOLID WASTES MANAGEMENT

## LEVEGŐ- ÉS VÍZTISZTASÁG-VÉDELEM, HULLADÉKKEZELÉS

| 1 Code                    | Semester Nr.      | Contact    | Requirements                                  | Credit | Language |  |  |
|---------------------------|-------------------|------------|---|--------|----------|--|--|
|                           | or fall/spring    | hours/week | p/e/s   |        |          |  |  |
| (lect.+semin.+lab.)       |                   |            |   |        |          |  |  |
| BMEGEÁTAG04               | (6.) spring       | 3+0+0      | р   | 3      | English  |  |  |
| 2. Subject's responsible: |                   |            |   |        |          |  |  |
| Name:                     | Title:            |            | Affiliation (Department):                     |        |          |  |  |
| Dr. SUDA, Jenő Miklós     | assistant profe   | ssor       | Dept. of Fluid Mechanics                      |        |          |  |  |
| 3. Lecturer:              |                   |            |   |        |          |  |  |
| Name:                     | Title:            |            | Affiliation (Department):                     |        |          |  |  |
| Dr. LÁNG, Péter           | professor         |            | Dept. of Building Service Eng. & Process Eng. |        |          |  |  |
| Dr. FEHÉR BOTHNÉ, Kinga   | a assistant profe | essor      | Dept. of Building Service Eng. & Process Eng. |        |          |  |  |
| Dr. PARTI, Mihály         | ret. professor    |            | Dept. of Fluid Mechanics                      |        |          |  |  |
| Dr. SUDA, Jenő Miklós     | assistant profe   | ssor       | Dept. of Fluid Mechanics                      |        |          |  |  |

- 4. Thematic background of the subject: Based on the knowledge of Environmental Management Systems, physical and chemical phenomena of environmental processes, engineering applications
- 5. Compulsory / suggested prerequisites:
  Compulsory: Environmental Management Systems / BMEGT42A003/
- 6. Main aims and objectives, learning outcomes of the subject: The main aim of the course is to provide sufficient and up-to-date theoretical background and practical knowledge in air pollution control, wastewater treatment and solid wastes management for mechanical engineers. Getting acquainted with the theoretical background, measurement principles, application areas, advantages and limitations of various environmental protection techniques applied in industrial practice. The main objectives are: getting acquainted with physical, chemical and biological methods & possibilities of separation, recovery and deformation of various pollutants of gaseous and solid phase; typical tasks of waste water treatment methods & technologies, basic processes and engineering equipment of the technology; characteristics of solid wastes, characterisation, collection and treatment, theoretical basics of burning solid wastes, typical equipment, solid waste disposal and recycling. The students are prepared to be able to recognize & evaluate the environmental protection problems and to solve the most typical engineering problems in topics of air pollution control, wastewater and solid wastes management. Based on the acquainted knowledge the students will be capable to solve also more complex problems of this subject with further study & research.
- 7. Method of education: lecture 3h/w, seminar 0h/w, laboratory 0h/w Lecture room presentations (oral & blackboard presentations, with help of projected slides, handout)
- 8. Detailed thematic description of the subject:

<u>Part I. Solid waste management (Dr. LÁNG, Péter) 3×3h lectures:</u> Types, sources, properties, quantities, and qualities of solid wastes. On-site handling, storage and processing of solid wastes. Collection, transfer and



transport of solid wastes. Solid wastes processing techniques. Biological, chemical and energetic resource recovery processes. Ultimate disposal.

Part II. Waste water management (Dr. FEHÉR, Kinga) 4×3h lectures: Wastewater characteristics, pre-treatment (primary, secondary, tertiary treatment). Primary separation or clarification wastewater treatment techniques. Physical-chemical wastewater treatment techniques. Biological treatment techniques for biodegradable waste water. Wastewater sludge treatment techniques, sludge disposal.

Part III. Treatment of gaseous components (Dr. PARTI, Mihály) 4×3h lectures: Notations in absorption. Equilibrium, equilibrium curve. Selection of solvent. Material balances, operating line, minimum liquid-gas ratio. Flow sheet for absorption of sulphur dioxide. Notations in adsorption. Equilibrium, adsorbents, adsorption plant, packed beds, regeneration of adsorbents. Application of adsorption (organic gases and vapours, sulphur dioxide). Chemical waste gas treatment, explosion range, material and heat balance, heat recovery. Other processes. Advantages and disadvantages.

<u>Part IV. Particle removal from gases (Dr. SUDA Jenő Miklós) 3×3h lectures:</u> Characterisation of aerosols. Equation of motion for particle laden flows. Particle dynamics. Particle removal from gases: main forces and effects. Ideal and real separation process. Mass balance of a separator, overall/fractional efficiency. Particle concentration measurement, isokinetic sampling. Characterisation of equipments: settling chambers, pre-separator louvers, Venturi-scrubbers, cyclones, surface & depth filters, electrostatic precipitators etc.

## 9. Requirements and grading

a) in term-period: Four mid-term tests, duration 45 minutes each, held on the 4<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 12<sup>th</sup> and 14<sup>th</sup> week in course of the lectures. The tests are equally (25%) weighted in the final grade. Achieving at least 30% of each test separately is a must. Moreover, total minimum achievable average result of the four tests is to be at least 40%. Total achievable sum is max.100%. Grading:

0 % ≤ fail (1) < 40 % 40 % ≤ satisfactory(2) < 55 % 55 % ≤ medium(3) < 70 %

 $70 \% \le good(4) < 85 \%$   $85 \% \le excellent(5) \le 100 \%$ 

Special rule: in the case when the student succeeds above 65% for 3 of the four tests, the final mark will be increased to the next mark: e.g. good(4) instead of medium(3) etc.

- b) in examination period: -
- c) The students are subject to disciplinary measures against the application of unauthorized means at midterms, and the application of the 1/2013. (I.30.) Dean's Order must be followed.
- 10. Retake and repeat: One retake opportunity is given for each test in the mid-term period, usually on the closest Thursday 18:15h, in lecture room "K155". Note, that *Code of Studies and Exams* allows for only 2 retakes, therefore, 2 test must be successfully (i.e. without retake) passed (min.30%) for the first time. Moreover, on the week for retakes (on the 15th education week) one single "second retake" possibility is available for an unsuccessful retake. Any further movements are due to the *Code of Studies and Exams* of BME.
- 11. Consulting opportunities: Consultation: according email appointments with the lecturers.
- 12. Reference literature (compulsory, recommended):
- Lecture handouts are available on the Department's websites from each part (www.ara.bme.hu / www.epget.bme.hu)
- Subject website: http://www.ara.bme.hu/oktatas/tantargy/NEPTUN/BMEGEATAG04
- 13. Home study required to pass the subject:

| Contact hours                            | 42        | h/semester |
|--|-----------|------------|
| Home study for the courses               | 8         | h/semester |
| Home study for the mid-semester checks   | 4x10h     | h/check    |
| Preparation of mid-semester homework     | -         | h/homework |
| Home study of the allotted written notes | -         | h/semester |
| Home study for the exam                  | -         | h/semester |
| Tot                                      | tally: 90 | h/semester |

14. The data sheet and the requirements are prepared by:

| Dr. LÁNG, Péter         | professor           | Dept. of Building Service Eng. & Process Eng. |
|-------------------------|---------------------|---|
| Dr. FEHÉR BOTHNÉ, Kinga | assistant professor | Dept. of Building Service Eng. & Process Eng. |
| Dr. PARTI, Mihály       | ret. professor      | Dept. of Fluid Mechanics                      |
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