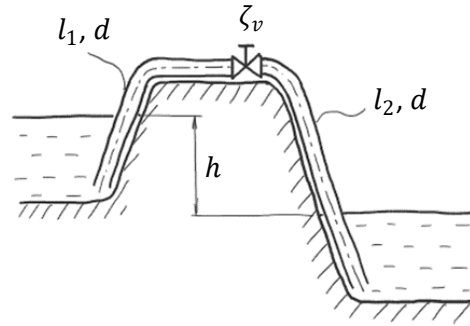


As shown in the image, a lake is connected to a reservoir through a pipe. There is no pressure loss at the inlet of the pipe due to its streamlined design. The diameter d of the pipe is constant all throughout the pipe. The pipe has a tap valve at the top in case the flow needs to be stopped. According to a requirement, the water needs to be transported to the lake by a volumetric flow rate q_v . The pipe is hydraulically smooth, and the pipe friction coefficient λ may be calculated using the Blasius formula. The allowed maximum error of the velocity estimation is ε_{max} .



DATA

$l_1 = 8 \text{ m}$, $l_2 = 6 \text{ m}$, $h = 3 \text{ m}$, $k = 0 \text{ mm}$, $\zeta_v = 3.5$, $\nu = 1.3 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ m}^2/\text{s}$, $\rho = 1000 \text{ kg}/\text{m}^3$,
 $q_v = 18 \text{ m}^3/\text{h}$, $g = 10 \text{ N}/\text{kg}$, $\varepsilon_{max} = 5 \%$

ASSIGNMENT

What should the diameter d be in order to meet the requirement?